

# *Curriculum Vitae*

## *Henny Alice Westra*

### A) PERSONAL INFORMATION

CITIZENSHIP: Canadian

YEAR OF BIRTH: 1964

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### PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

2000 to present **Registered Psychologist**, Ontario, Canada,  
College of Psychologists of Ontario, Registration # 3626

1994 - 2000 **Registered Psychologist**, Nova Scotia, Canada  
Nova Scotia Board of Examiners in Psychology, Registration #R0287

1993 - 1994 **Psychologist, Candidates Register**, Nova Scotia, Canada

Since 2002 **Certified Cognitive Therapist**, Academy of Cognitive Therapy

Since 2011 **Certified Therapist**, Canadian Association of Cognitive & Behavioral Therapies

Since 2003 **Member, Motivational Interviewing Network of Trainers**

1993 **Ph.D.** (Clinical Psychology), CPA/APA Accredited Program  
University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada

1989 **M.A.** (Clinical Psychology), University of Western Ontario  
London, Ontario, Canada

1987 **B.A.** (Honours Psychology), University of Western Ontario  
London, Ontario, Canada

### EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

2018 to present **Full Professor** (with tenure), Department of Psychology  
York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

2005 to 2018 **Associate Professor** (with tenure), Department of Psychology  
York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

2004- 2005 **Assistant Professor**, Department of Psychology  
York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

- 2000 to 2004      **Clinic Director, Staff Psychologist**, Anxiety & Affective Disorders Service  
London Health Sciences Centre, London, Ontario, Canada
- 1993 - 2000      **Staff Psychologist**, Department of Psychology  
Queen Elizabeth II Health Sciences Centre, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada
- 1992 - 1993      **Psychology Predoctoral Intern**, Toronto General Hospital  
CPA/APA Accredited program, Toronto, Ontario, Canada

### **CROSS-APPOINTMENTS**

- 2004 – present      **Faculty of Graduate Studies**  
York University, Toronto, Ontario, Canada
- 2003 - 2004      **Scientist**  
Lawson Health Research Institute, London, Ontario, Canada
- 2001 - 2004      **Assistant Professor**, Department of Psychology  
University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada
- 2001 - 2004      **Assistant Professor**, Department of Psychiatry  
University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada
- 2001 - 2004      **Clinical Adjunct**, Department of Psychology  
University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada
- 1999 - 2000      **Assistant Professor**, Department of Psychiatry  
Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada
- 1993 - 2000      **Adjunct Professor**, Department of Psychology  
Dalhousie University, Halifax, Nova Scotia, Canada

### **HONOURS AND AWARDS**

- 2019-2020      Teaching Fellowship, York University Faculty Association, “*Using Deliberate Practice to Teach Developing Therapists to Navigate Difficult Interpersonal Situations*”, Course Release
- 2012      Amethyst Award for Outstanding Achievement, Ontario Public Servants; as a member of the Ontario Minister's Advisory Group, Mental Health and Addictions Strategy Team which lead to the development of Ontario's Comprehensive Mental Health & Addictions Strategy "Open Minds, Healthy Minds"
- 2006-2011      New Investigator Award, Canadian Institute for Health Research, \$55,000 per annum
- 2009      Charlotte & Karl Buehler Award, For Advances in Humanistic Research, Awarded to Psychotherapy Researchers in the Clinical Area, York University (Rennie, Greenberg, Angus, Toukmanian, Westra, Pos, Reid)
- 2005, 2006      Psychology Department Nominee for Dean’s Award for Outstanding Research, Untenured Faculty Level, York University
- 2002      Bonnie Adamson Quality & Innovation Award, Anxiety & Affective Disorders Service, Awarded by the London Health Sciences Centre

## **B) SCHOLARLY & PROFESSIONAL CONTRIBUTIONS**

**Brief Overview.** My research is focused on motivation for change in psychotherapy and includes three major interrelated contributions: (1) adapting motivational interviewing for anxiety disorders and conducting clinical trials to evaluate this new treatment (2) development and evaluation of a process coding system for measuring and quantifying in-session resistance and (3) the adaptation of a measure of in-session motivational language to the context of CBT for anxiety. In addition to this main body of work, I have also been involved in studies on individual differences in client expectations and help-seeking for mental health treatment among young adults. I have received funding from CIHR (including an operating grant, a new investigator award, and a team grant), NIMH, OMHF, and various local and institutional grants.

### **REFEREED PUBLICATIONS**

(\*denotes student; + denotes Co-investigator for the Mobilizing Minds Research Group)

- Submitted Shukla, S. Barolomeo, A., Westra, H.A., Olson, D., & Shekarak, N. The Impact of a Deliberate Practice Workshop on Therapist Demand and Support Behavior with Community Volunteers and Simulators. *Psychotherapy*.
- Submitted Bartolomeo, A., Shukla, S. Westra, H.A., Shekarak, N., & Olson, D. Deliberate Practice Workshop Training and Motivational Language. *Counselling and Psychotherapy Research*
- Submitted \*Coyne, A.E., Constantino, M.J., \*Gaines, A.N., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. Association Between Therapist Attunement to Patient Outcome Expectation and Worry Reduction in Two Therapies for Generalized Anxiety Disorder. *Journal of Counselling Psychology*.
- In progress \*Norouzian, N., Westra, H.A., \*Button, M.L., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. Client Motivational Language and the Working alliance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder.
- In Progress \*Button, M.L., \*Poulin, L.E., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., \*Norouzian, N., & Antony, M.M. Client Ambivalence as a Moderator of Treatment Outcomes in MI and CBT for Generalized Anxiety.
- In press Westra, H.A., \*Norouzian, N., \*Poulin, L., \*Coyne, A., Constantino, M.J., \*Hara, K., Olson, D., & Martin M. Antony. Testing a Deliberate Practice Workshop for Developing Appropriate Responsivity to Resistance Markers. *Psychotherapy*.
- In press \*Mamedova, K., Westra H.A., Constantino, M.J., \*Shekarak Ghashghaei, N., & Antony, M.M. Resistance and Outcome Expectations in Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder. *Counselling and Psychotherapy Research*.
- In press \*Goodwin, B.J., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., \*Button, M.L., & Antony, M.M. Patient motivational language as a predictor of symptom change, hazard of clinically significant response, and time to response in psychotherapy for generalized anxiety disorder.
- In press \*Muir, H.J., Constantino, M.J., \*Coyne, A.E., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. Integrating responsive motivational interviewing with CBT for generalized anxiety disorder: Direct and indirect effects on interpersonal outcomes. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration*.
- 2019 Constantino, M.J., \*Aviram, A., \*Coyne, A.E., Newkirk, K., Greenberg, R.P., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. Dyadic, longitudinal associations among patient-therapy outcome expectation and alliance quality, and their indirect effects on patient outcome: A within- and between-dyad analysis. *Journal of Counselling Psychology*.

- 2019 Gomez Penedo, J.M., Constantino, M.J., \*Coyne, A.E., \*Romano, F.M., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. Baseline client interpersonal agency moderates the indirect effects of treatment on long-term worry in variants of CBT for generalized anxiety disorder. Behavior Therapy. Online first <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S0005789419300103?via%3Dihub>
- In press \*Coyne, A.E., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. Competing indirect effects in a comparative trial for generalized anxiety disorder. *Psychotherapy*.
- In press \*Coyne, A.E., Constantino, M.J., Laws, H.B., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. Patient-Therapist Convergence in Alliance Ratings as a Predictor of Outcome in Psychotherapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder. *Psychotherapy Research*.
- 2019 \*Coyne, A.E., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. Interpersonal change as a mediator of the within- and between-patient alliance-outcome association in two treatments for generalized anxiety disorder. *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology*, 87, 472-483.
- 2019 \*Button, M., \*Norouzian, N., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. Client reflections on confirmation and disconfirmation of expectations in cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder: A qualitative analysis. *Psychotherapy Research*, 29, 723-736.
- 2019 Poulin, L.E., Button, M.L., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. The predictive capacity of self-reported motivation vs. observed motivational language in cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder. *Cognitive Behavioral Therapy*, 48, 369-384.
- 2019 \*Lenton-Brym, A.P., \*Stewart, K.E., \*Coyne, A.E., Antony, M.M., Westra, H.A., & Constantino, M.J. Can self-report measures of readiness for change and treatment ambivalence predict outcomes in cognitive-behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder? *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 33, 301-319.
- 2019 Constantino, M.J. Westra, H.A., Antony, M.M. & \*Coyne, A. Specific and common processes as mediators of the long-term effects of cognitive behavioral therapy integrated with motivational interviewing for generalized anxiety disorder. *Psychotherapy Research*, 29, 213-225.
- 2018 Westra, H.A. & \*Norouzian, N. Using motivational interviewing to manage process markers of ambivalence and resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 42, 193-203.
- 2018 \*Hara, K.M., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. The impact of resistance on empathy in cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder. *Psychotherapy Research*, 28, 606-615.
- 2018 Constantino, M.J., Romano, F.M., \*Coyne, A.E., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. Client interpersonal impacts as mediator of long-term outcome in cognitive-behavioral therapy integrated with motivational interviewing for generalized anxiety disorder. *Psychotherapy Research*, 28, 861-872.
- 2017 \*Morrison, N.R., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., \*Kertes, A., \*Goodwin, B.J., & Antony, M.M. Using Interpersonal Process Recall to Compare Patients' Accounts of Resistance in Two Psychotherapies for Generalized Anxiety Disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychology: In Session*, 73, 1523-1533.

- 2017 \*Hara, K.M., \*Aviram, A., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A. & Antony, M.M. Empathy, homework compliance and outcome in cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder: Partitioning within- and between-therapist effects. *Cognitive Behavior Therapy*, 46, 375-390.
- 2018 Gomez Penedo, J.M., Constantino, M.J., \*Coyne, A.E., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. Markers for Context-Responsiveness: Client Baseline Interpersonal Problems Moderate the Efficacy of Two Psychotherapies for Generalized Anxiety Disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 85, 1000-1011.
- 2017 \*Macaulay, C., Angus, L., \*Khattra, J., Westra, H., & \*Ip, J. Client retrospective accounts of corrective experiences in motivational interviewing integrated with cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder. *Journal of Clinical Psychology: In Session*. 73, 168-181.
- 2016 Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. Integrating motivational interviewing with cognitive behavioral therapy for severe generalized anxiety disorder: An allegiance-controlled randomized clinical trial. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 84(9), 768-782.
- 2016 \*Aviram, A., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. Responsive management of early resistance in cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 84(9), 783-794.
- 2016 \*Sijercic, I., \*Button, M.L., Westra, H.A., & \*Hara, K.M. The interpersonal context of client motivational language in cognitive behavioral therapy. *Psychotherapy*, 53, 13-21.
- 2016 \*Khattra, J., Angus, L., Westra, H., \*Macaulay, C., Moertl, K., & Constantino, M. Client perceptions of corrective experiences in cognitive behavioral therapy and motivational interviewing for generalized anxiety disorder: An exploratory pilot study. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration*, 27, 23-34.
- 2015 \*Hara, K.M., Westra, H.A., \*Aviram, A., \*Button, M.L., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. Therapist Awareness of Client Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder. *Cognitive Behavior Therapy*, 44, 162-174.
- 2015 \*Vella-Zarb, R., Mills, J.S., Westra, H., Carter, J.C., & \*Keating, L. (2015). A randomized controlled trial of motivational interviewing for binge eating. *International Journal of Eating Disorders*, 48, 328-332.
- 2015 \*Button, M.L., Westra, H.A., \*Hara, K.M., & \*Aviram, A. Disentangling the impact of resistance and ambivalence on therapy outcomes in cognitive behavioural therapy for generalized anxiety disorder. *Cognitive Behavioural Therapy*, 44, 44-53.
- 2015 Guimond, A-J., Provencher, M.D., Walker, J.R., & Mobilizing Minds Research Group+. Quebecer young adult' information needs for help with stress anxiety and depression. *Revue Quebecoise de psychologie*, 36, 207-228.
- 2014 Dozois, D.J.A, Bieling, P.J., Evraier, L.E., Patelis-Siotis, I., Hoar, L., Chudzik, S., McCabe, K., & Westra, H.A. Changes in core beliefs (early maladaptive schemas) and self-representation in cognitive therapy and pharmacotherapy for depression. *International Journal of Cognitive Therapy*, 7(3), 217-234.
- 2014 Cunningham, C. E., Walker, J., Eastwood, J. Westra, H., Rimas, H., Chen, Y., \*Marcus, M. Swinson, R., Bracken, K. & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group+. Modeling Mental Health

- Information Preferences during the Early Adult Years: A Discrete Choice Conjoint Experiment. *Journal of Health Communication, 19*, 413-440.
- 2014 \*Hunter, J.A., \*Button, M.L., & Westra, H.A. Ambivalence and alliance ruptures in cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety. *Cognitive Behavioral Therapy, 43*(3), 201-208.
- 2014 \*Lombardi, D., \*Button, M., & Westra, H.A. Measuring Motivation: Change Talk and Counter-Change Talk in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety. *Cognitive Behavioural Therapy, 43*, 12-21
- 2014 Gaskovski, P, \*Cavaliere, C., \*Mercer-Lynn, K.B., Westra, H.A., & Eastwood, J.D. Mapping good therapy sessions: A pilot study of within-session affect. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy, 44*(1), 21-29.
- 2014 Nunes, M.S.P., Walker, J.R., Syed, T., De Jong, M., Stewart, D., Provencher, M., Swinson, R., Ferrari, J., Furer, P., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group+. A national survey of student extended health insurance programs in post-secondary institutions in Canada: Limited support for students with mental health problems. *Canadian Psychology, 55*(2), 101-109.
- 2014 Nunes, M., Walker, J.R., Syed, T., De Jong, M., Stewart, D., Provencher, M.D., Swinson, R., Ferrari, J, Furer, P., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group+. A national survey of student extended health insurance programs in post-secondary institutions in Canada: Limited support for students with mental health problems, *Canadian Psychology, 55*(2).  
+ Co-investigator for the Mobilizing Minds Research Group.
- 2014 Reynolds, K., Walker J., Walsh, K. & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group+. How well do websites concerning children's anxiety answer parents' questions about treatment choices? *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 20*, 555-569.
- 2014 Stewart, D. W., Walker, J. R., Beatie, B., Reynolds, K., Hahlweg, K., Leonhart, M., Tulloch, A., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group+. Postsecondary students' information needs and pathways for help with stress, anxiety, and depression. *Canadian Journal of Counselling & Psychotherapy, 48*, 356-374.
- 2013 Westra, H.A. & \*Aviram, A. Core Skills in Motivational Interviewing. *Psychotherapy Theory, Research, Practice, Training, 50*(3), 273-278.
- 2013 \*Weiss, C. V., Mills, J. S., Westra, H. A., Carter, J. C. A Preliminary Study of Motivational Interviewing as a Prelude to Intensive Treatment for an Eating Disorder. *Journal of Eating Disorders, 1*:34.
- 2013 Burns, D. D., Westra, H. A., Trockel, M., & Fisher, A. Motivation and Rapid Changes in Depression in Two Inpatient Samples. *Cognitive Therapy & Research, 37*, 368-379
- 2012 \*Ahmed, M., Westra, H.A., & Constantino, M.J. Early Therapy Interpersonal Process Differentiating Clients High and Low in Outcome Expectations. *Psychotherapy Research, 22*, 731-745.
- 2012 \*Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., Eastwood, J., \*Barnes, K., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group. What are young adults saying about mental health? A qualitative analysis of internet blogs. *Journal of Medical and Internet Research, 14*(1), 303-317.

- 2012 \*Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Team. Mental Health Literacy in Canadian Young Adults: Results of a National Survey. *Canadian Journal of Community Mental Health, 31, 1-15.*
- 2012 Westra, H. A., \*Aviram, A., \*Connors, L., \*Kertes, A., & \*Ahmed, M. Therapist Emotional Reactions and Client Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy. *Psychotherapy Theory, Research, Practice, Training, 46, 163-172*
- 2011 Westra, H. A., \*Aviram, A., & Doell, F. Extending Motivational Interviewing to the Treatment of Major Mental Health Problems: Current Directions and Evidence. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 56(11), 643-650.*
- 2011 \*Aviram, A. & Westra, H.A. The Impact of Motivational Interviewing on Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder, *Psychotherapy Research, 21(6), 698-708.*
- 2011 Westra, H.A., Constantino, M., Arkowitz, H.A., & Dozois, D. J. A. Therapist Differences in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: A Pilot Study. *Psychotherapy Theory, Research, Practice, Training, 48, 283-292*
- 2011 Westra, H.A., Constantino, M. J., & \*Aviram, A. The Impact of Alliance Ruptures on Client Outcome Expectations in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy. *Psychotherapy Research, 21(4), 472-481.*
- 2011 \*Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., Angus, L., & \*Kertes, A. Client experiences of Motivational Interviewing for Generalized Anxiety Disorder, *Psychotherapy Research, 21(4), 447-461.*
- 2011 \*Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., & Vermani, M. & Katzman, M. Patient Predictors of Detection of Depression and Anxiety Disorders in Primary Care. *Journal of Participatory Medicine, 3(15).*
- 2011 Westra, H. A. Comparing the predictive capacity of observed in-session resistance to self-reported motivation in cognitive behavioral therapy. *Behavior Research and Therapy, 49, 106-113.*
- 2011 \*Kertes, A., Westra, H.A., Angus, L., & \*Marcus, M. Client Experiences of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: The Impact of Adding Motivational Interviewing. *Cognitive & Behavioural Practice, 18, 55-69*
- 2011 Westra, H.A. & Arkowitz, H. (guest editors). Introduction. Special Issue on Integrating Motivational Interviewing with Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for a Range of Mental Health Problems. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice, 18, 1-4*
- 2010 Westra, H.A., \*Aviram, A., \*Barnes, M., & Angus, L. Therapy Was Not What I Expected: A Grounded Theory Analysis of Discordance between Client Expectations and Experience of Cognitive Behavioural Therapy. *Psychotherapy Research, 20, 436-446.*
- 2009 Westra, H.A., Arkowitz, H., & Dozois, D.J.A. Adding a Motivational Interviewing Pretreatment to Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: A Preliminary Randomized Controlled Trial. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders, 23, 1106-1117. NIHMS ID: 132159*
- 2009 Arkowitz, H. & Westra, H.A. Introduction. Special Issue on Motivational Interviewing and Psychotherapy. *Journal of Clinical Psychology: In Session, 65(11), 1149-1155.*

- 2009 \*Ahmed, M. & Westra, H.A. Impact of a Treatment Rationale on Expectancy and Engagement in Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Social Anxiety. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 33, 314-322.
- 2009 Dozois, D.J.A., Bieling, P.J., Patelis-Siotis, I., Hoar, L., Chudzik, S., McCabe, K. & Westra, H.A. Changes in Self-Schema Structure in Cognitive Therapy for Major Depressive Disorder *Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology*, 77, 1078-1088.
- 2008 \*Covin, R., Dozois, D.J.A. & Westra, H.A. An Evaluation of the Psychometric Properties and Clinical Utility of the Consequences of Worry Scale (COWS). *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 32(1), 133-142
- 2008 \*Ahmed, M., Westra, H.A., & Stewart, S.H. A Self-Help Handout for Benzodiazepine Discontinuation Using Cognitive Behavioural Therapy. *Cognitive and Behavioural Practice*, 15, 306-324
- 2007 Westra, H.A., Dozois, D.J.A., & \*Marcus, M. Early improvement, expectancy, and homework compliance as predictors of outcome in cognitive behavioural therapy for anxiety. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 75(3), 363-373.
- 2006 Westra, H.A. & Dozois, D.J.A. Preparing Clients for Cognitive Behavioural Therapy: A Randomized Pilot Study of Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 30, 481-498
- 2006 Westra, H.A., Eastwood, J., \*Bouffard, B., & \*Gerritson, C. Psychologists Pursuit of Prescriptive Authority: Does it Meet the Goals of Canadian Health Care Reform? *Canadian Psychology*, 47, 77-95.
- 2005 Dozois, D.J.A. & Westra, H.A. Development of the Anxiety Change Expectancy Scale (ACES) and Validation in College, Community, and Clinical Samples. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 43, 1655-1672.
- 2005 \*Marcus, M., Westra, H., & Katzman, A. Panic Disorder. <http://pier.acponline.org/physicians/diseases/d780/d780.html>. In: PIER [online database]. Philadelphia, American College of Physicians.
- 2005 \*Collins, K., Westra, H.A., Dozois, D.J.A., & Stewart, S.H. The Validity of the Brief Form of the Fear of Negative Evaluation Scale. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 19, 345-359.
- 2004 Arkowitz, H. & Westra, H.A. Integrating Motivational Interviewing and Cognitive Behavioural Therapy in the Treatment of Depression and Anxiety. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy*, 18(4), 337-350.
- 2004 Westra, H.A. Managing Resistance in Cognitive Behavioural Therapy: Application of Motivational Interviewing in Mixed Anxiety Depression. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, 33, 161-175.
- 2004 \*Collins, K., Westra, H.A., Dozois, D.J.A., & Burns, D.D. Gaps in Accessing Treatment for Anxiety and Depression: Challenges for the Delivery of Care. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 24(5), 583-616.

- 2004 Dozois, D.J.A., Westra, H.A., \*Collins, K.A., Fung, T.S., & \*Garry, J.K.F. Stages of change in anxiety: Psychometric properties of the University of Rhode Island Change Assessment (URICA) scale. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 42, 711-729.
- 2004 Westra, H.A., Stewart, S.H., Teehan, M., Johl, K., \*Dozois, D.J.A., & \*Hill, T. Benzodiazepine use associated with decreased memory for psychoeducation material in cognitive behavioural therapy for panic disorder. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 28, 193-208.
- 2003 Westra, H.A. & Phoenix, E. Motivational Enhancement Therapy in Two Cases of Anxiety Disorder: New Responses to Treatment Refractoriness. *Clinical Case Studies*, 2, 306-322.
- 2002 Westra, H.A., Dozois, D.J.A. & Boardman, C. Correlates of treatment change and engagement in cognitive behavioural group therapy for depression. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy: An International Quarterly*, 16, 227-241
- 2002 Westra, H.A., Stewart, S.H., & \*Conrad, B.E. Naturalistic manner of benzodiazepine use and cognitive behavioural therapy outcome in panic disorder with agoraphobia. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 16, 233-246.
- 2002 Westra, H.A. & Stewart, S.H. As-needed administration of benzodiazepines: Incidence and implications. *Current Pharmaceutical Design*, 8, 59-74.
- 2002 Stewart, S.H. & Westra, H.A. Benzodiazepines: From the bench to the clinic. *Current Pharmaceutical Design*, 8, 1-3.
- 2000 Stewart, S.H., Westra, H.A., \*Thompson, C.E., & \*Conrad, B.E. Effects of naturalistic benzodiazepine use on the selective processing of threat cues among anxiety disorder patients. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 24, 67-85.
- 2000 Westra, H.A., Boardman, C. & Moran-Tynski, S. The impact of providing pre-assessment information on no-show rates. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 45, 572.
- 1998 Westra, H.A. & Stewart, S.H. Cognitive behavioural therapy and pharmacotherapy: Complementary or contradictory approaches to the treatment of anxiety? *Clinical Psychology Review*, 13, 307-340.
- 1997 Westra, H.A. & Kuiper, N.A. Cognitive content specificity in selective attention across four domains of maladjustment. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 35, 349-365.
- 1996 Westra, H.A. & Kuiper, N.A. Communality and specificity of dysfunctional cognition and the prediction of four different forms of maladjustment. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 20, 575-588.
- 1992 Westra, H.A. & Kuiper, N.A. Type A, Irrational Cognitions, and Situational Factors Relating to Stress. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 26, 1-20.
- 1989 Martin, R.A., Kuiper, N.A. & Westra, H.A. Cognitive and affective components of the Type A Behaviour pattern: Preliminary evidence for a self-worth contingency model. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 10, 771-784.

## **BOOKS**

Westra, H.A. (2012), *Motivational Interviewing in the Treatment of Anxiety*. New York: Guilford Press.  
Translations: Korean, Hebrew, Polish

Arkowitz, H., Westra, H.A., Miller, W.R., & Rollnick, S. (Eds.; 2008). *Motivational Interviewing in the Treatment of Psychological Problems*. New York: Guilford Press.  
Translations: Japanese, Dutch, Korean, Italian, Portuguese, Chinese, German, French

### **BOOK CHAPTERS**

- 2019 Westra, H.A. & Constantino, M.J. *Integrative Psychotherapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder*. In Goldfried, M. & Norcross, J. (Eds.), *Handbook of Psychotherapy Integration (3<sup>rd</sup> Edition)*, Pps 284-302. New York: Oxford University Press.
- 2019 Westra, H. A., & Hara, K. M. Integrando entrevista motivacional y terapia cognitivo conductual para el tratamiento del Trastorno de Ansiedad Generalizada [Integrating motivational interview and cognitive behavioral therapy for the treatment of Generalized Anxiety Disorder] (pp. 225-254), in I. Etchebarne, J. M. Gómez Penedo, & A. J. Roussos (Eds.). *Nuevos desarrollos en el tratamiento del Trastorno de Ansiedad Generalizada: Abordajes psicoterapéuticos, farmacológicos y debates actuales* [New Developments in the Treatment of Generalized Anxiety Disorder: Psychotherapeutic Approaches, Pharmacotherapy and Current Debates]. Buenos Aires: Miño y Dávila. [Original manuscript translated by De Luca, F., and reviewed by Challú, L.]
- 2015 Westra, H.A. & \*Aviram, A. Integrating Motivational Interviewing in the Treatment of Anxiety In Arkowitz, H., Miller, W.R., & Rollnick, S. (Eds.), *Motivational Interviewing in the Treatment of Psychological Problems (2<sup>nd</sup> Ed.)* (pps 83-109), Guilford Press.
- 2014 Westra, H.A. Using Motivational Interviewing to Manage Resistance in Therapy. In Hofmann, S.G., Dozois, D.J.A., Rief, W., & Smits, J.A.J. (Eds.), *The Wiley Handbook of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy: A Complete Reference Guide* (pp 331-352). Wiley-Blackwell.
- 2012 Constantino, M. J. & Westra, H. A. An Expectancy-Based Approach to Corrective Experiences in Psychotherapy. In L. G. Castonguay & C. E. Hill (Eds.), *Transformation in Psychotherapy: Corrective Experiences Across Cognitive, Behavioral, Humanistic, and Psychodynamic Approaches* (pp 121-139). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- 2010 Westra, H.A., & Arkowitz, H. Combining Motivational Interviewing and Cognitive Behavioural Therapy to Increase Treatment Efficacy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder. Pp 199-232 in D. Sookman & B. Leahy (Eds.), *Resolving Treatment Impasses with Resistant Anxiety Disorders*. Routledge.
- 2008 Arkowitz, H., Miller, W.R., Westra, H.A., & Rollnick, S. Motivational Interviewing and the Promotion of Mental Health: Conclusions and Further Directions. Pp. 324-342 in Arkowitz, H., Westra, H.A., Miller, W.R., & Rollnick, S. (Eds.), *Motivational Interviewing in the Treatment of Psychological Problems*, Guilford Press.
- 2008 Westra, H.A. & Dozois, D.J.A. Integrating Motivational Interviewing in the Treatment of Anxiety Pp 26-56 in Arkowitz, H., Westra, H.A., Miller, W.R., & Rollnick, S. (Eds.), *Motivational Interviewing in the Treatment of Psychological Problems*, Guilford Press.
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#### **REFEREED CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS**

Hara, K. M., Westra, H. A., Coyne, A., Constantino, M. J., & Antony, M. M. (2020). *Evaluating Therapist Responsivity to Resistance Markers in the Context of Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy and Motivational Interviewing*. Paper accepted for presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Mass, USA. (Conference Cancelled)

Westra, H.A., Norouzian, N., Poulin, L., Coyne, A., Constantino, M.J., Olson, D. & Antony, M.M. (2020). *Using Deliberate Practice to Train Therapists in Navigating Process Markers of Ambivalence and Resistance: Outcomes of a Randomized Trial*. Paper accepted for presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Mass, USA. (Conference Cancelled)

Norouzian, N., Poulin, L.E., Westra, H.A., Hara, K., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2020). *Predictors of training outcome in a deliberate practice workshop study*. Paper accepted for presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Mass, USA. (Conference Cancelled)

Chafe, D., Westra, H., Shekarak Ghashghaei, N., & Olson, D. (2020). *How good are therapists at predicting their actual performance in managing resistance and ambivalence?* Paper accepted for presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Mass, USA. (Conference Cancelled)

Shukla, S., DiBartolomeo, A., Westra, H. Olson, D., & Shekarak Ghashghaei, N. (2020). *Differentiating therapist behaviors following deliberate practice vs traditional training in ambivalence management*. Poster accepted for presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Mass, USA. (Conference Cancelled)

DiBartolomeo, A., Shukla, S., Westra, H., Shekarak Ghashghaei, N., & Olson, D. (2020). *Client motivational language following deliberate practice vs traditional training in ambivalence management*. Poster accepted for presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Mass, USA. (Conference Cancelled)

Olson, D., Westra, H., Shekarak Ghashghaei, N., DiBartolomeo, A., & Shukla, S. (2020). *Managing ambivalence well: Validating a simplified therapist behavior monitoring system*. Poster accepted for presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Mass, USA. (Conference Cancelled)

Shekarak Ghashghaei, N., Westra, H., Olson, D., Shukla, S., & DiBartolomeo, A. (2020). *Therapist responsivity to resistance following deliberate practice vs traditional training*. Poster accepted for presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Mass, USA. (Conference Cancelled)

Poulin, L.E., Norouzian, N., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2020). *Examining the impact of a deliberate practice workshop on therapist reactivity to difficult clients*. Paper accepted for presentation at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Mass, USA. (Conference Cancelled)

Shukla, S., DiBartolomeo, A., Westra, H. Olson, D., & Shekarak Ghashghaei, N. (2020). *The impact of deliberate practice training on therapist behaviors in the context of ambivalence*. Poster submitted for presentation at the annual meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montreal.

DiBartolomeo, A., Shukla, S., Westra, H., Shekarak Ghashghaei, N., & Olson, D. (2020). *Client motivational language following deliberate practice vs traditional training in ambivalence management*. Poster submitted for presentation at the annual meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montreal.

Westra, H.A., Norouzian, N., Poulin, L., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2019). *Using Deliberate Practice in a Workshop Format to Train Therapists to Navigate Process Markers of Ambivalence and Resistance: Outcomes of a Randomized Trial*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Lisbon, Portugal.

Poulin, L.E., Norouzian, N., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2019). *Therapist ability to accurately assess working alliance and session quality following a deliberate practice workshop*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Lisbon, Portugal.

Norouzian, N., Poulin, L.E., Westra, H.A., Hara, K., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2019). *Predictors of training outcome in a deliberate practice workshop study*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Lisbon, Portugal.

Oppenheim, A., Norouzian, N., Poulin, L., Westra, H.A., Hara, K., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2019). *Predictors of Training Efficacy among Therapists Attending a Deliberate Practice Workshop on Motivational Interviewing*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Lisbon, Portugal.

Muir, H.J., Constantino, M.J., Coyne, A.E., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2019). *Responsively Assimilating Motivational Interviewing into CBT for GAD: Interpersonal Outcomes and Mechanisms*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Buenos Aires, Brazil.

Constantino, M.J., Laws, H.B., Coyne, A.E., Goodwin, B.J., Muir, H.J., Critchfield, K.L., Westra, H.A., Antony, M.M. (2019). *Therapist verification of patient self-concept as a responsive precondition for early alliance development, adaptive interpersonal process, and introject change*. Paper accepted for presentation at the 127th annual meeting of the American Psychological Association, Chicago, IL.

Coyne, A.E., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2018). *The association between therapist attunement to patient outcome expectation and worry reduction in two therapies for generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Utah.

Constantino, M.J., Laws, H.B., Coyne, A.E., Goodwin, B.J., Muir, H.J., Critchfield, K.L., Westra, H.A., Antony, M.M. (2018). *Therapist verification of patient self-concept as a responsive precondition for early alliance development, adaptive interpersonal process, and introject change*. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Utah.

Coyne, A., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2018). *Interpersonal change as a mediator of the within- and between-patient alliance-outcome association in two treatments for GAD*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, New York.

Muir, H.J., Constantino, M.J., Coyne, A.E., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2018). *Integrating responsive motivational interviewing with CBT for generalized anxiety disorder: Direct and indirect effects on interpersonal outcomes*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amsterdam.

Poulin, L.E., Button, M.L., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2018). *The predictive capacity of self-reported motivation vs. observed motivational language in cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety*

*disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amsterdam.

Gomez Penedo, J.M., Constantino, M.J., Coyne, A.E., Romano, F.M., Westra, H.W., & Antony, M.M. (2018). Patients' baseline interpersonal agency moderates the indirect effect of treatment for generalized anxiety disorder on long-term worry. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amsterdam.

Singer-Nussbaum, B.J., Westra, H.A., Norouzian, N., Constantino, M.J., Antony, M.M., Poulin, L., & Hara, K. (2018). *Using deliberate practice to train therapists to navigate process markers of ambivalence and resistance*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amsterdam.

Norouzian, N. Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., Antony, M.M., & Button, M. (2018). *Examining client motivation as a predictor of alliance ruptures in CBT alone compared to CBT integrated with motivational interviewing for severe generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amsterdam.

Muir, H.J., Constantino, M.M., Coyne, A.E., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2018). *Integrating responsive motivational interviewing with CBT for generalized anxiety disorder: Direct and indirect effects on interpersonal outcomes*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, New York.

Hara, K. M., Westra, H. A., Constantino, M. J., Antony, M. M., Norouzian, N., Goodwin, B., & Coyne, A. (2018). *Examining Therapist Responsivity to Resistance in Motivational Interviewing Integrated with Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amsterdam.

Stewart, K.E., Lenton-Brym, A.P., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Treatment ambivalence and change motivation as predictors of worry and symptom severity outcomes in psychotherapy for generalized anxiety disorder*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioral Therapy and Cognitive Therapies, San Diego, USA.

Lenton-Brym, A.P., Stewart, K.E., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Who needs motivational interviewing? Baseline treatment ambivalence as a moderator of treatment condition in psychotherapy for generalized anxiety disorder*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, San Diego, USA.

Romano, F., Gomez Penedo, J.M., Constantino, M.J., Coyne, A.E., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Patient interpersonal problems as a mediator of long-term outcome in cognitive-behavioral therapy integrated with motivational interviewing for generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Gomez Penedo, J.M., Constantino, M.J., Coyne, A.E., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Markers for context-responsiveness: Patient baseline interpersonal problems moderate the efficacy of two psychotherapies for generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Constantino, M.J., Coyne, A.E., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Moving "beyond Baron and Kenny" to examine indirect effects of treatment condition in a randomized trial for generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Coyne, A.E., Constantino, M.J., Aviram, A., Newkirk, K., Greenberg, R.P., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2017).

*The longitudinal association between patient and therapist expectancy and working alliance: An actor partner interdependence model.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Goodwin, B.J., Coyne, A.E., Santorelli, G.D., Hara, K.M., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Interpersonal process differentiating patient-therapist dyads with high versus low convergence in alliance ratings.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Orlando, D.M., Westra, H.A., Poulin, L., Norouzian, N., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Examining the impact of early client motivational language on process variables in cognitive-behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety.* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Norouzian, N., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *The impact of client motivation on the alliance and alliance ruptures in CBT alone compared to CBT integrated with motivational interviewing.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Poulin, L.E., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Client motivational language type as a mediator of treatment efficacy in CBT and CBT integrated with motivational interviewing for generalized anxiety disorder.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Mamedova, K., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Treatment type as a moderator of the relationship between motivation and client outcome expectations for severe generalized anxiety.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Hara, K.M., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J. & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Therapist responsivity to resistance markers in motivational interviewing integrated with cognitive behavioural therapy for generalized anxiety.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Davis, K., Constantino, M.J., Coyne, A.E., Goodwin, B.J., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *The Indirect Effect of Alliance Convergence on Posttreatment Outcome through Homework Compliance in Two Treatments for Generalized Anxiety.* Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Laws, H.B., Constantino, M.J., Coyne, A.E., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Relationship Facets as Moderators of Convergence in Psychotherapy Dyad Member's Alliance Ratings.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Khattra, J., Angus, L., & Westra, H.A., Macaulay, C., & Carpenter, N. (2017). *Narrative-emotion process markers in cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorders: A process-outcome study.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Ip, J., Macaulay, C., Angus, L., Khattra, J., & Westra, H.A. (2017). *Identifying Client change markers in late-phase therapy for GAD: A process-outcome follow-up analysis.* Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Toronto, Canada.

Khattra, J., Angus, L., Macaulay, C. & Westra, H. (2016). *Client-identified shifts in cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder.* Paper presented at the 32<sup>nd</sup> annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Button, M.L., Westra, H.A., Angus, L., Constantino, M.J. & Antony, M.M. (2017). *Client reflections on confirmation and disconfirmation of process expectations in cognitive behavioral therapy: A qualitative analysis.* Paper to be presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration,

Denver, USA.

Hara, K., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J. & Antony, M.M. (2017). *An examination of therapist management of resistance in motivational interviewing integrated with cognitive-behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety*. Paper to be presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Denver, USA.

Morrison, N.R., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., Kertes, A., & Antony, M.M. (2016). Using interpersonal process recall to compare patients' accounts of resistance in two psychotherapies for severe generalized anxiety. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Berkley, CA, USA.

Coyne, A.E., Constantino, M.J., Laws, H.B., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2016). *Patient-therapist convergence in alliance ratings as a predictor of outcome in psychotherapy for generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Berkley, CA, USA.

Goodwin, B.J., Coyne, A.E., Santorelli, G.D., Hara, K.M., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2016). *In-session interpersonal process differentiating patient-therapist dyads with converging versus diverging post-session alliance ratings*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Berkley, CA, USA.

Coyne, A.E., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2016). *Moving "beyond Baron and Kenny" to examine indirect effects in a comparative clinical trial for severe generalized anxiety disorder*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Berkley, CA, USA.

Hara, K. M., Westra, H. A., Constantino, M. J., & Antony, M. M. (2016). *Examining Therapist Awareness of Client-Identified Alliance Ruptures in Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Berkley, CA, USA.

Morrison, N. R., Constantino, M. J., Westra, H. A., & Kertes, A. Antony, M. M. (2016). *Using interpersonal process recall to compare patients' accounts of resistance in two psychotherapies for generalized anxiety*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Berkley, CA, USA.

Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2016). *An Allegiance-Controlled RCT of Motivational Interviewing Integrated with CBT for Severe Generalized Anxiety: Primary Outcomes*. Paper presented at the 32<sup>nd</sup> annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Button, M.L., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2016). *Client Ambivalence as a Moderator of Treatment Outcomes in MI and CBT for Generalized Anxiety*. Paper presented at the 32<sup>nd</sup> annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Hara, K. M., Westra, H. A., Constantino, M. J., & Antony, M. M. (2016). *Therapist Awareness of Client-Identified Alliance Ruptures in Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy*. Paper presented at the 32<sup>nd</sup> annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Mamedova, K., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2016). *Initial Expectations as a Moderator of the Impact of Resistance on Outcome Expectations in Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy*. Paper presented at the 32<sup>nd</sup> annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Aviram, A., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2016). *Context responsivity: Managing resistance in cognitive behavioral therapy*. Paper presented at the 32<sup>nd</sup> annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Morrison, N. R., Batting, E., Constantino, M. J., Westra, H. A., & Antony, M. M. (2016). *A thematic analysis of patients' experiences of completing an interpersonal process recall interview*. Poster presented at the 32nd annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Romano, F. M., Constantino, M. J., Coyne, A. E., Westra, H. A., & Antony, M. M. (2016). *Client autonomy taking as a mediator of long-term outcome in cognitive-behavioral therapy integrated with motivational interviewing for generalized anxiety*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Coyne, A. E., Constantino, M. J., Westra, H. A., Laws, H. B., & Antony, M. M. (2016). *Patient-therapist convergence in alliance ratings as a predictor of outcome in psychotherapy for generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the 32nd annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Constantino, M. J., Westra, H. A., Antony, M. M., & Coyne, A. E. (2016). *Integrative motivational interviewing and cognitive-behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder: Secondary outcomes of a randomized controlled trial*. Paper presented at the 32nd annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Goodwin, B. J., Constantino, M. J., Westra, H. A., Button, M., & Antony, M. M. (2016). *Client motivational language as a predictor of change in worry during acute treatment for generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the 32nd annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Macaulay, C., Angus, L., Khattra, J., & Westra, H. (2016). *Corrective experiences of clients receiving motivational interviewing integrated with cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland.

Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2015). *Motivational Interviewing and Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Severe Generalized Anxiety: Outcomes of an Allegiance-Controlled RCT*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, Chicago.

Hara, K. M., Westra, H. A., Aviram, A., Button, M. L., Constantino, M. J., & Antony, M. M. (2015). *Examining the impact of therapist awareness of client resistance on treatment outcomes in cognitive-behavioural therapy*. Poster presented at the 76th Annual Canadian Psychological Association Convention, Ottawa, ON.

Button, M.L., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J. & Antony, M.M. (2015). *Using in-session change talk and counter-change talk to predict outcomes in cognitive behavioral therapy: A replication study*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Hara, K.M., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2015). *The Impact of Resistance on Empathy in Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Philadelphia.

Goodwin, B.J., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., Button, M. & Antony, M.M. (2015). *Change-talk and Counter-Change Talk as Predictors of Change Trajectories and Time to Response in Two Treatments for Severe Generalized Anxiety*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Philadelphia.

Morrison, N.R., Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., & Kertes, A., & Antony, M.M. (2015). *Using Interpersonal Process Recall to Examine Patients' Accounts of Resistance in Psychotherapy for Generalized Anxiety*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Philadelphia.

Mamedova, K., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2015). *The Impact of Resistance on Client and Therapist Outcome Expectations in Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Philadelphia.

Constantino, M.J. Westra, H.A., & Antony, M.M. (2015). *Mediators of treatment effects in a randomized trial testing the efficacy of augmenting CBT with motivational interviewing for severe generalized anxiety*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Philadelphia.

Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2015). *Motivational Interviewing and Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Severe Generalized Anxiety: Outcomes of an Allegiance-Controlled RCT*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Philadelphia.

Button, M.L., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2015). *Client Motivation as a Moderator of Treatment Outcomes in MI-CBT for Generalized Anxiety*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Philadelphia.

Khattra, J., Angus, L., Macaulay, C., & Westra, H. (2015). *Corrective experiences in motivational interviewing and cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Philadelphia.

Macaulay, C., Angus, L., Westra, H., Carpenter, N., & Bryntwick, E. (2015). *Narrative-emotion processes in motivational interviewing and cognitive behavioral therapy for generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Philadelphia.

Macaulay, C., Angus, L., Westra, H., Carpenter, N., & Bryntwick, E. (2015). *Narrative-Emotion Processes in Motivational Interviewing and Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting for the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Philadelphia, PA.

Hara, K.M., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., Antony, M.M., & Button, M.L. (2014). *Therapist Awareness of Client Resistance*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Montreal.

Hara, K.M., Aviram, A., Westra, H.A., Flora, D., Constantino, M.J., Button, M.L., & Antony, M.M. (2014). *Therapist Awareness of Client Outcome Expectations*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Montreal.

Button, M. Westra, H.A., & Hara, K. (2014). *Ambivalence and homework compliance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy: A replication*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Montreal.

Button, M., Westra, H.A., & Hara, K. (2014). *Disentangling the impact of resistance and ambivalence on therapy outcomes*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Montreal.

Khattra, J., Angus, L., Macaulay, C., & Westra, H. (2014). *Client perspectives on corrective experiences in cognitive behavioural therapy and motivational interviewing for generalized anxiety disorder: A pilot study*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Montreal.

Macaulay, C., Khattra, J., Angus, L., & Westra, H. (2014). *Narrative-emotion processes and corrective experiences in therapy for generalized anxiety disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Montreal.

Button, M. & Westra, H.A. (2013). *Disentangling the impact of client resistance and ambivalence on therapy outcomes*. Paper presented at the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Memphis, USA.

Aviram, A., Westra, H.A., Constantino, M.J., & Antony, M.M. (2013). *Therapist awareness of client outcome expectations*. Paper presented at the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Memphis, USA.

Button, M. & Westra, H.A. (2013). *Evaluating the Impact of Motivation and Resistance on Therapy Process*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Quebec City, Canada.

Westra, H.A., Ahmed, M., & Constantino, M.J. (Jun, 2012). *The Impact of Client Initial Outcome Expectations on Early Interpersonal Process in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Virginia Beach, USA.

Kertes, A. & Westra, H.A. (2012). *The Impact of a Motivational Interviewing pre-treatment on Interpersonal Processes within Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of Society for Psychotherapy Research, Virginia Beach, USA.

Kertes, A. & Westra, H.A. (2011). *The Impact of a Motivational Interviewing pre-treatment on Interpersonal Processes within Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety*. Paper presented at the Meeting of North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Banff, Canada.

Ahmed, M. Westra, H.A., & Constantino, M. (2011). *Interpersonal Process and Client Outcome Expectations in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy*. Paper presented at the Meeting of North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Banff, Canada.

Aviram, A., Westra, H.A., & Eastwood, J. (2011). *Patterns of Early Resistance and Client Outcome in Cognitive Behavioural Therapy*. Paper presented at the Meeting of North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Banff, Canada.

Siegal, R. & Westra, H.A. (2011). *Client Variables and Therapist Emotional Reactions in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy*. Paper presented at the Meeting of North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Banff, Canada.

Kertes, A. & Westra, H.A. (2011). *The Impact of a Motivational Interviewing pre-treatment on Interpersonal Processes within Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety*. Poster to be presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association of Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, Toronto, Canada.

Constantino, M. J. & Westra, H. A. (2011). *An Expectancy-Based Approach to Facilitating Corrective Experiences in Psychotherapy*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Integration, Washington, DC.

Cunningham, C.E., Walker, J., Eastwood, J. Westra, H., Rimas, H., Chen, Y., Marcus, M., Bracken, K. & the Mobilizing Minds Research Team. (2011). *Modeling the Preferences of Young Adults for Information about Anxiety and Depression: A Discrete Choice Conjoint Experiment*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Dozois, D. J. A., Bieling, P. A., Patelis-Siotis, I., Hoar, L., Chudzik, S., McCabe, S., & Westra, H. A. (2010). *Changes in self-attribute redundancy in cognitive therapy and pharmacotherapy for depression*. Paper presented at the European Congress of Behavioural and Cognitive Therapies, Milan, Italy.

Aviram, A. & Westra, H.A. (2010). *The Impact of Motivational Interviewing on Observed Client Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: Pathways to Outcome*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Asilomar, CA.

Connors, L. & Westra, H.A. (2010). *Observed Resistance and Client Outcome Expectations in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Asilomar, CA.

Westra, H.A. & Constantino, M.J. (2010). *Therapist Effects in Observed In-Session Client Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: A Preliminary Study*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Asilomar, CA.

Ahmed, M., Westra, H.A., & Constantino, M.J. (2010). *The Impact of In-Session Interpersonal Processes on Early Client Outcome Expectations in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy: A Process Analysis using the SASB*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Asilomar, CA.

Westra, H.A. & Aviram, A. (2010). *In-Session Resistance is a Better Predictor of Outcomes than Self-Reported Motivation in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Asilomar, CA.

Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *Mental Health Literacy in Canadian Young Adults*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association.

Marcus, M., Brockest, E., Westra, H., Eastwood, J., Angus, L., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *The Mental Health Information Preferences of Distressed and Disadvantaged Young Adults*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association.

Ryan-Nicholls, K., Furer, P., Walker, J.R., Reynolds, K., & The Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *Young Adults Considering Help for Anxiety or Depression: What Do Focus Groups Tell Us?* Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Canadian Psychological Association.

Stewart, D., Hahlweg, K., Yaeger, A., Leonhart, M., Reynolds, K., Walker, J.R., & The Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *Postsecondary students' information needs and pathways for help with stress, anxiety, and depression*. Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Canadian Psychological Association.

Reynolds, K., Walker, J. R., Walsh, K., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *How well do websites concerning children's anxiety answer parents' questions about treatment choices?* Paper presented at the Annual Conference of the Canadian Psychological Association.

Walker, J.R. & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *Flying blind: The challenge of informing consumers about treatment choices*. Keynote address presented at the Annual Conference of the Canadian Psychological Association.

Marcus, M., Brockest, E., Westra, H., Eastwood, J., Angus, L., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *The Mental Health Information Preferences of Distressed and Disadvantaged Young Adults*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the Anxiety Disorders Association of Canada.

Ryan-Nicholls, K., Furer, P., Walker, J.R., Reynolds, K. & The Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *Young adults considering help for stress and anxiety: What information do they want and how do they prefer to receive it*. Paper presented at the bi-annual Anxiety Disorders Association of Canada Conference, Vancouver.

Walker, J.R., Zacharias, B.D., Volk, J., Furer, P. & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *Developing information aids to help consumers and providers with decisions concerning treatment of anxiety disorders*. Paper presented at the bi-annual Anxiety Disorders Association of Canada Conference, Vancouver.

Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *Mental Health Literacy in Canadian Young Adults*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychiatric Association.

Marcus, M., Brockest, E., Westra, H., Eastwood, J., Angus, L., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *The Mental Health Information Preferences of Distressed and Disadvantaged Young Adults*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychiatric Association.

Walker, J.R. & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *Using Web Technologies to Strengthen Mental Health Services in Primary Care*. Paper presented at the Annual Canadian Conference on Collaborative Mental Health Care, Winnipeg.

Hahlweg, K., Stewart, D., Yaeger, A., Leonhart, M., Reynolds, K., Walker, J.R., & The Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *Postsecondary students' information needs and pathways for help with stress, anxiety, and depression: Use of the Web to provide resources to young adults*. Paper presented at the Annual Canadian Conference on Collaborative Mental Health Care, Winnipeg.

Walker, J.R., Zacharias, B.D., Volk, J., Furer, P., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *Developing Information Aids to Help Consumers and Providers with Decisions Concerning Treatment of Anxiety or Depression*. Paper presented at the Annual Canadian Conference on Collaborative Mental Health Care, Winnipeg.

Walsh, K., Walker, J., Reynolds, K., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2010). *Searching for answers: How well do depression websites answer the public's questions on treatment choices?* Paper presented at the annual Canadian Conference on Collaborative Mental Health Care, Winnipeg.

Bewell-Weiss, C., Mills, J., Westra, H., & Carter, J. (2009). *Motivational interviewing as a prelude to intensive eating disorder treatment*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Eating Disorder Research Society, New York, NY.

Marcus, M., Westra, H., Barnes, K., Brockest, E., Eastwood, J., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Team (2009). *Qualitative Approaches to Knowledge Translation in Young Adults with Mental Health Problems*. Paper presented at the Canadian Mental Health Association, Ontario Conference 'Making Gains in Mental Health and Addictions: The Future is Now'. Toronto.

Kinley, J., Walker, J. R., Westra, H.A., Sareen, J., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Team (2009). *Characteristics of young adults at risk of mental disorders in the Canadian population*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychiatric Association, St. John's, Canada.

Barnes, K., Westra, H., Marcus, M., Eastwood, J & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2009). *What are Young Adults Saying About Mental Health? A Qualitative Analysis of Internet Blogs*. Paper presented at the Medicine 2.0 Conference, Toronto, Ontario, September.

Dozois, D.J.A., Bieling, P.J., Patelis-Siotis, I., Hoar, L., Chudzik, S., McCabe, K. & Westra, H.A. (2009). *Changes in Early Maladaptive Schemas and Cognitive Structure in Cognitive Therapy for Depression*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, New York, USA.

Aviram, A., Westra, H.A., & Kertes, A. (2009). *Understanding why High Severity is an Indication for Adding Motivational Interviewing to CBT for GAD: A Process Analysis*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, New York, USA.

Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., Kertes, A., & Angus, L. (2009). *Client Experiences of Motivational Interviewing for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: A Qualitative Analysis*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association (APA), Toronto, Canada.

\* Winner of the Anne Anastasi Student Poster Award, Division 1, Society for General Psychology

Kertes, A., Westra, H.A., Marcus, M. & Aviram, A. (2009). *Therapist Effects in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy: Client Perspectives*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Aviram, A., Barnes, M., & Westra, H. A. (2009). *Qualitative Analysis of Expectations for Psychotherapy*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Reynolds, K., Walker J.R., Leonhart, M., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2009). *How well do websites concerning children's anxiety answer parents' questions about treatment choices?* Paper presented at the International Conference on the use of the Internet in the Mental Health Field, Montreal, Canada.

Barnes, K., Marcus, M., Westra, H., & Eastwood, J. (2009). *What are Young Adults Saying About Mental Health? A Qualitative Analysis of Internet Blogs*. Poster to be presented at the International Conference on the use of the Internet in the Mental Health Field, Montreal, Canada.

Barnes, K., Westra, H., Marcus, M., Eastwood, J., & the Mobilizing Minds Research Group (2009). *What are Young Adults Saying About Mental Health? A Qualitative Analysis of Internet Blogs*. Paper presented at the 39<sup>th</sup> Annual Ontario Psychology Undergraduate Thesis Conference, Waterloo, Canada.

Marcus, M., & Westra, H.A. (2009). *Mental Health Literacy in Canadian Young Adults*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.

Marcus, M., & Westra, H.A. *Mental Health Literacy in Canadian Young Adults*. (2009). Paper presented at Expanding Our Horizons: Moving Mental Health and Wellness Promotion into the Mainstream. A Canadian Mental Health Commission Conference, Toronto.

Westra, H.A., Arkowitz, H., Dozois, D.J.A. (2008). *Motivational Interviewing as a Pretreatment to CBT for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: Results of a Randomized Controlled Trial*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Orlando, USA.

Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., & Angus, L. (2008). *Client Experiences of Motivational Interviewing for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: A Qualitative Analysis*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Orlando, USA.

Westra, H.A., Arkowitz, H., Dozois, D.J.A. (2008). *Motivational Interviewing as a Pretreatment to CBT for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: Results of a Randomized Controlled Trial*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, New Haven, USA.

Ahmed, M. & Westra, H.A. (2008). *Impact of Counselor Warmth on Attitudes toward Seeking Mental Health Services*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, New Haven, USA.

Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., Vermani, M., & Katzman, M.A. (2008). *Predictors of Disclosure and Detection of Depression and Anxiety Disorders among Young People in Primary Care*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, New Haven, USA.

\* Winner of Student Poster Award

Westra, H.A., Kester, L., & Cho, W. (2008). *Hearing Stories of Successful Treatment: Impact on Fears of Treatment & Help-Seeking for Worry*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, New Haven, USA.

Westra, H.A., Arkowitz, H., Dozois, D.J.A. (2008). *The Impact of Client and Therapist Prognostic Expectations on Engagement with CBT for Generalized Anxiety Disorder*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, New Haven, USA.

Kertes, A., Westra, H.A., & Angus, L. (2008). *Elucidating the Impact of Motivational Interviewing on Client Experiences of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder*. Paper presented at the bi-annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, New Haven, USA.

Kertes, A., Westra, H.A., & Angus, L. (2008). *Elucidating the Impact of Motivational Interviewing on Client Experiences of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Orlando, USA.

Westra, H.A., Marcus, M., Kester, L., & Cho, W. (2008). *Hearing Stories of Successful Treatment: Impact on Fears of Treatment & Help-Seeking for Worry*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Orlando, USA.

Ahmed, M. & Westra, H.A. (2008). *The Impact of Expectancies for Change on Response to the CBT Rationale in Social Anxiety*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Orlando, USA.

Dozois, D. J. A., Bieling, P. J., Patelis-Siotis, I., & Westra, H. A. (2008). Changes in self-schema structure in cognitive therapy for major depressive disorder. In D. M. Fresco (Chair), *The role of metacognitive factors in the treatment of major depressive disorder*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioral and Cognitive Therapies, Orlando, Florida.

Westra, H.A., Arkowitz, H., Dozois, D.J.A. (2007). *Motivational Interviewing as a Pretreatment for CBT in Generalized Anxiety Disorder: Preliminary Results of a Controlled Clinical Trial*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Philadelphia, USA.

Westra, H.A., Arkowitz, H., Dozois, D.J.A. (2007). *Pathways to Change in CBT for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: Alliance & Expectations*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Philadelphia, USA.

Angus, L., Westra, H.A., Marcus, M., Kagan, F., & Stala, D. (2007). *Client Experiences of Cognitive Behavioural Therapy: A Qualitative Analysis*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Philadelphia, USA.

Ahmed, M. & Westra, H.A. (2007). *Counselor Warmth as a Moderator of the Impact of Change Expectations on Response to the CBT Rationale in Social Anxiety*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Philadelphia, USA.

Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., Katzman, M., & Vermani, M. (2007). *Predictors of detection and disclosure of depression and anxiety disorders in primary care*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Philadelphia, USA.

Gosek, I.M. & Westra, H.A. (2007). *Evaluation of argument strength for the CBT rationale in individuals with social anxiety disorder*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Philadelphia, USA.

Ahmed, M. & Westra, H.A. (2007). *Counselor Warmth as a Moderator of the Impact of Change Expectations on Response to the CBT Rationale in Social Anxiety*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for

Psychotherapy Research, Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., Vermani, M., & Katzman, M. (2007). *Predictors of disclosure and detection of mood and anxiety disorders in primary care*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the Anxiety Disorders Association of Canada, Montreal.

Westra, H.A., Angus, L., & Stala, D. (2007). *Client Experiences of Motivational Interviewing for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: A Qualitative Analysis*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., Katzman, M., & Vermani, M. (2007). *Predictors of detection and disclosure of depression and anxiety disorders in primary care*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., Angus, L., & Stala, D. (2007). *Client Experiences of Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: A Qualitative Analysis*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Madison, Wisconsin, USA

Westra, H.A. & Angus, L. (2006). *Client Experiences of Motivational Interviewing*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Motivational Interviewing Network of Trainers, Miami.

Ahmed, M. & Westra, H.A. (2006). *Improving confidence in doing exposure: The impact of the CBT rationale in social anxiety*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Therapies, Chicago.

Marcus, M., Westra, H.A., & Dozois, D.J.A. (2006). *Expectancy, homework compliance, and initial change in CBT for anxiety*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Therapies.

Ahmed, M. & Westra, H.A. (2006). *Expectancies, Involvement with Treatment Procedures, and Symptom Change in Social Anxiety*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Ohio.

Constantino, M.J., Westra, H.A., Murphy, R. (2006). *The influence of treatment, outcome, and interpersonal expectations on patient engagement: A conceptual analysis*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Los Angeles, USA.

Dozois, D.J.A. & Westra, H.A. (2005). *A psychometric evaluation of the consequences of worry scale*. Poster presented at the annual meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Montreal, Quebec.

Westra, H.A. (2005). *Expectancy, Engagement, and Outcome in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Anxiety*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Montreal, Canada.

Westra, H.A. (2005). *Differences in Motivation for Change Between Community, College, & Clinical Samples: Implications for Generalizability*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Montreal, Canada.

Westra, H.A. & Dozois, D.J.A. (2005). *Motivational Interviewing as a Prelude to Group Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Anxiety - A Randomized Trial*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Montreal, Canada.

Westra, H.A., Dozois, D.J.A., & Jannou, L. (2005). *Differences in Motivation for Change Between Community, College, & Clinical Samples: Implications for Generalizability*. Poster presented at the Annual Meeting of the

Anxiety Disorders Association of Canada, Toronto, Canada.

Westra, H.A., Dozois, D.J.A., & Williams, R. (2005). *Change Expectancy & Help Seeking in Anxiety*. Poster presented at the Anxiety Disorders of Canada Annual Meeting, Toronto, Canada.

Westra, H.A. (2005). *Mediators of the Impact of Expectancy for Change on Cognitive Behavioral Therapy Outcomes in Anxiety*. Annual Department of Psychology In-House Conference, York University, Toronto, Ontario.

Westra, H.A. & Dozois, D.J.A. (2005). *Preparing Clients for Treatment: Motivational Interviewing as a Prelude to Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Anxiety*. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Toronto, Canada.

Westra, H.A. & Dozois, D.J.A. (2004). *Motivational Interviewing as a Prelude to Group Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Anxiety - A Randomized Trial*. Paper presented as part of the symposium "Motivational Interviewing and Related Strategies in the Treatment of Anxiety and Depression". Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New Orleans, LA.

Westra, H.A. & Dozois, D.J.A. (2004). *Expectancy for Change, Homework Compliance and Outcomes in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Anxiety*. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New Orleans, LA.

Westra, H.A. & Dozois, D.J.A. (2004). *Expectancy for Change, Homework Compliance and Outcomes in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Anxiety*. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association.

Westra, H.A. & Dozois, D.J.A. (2004). *Motivational Interviewing, Retention, and Adherence in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Anxiety*. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association.

Dozois, D.J.A., Bieling, P., & Westra, H.A. (2004). *Changes in Cognitive Structure Following Cognitive Therapy for Depression*. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association.

Westra, H.A. (2004). *Motivational Interviewing as an Adjunct to Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Anxiety Disorders*. Department of Psychology, York University, Toronto, Ontario.

Phoenix, E. & Westra, H.A. (2003). *Panic identification in the emergency room combined with brief intervention*. Annual Meeting of the Anxiety Disorders Association of America, Toronto, Ontario

Phoenix, E. & Westra, H.A. (2003). *Peer Coaching: What is it all about? How to do it and benefits it provides*. Annual Meeting of the Anxiety Disorders Association of America, Toronto, Ontario

Westra, H.A. (2003). *Motivational Interviewing as an Adjunct to Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Anxiety Disorders*. Department of Psychology, Concordia University, Montreal, Quebec.

Westra, H.A. (2003). *Motivational Interviewing as an Adjunct to Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Anxiety*. Center for Anxiety and Related Disorders, Boston, Massachusetts.

Dozois, D.J.A. & Westra, H.A. (2003). *Psychometric Evaluation of the Anxiety Change Expectancy Scale in College, Community, and Clinical Participants*. Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Boston, Massachusetts.

Dozois, D.J.A. & Westra, H.A. (2003). *Psychometric Evaluation of the Anxiety Readiness for Treatment Scale in College, Community, and Clinical Participants*. Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Boston, Massachusetts.

Westra, H.A. & S.H. (2003). *Impairments in Incidental Memory for Therapy Information Mediate the Relationship Between Benzodiazepine Use and Outcome in CBT for Panic Disorder*. Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Boston, Massachusetts.

Collins, K.A., Westra, Dozois, D.J.A. & Stewart, S.H. (2003). *The Validity of the Fear of Negative Evaluation Scale*. Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Boston, Massachusetts.

Westra, H.A., Stewart, S.H., Teehan, M., Johl, K., Dozois, D.J.A., Hill, T. (2003). *Benzodiazepine Use Associated with Decreased Memory for Psychoeducation Material in Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Panic Disorder*. Annual Psychiatry Research Day, University of Western Ontario

Westra, H.A., Stewart, S.H., Teehan, M., Johl, K., Dozois, D.J.A., Hill, T. (2003). *Benzodiazepine Use Associated with Decreased Memory for Psychoeducation Material in Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Panic Disorder*. Annual Meeting of the Anxiety Disorders Association of America, Toronto, Ontario

Westra, H.A., Collins, K.A. & Dozois, D.J.A. (2003). *The Validity of the Brief Version of the Fear of Negative Evaluation Scale*. Annual Meeting of the Anxiety Disorders Association of America, Toronto, Ontario

Dozois, D.J.A. & Westra, H.A. (2003). *The Anxiety Readiness for Treatment Scale (ARTS): Initial development and evaluation*. Annual Meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Hamilton, Ontario

Westra, H.A. (2003). *Motivational Interviewing in Anxiety Disorders*. Department of Psychology, Concordia University, Montreal, Quebec.

Westra, H.A. (2002). *Motivational Enhancement Therapy for Treatment Resistant Anxiety Disorders*. Psychology Department, University of Arizona, Tuscon, Arizona

Westra, H.A. & Dozois, D.J.A. (2002). *The Stages of Change Scale in the Prediction of CBT Response in Panic Disorder*. Annual Psychiatry Research Day, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario

Westra, H.A. & Phoenix, E. (2002). *Peer Coaching as an adjunct to CBT group therapy*. Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behaviour Therapy, Reno, Nevada

Westra, H.A. & Phoenix, E. (2002). *Motivational Enhancement Therapy in Two Cases of Anxiety Disorder: New Approaches to Treatment Nonresponse*. Annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behaviour Therapy, Reno, Nevada

Westra, H.A. & Dozois, D.J.A. (2002). *Mixed Support for the Stages of Change Scale in the Prediction of CBT Response in Panic Disorder*. Annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behaviour Therapy, Reno, Nevada

Dozois, D.J.A. & Westra, H.A. (2002). *Stages of Change in Anxiety: Psychometric Characteristics of the URICA in a Nonclinical Anxious Sample*. Annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behaviour Therapy, Reno, Nevada

Westra, H.A. (2002). *The Hospital as a Community Mental Health Service Provider*. Ontario Hospitals' Association Annual Meeting, Toronto, Ontario

Westra, H.A., Dozois, D.J.A., & Boardman, C. (2001). *Hopelessness and treatment efficacy in cognitive-behavioural group therapy for depression*. Annual University of Western Ontario Psychiatry Research Day, London, Ontario

- Westra, H.A., Stewart, S.H., Teehan, M., Johl, K., Dozois, D., & Hill, T. (2001). *Benzodiazepines dampen memory for psychotherapy information in clinical anxiety*. Annual University of Western Ontario Psychiatry Research Day, London, Ontario
- Westra, H.A., Stewart, S.H., Teehan, M., Johl, K., Dozois, D., & Hill, T. (2001). *Benzodiazepine use and memory for psychotherapy information in clinical anxiety*. Annual meeting of the World Congress of Behavioural and Cognitive Therapies, Vancouver, British Columbia
- Westra, H.A., Stewart, S.H., Teehan, M., Johl, K., Dozois, D., & Hill, T. (2001). *Benzodiazepine use and memory for psychotherapy information in clinical anxiety*. Annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, Toronto, Ontario
- Westra, H.A. & Stewart, S.H. (2001). *The validity of the brief version of the Fear of Negative Evaluation Scale*. Annual meeting of the American Psychological Society, Toronto, Ontario
- Dozois, D.J.A. & Westra, H.A. (2001). *The management of hypochondriasis in primary care: Implications for psychologists*. Annual meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Quebec.
- Westra, H.A., Dozois, D.J.A. & Boardman, C. (2001). *Hopelessness predicts treatment drop-out and outcome in cognitive behavioural group therapy for depression*. Annual meeting of the World Congress of Behavioural and Cognitive Therapy, Vancouver, British Columbia
- Dozois, D.J.A. & Westra, H.A. (2001). *Comorbidity of anxiety and depression: Empirical findings, diagnostic issues, and treatment implications*. Canadian Psychological Association, Annual meeting, Quebec
- Dozois, D.J.A. & Westra, H.A. (2000). *The clinical management of hypochondriasis: A survey of family physicians in Nova Scotia*. Annual Dalhousie University Psychiatry Research Day, Halifax, Nova Scotia
- Stewart, S.H. & Westra, H.A. (2000). *Motivations for as needed benzodiazepine use in panic disorder patients*. Annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behaviour Therapy, New Orleans
- Westra, H.A. (2000). *As needed use of benzodiazepines in clinical anxiety management*. Queen Elizabeth II Health Sciences Centre Research Symposium, Halifax, Nova Scotia
- Westra, H.A. & Stewart, S.H. (2000). *Nova Scotia physician survey of benzodiazepine prescription practices for the treatment of anxiety disorders*. Annual Dalhousie University Psychiatry Research Day, Halifax, Nova Scotia
- Westra, H.A., Stewart, S.H., & Conrad, B.E. (1999). *Naturalistic patterns of benzodiazepine use and cognitive behavioural therapy outcome in panic disorder with agoraphobia*. Canadian College of Neuropsychopharmacology, Annual meeting. Halifax, Nova Scotia
- Westra, H.A. & Stewart, S.H. (1998). *Benzodiazepine and cognitive behavioural therapy in the treatment of panic disorder with agoraphobia: Complementary or contradictory?* Annual Dalhousie University Psychiatry Research Day, Halifax, Nova Scotia
- Stewart, S.H. & Westra, H.A. (1997). *Benzodiazepines and cognitive behavioural therapy in the treatment of panic disorder with agoraphobia: Complementary or contradictory?* Annual Meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behaviour Therapy, Miami, Florida

Thompson, C.E., Westra, H.A., Stewart, S.H., & MacDonald, A. (1996). *The effect of Benzodiazepine use on autobiographical memory in clinical anxiety*. Annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behaviour Therapy, New York City, New York

Westra, H.A. & Stewart, S.H. (1996). *Patterns of benzodiazepine use and anxiety disorder symptoms*. Annual meeting of the International Congress of Professional Psychology, Montreal, Quebec

Westra, H.A. & Stewart, S.H. (1996). *The impact of benzodiazepine use on outcome from cognitive behavioural therapy: Preliminary analyses*. Annual Dalhousie University Psychiatry Research Day, Halifax, Nova Scotia

Westra, H.A., Stewart, S.H. & MacDonald, A. (1996). *Selective attention and benzodiazepine medication use*. Annual meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behaviour Therapy, New York City, New York

Westra, H.A. & Kuiper, N.A. (1992). *Irrational belief profiles in psychological maladjustment*. Annual meeting of the Canadian Psychological Association, Quebec City, Quebec

## **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

### **Discussant & Panel Memberships, Academic Conferences**

#### **Symposium Discussant:**

*Innovations in Training*, Symposium Discussant, Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Massachusetts, 2019, Moderator – T. Anderson

*Homework Compliance in CBT for Anxiety*, Symposium Discussant, Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, California, 2016

#### **Panel Member**

*Personalizing Psychotherapy*, Panel presented at the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Massachusetts, 2019, Moderator – G. Silbershatz

*Responsivity in psychotherapy*, Panel presented at the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Lisbon, Portugal, 2019, Moderator – T. Anderson

*Psychotherapy Integration*, Panel presented at the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, California, 2016, Moderator – L. Castaonguay

## **EDITORIAL POSITIONS**

#### **Editorial Board:**

*Psychotherapy Research*, 2016-2022

*Psychotherapy*, 2010 to present

#### **Guest Editor**

Cognitive Behavioural Practice (with H. Arkowitz): *Applications of MI to Mental Health*, 2009

In Session: Psychotherapy in Practice (with H. Arkowitz): *Applications of MI to Mental Health*, 2009

Current Pharmaceutical Design, *Benzodiazepines* (with S. Stewart): *From the bench to the clinic*, 2002

The Nova Scotia Psychologist, *Applied Research: Bridging the gap between science and practice*, 2000

**Member**, Editorial Board, Guidelines for the Treatment of Social Anxiety Disorder, Anxiety Disorders Association of Canada, with M. Katzman & D. Audet, 2004

## **REVIEWER FOR SCHOLARLY JOURNALS & FUNDING AGENCIES**

**Member**, CIHR College of Reviewers, Peer reviewer for New Project Scheme Competition, 2015 - 2016

**Member**, Grant Peer Review Committee, Ontario Mental Health Foundation, 2010-2011

**Grant Reviewer**

*Canadian Institute of Health Research; Canadian Foundation for Innovation; York University, Faculty of Health, Internal Grant Reviewer; Ontario Mental Health Foundation; Heart & Stroke Foundation; National Institute of Mental Health: Mental Health Services in Nonspecialty Settings; Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council; Workplace Safety Insurance Board; Faculty of Arts Research Grant; Medical Research Council of Canada*

**Ad Hoc Reviewer**

*Cognitive Behavioral Therapy; Cognitive and Behavioral Practice; Cognitive Therapy and Research; Journal of Consulting & Clinical Psychology; Behaviour Modification; Clinical Psychology Review; Behaviour Research & Therapy; Journal of Clinical Psychology: In Session; Psychiatric Services; Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy; Journal of Clinical Psychology; British Journal of Clinical Psychology; Psychotherapy; Psychotherapy Research*

**MEMBERSHIPS ON COMMITTEES FOR PROFESSIONAL GROUPS & ADVISORY BOARDS**

**Expert Research Consultant**, at the Annual Meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration in Dublin, Ireland, 2016; Program where prominent researchers are available for individual research consultations

**Member, Program Committee for Annual Research Conferences/Meetings**

North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Berkley, CA, November 2016  
Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Montreal, 2014  
Society for Psychotherapy Research Asilomar, 2010; Virginia Beach, 2012  
Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, San Francisco, 2010

**Member & Chair**, Research Committee, Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Member 2011-2012, Chair 2012-2013, Member 2014

**Member**, Minister's Early Identification and Intervention Advisory Group, Mental Health and Addictions Branch, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, March - August, 2009

**Member**, Scientific Advisory Board, Canadian Psychological Association, 2005 to 2008

**Expert Consultant**, Mental Health First Aid Guidelines Project: Panic Disorder, ORYGEN Research Centre, University of Melbourne, Australia, Project lead by Dr. A. Jorm, 2008

**Member**, Research Task Force, Subcommittee of the Clinical Training and Internship Committee, Department of Psychological Services, London Health Sciences Centre, 2004

**Oral Examiner**, Ethics & Professional Practice Examination, Nova Scotia Board of Examiners in Psychology, 2000

**Continuing Education Committee**, Association of Psychologists of Nova Scotia, Member, 1993 - 1995, Co-Chair, 1995 - 1998, Chair, 1998 - 2000

**NEWSLETTERS CONTRIBUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL GROUPS (N=14)**

Coyne, A.E., Muir, H.J., Westra, H.A., Antony, M.M., & Constantino, M.J. (2018). Uncovering Trainable Therapist Effects. Article online at Division 29 (Psychotherapy) Website, American Psychology Association

Poulin, L., Button, M., Westra, H., Constantino, M., & Antony, M. The predictive capacity of self-reported motivation vs early observed motivational language in CBT. *Cognitive Behavioral Therapy*. <https://www.cognbehavther.com/predictive-capacity-motivation>, 2018

Westra, H.A., Rolling with Resistance, *The Integrative Therapist*, Newsletter of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, 2016

Westra, H.A., *Reducing Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy*, Advances in Cognitive Therapy, 2011

Dozois, D. J. A., Bieling, P. J., Patelis-Siotis, I., Hoar, L., Chudzik, S., McCabe, K., & Westra, H. A., *Cognitive therapy shifts self-schema structure in major depressive disorder*. Advances in Cognitive Therapy. 2010

Westra, H.A., *Adding Motivational Interviewing to CBT for Anxiety*, Psychotherapy Bulletin, 2009

Westra, H.A., Eastwood, J., Bouffard, B., & Gerritson, C., *Should Prescriptive Authority be in the Future of Canadian Clinical Psychology?*, Newsletter of the Ontario Psychological Association, March

Westra, H.A., *Client Experiences of MI*, MINUET, (newsletter of the Motivational Interviewing Network of Trainers), 13 (3), 17-18, 2007

Westra, H.A., *MI Adapted for Anxiety*, MINT Bulletin, (newsletter of the Motivational Interviewing Network of Trainers), 13. 35-37, 2006

Westra, H.A., *Thoughts on Influence*, MINT Bulletin (newsletter of the Motivational Interviewing Network of Trainers), 11, 41-42, 2004

Westra, H.A., *Anxiety Change Expectancy: Nuisance Variable or Important Explanatory Construct?*, MINT Bulletin (newsletter of the Motivational Interviewing Network of Trainers), 11, 10, 2004

Dozois, D.J.A. & Westra, H.A., Enhancing Outcome in Cognitive Therapy for Anxiety, *Cognitive Therapy*, 2002

Westra, H.A., *Applied research in Nova Scotia: Bridging the gap between science and practice*, Nova Scotia Psychologist, March, Editor, 2000

Westra, H.A., *Clinical research on benzodiazepines and cognitive behavioural therapy for anxiety disorders*, Nova Scotia Psychologist, 2000

Westra, H.A. *The role of benzodiazepines in cognitive behavioural therapy*. *Research Profile*, QE II Centre for Clinical Research: Research News, 1999

## **OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

### **Panel Member**

*Personalizing psychotherapy*. Panel moderated by G. Silberschatz, to be presented at the annual meeting of the Society for psychotherapy research, Amherst, Massachusetts.

*Are responsiveness, facilitative interpersonal skills, and alliance the same or different? Exploration of a broad-based integrative constructs*. Panel moderated by Tim Anderson, Ph.D., to be presented at the Annual Meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Lisbon, Portugal, 2019

*Training in Psychotherapy Integration*, Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Philadelphia, USA, 2015

*Training in Integration at York University*, Annual Meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Montreal, 2012

*Psychotherapy Integration*, Annual Meeting of the Society for Psychotherapy Research, Asilomar, USA, 2010

**Consultant**, R. Muller & M.A. DiPaolo, The Healthy Coping Program for Maltreated Children, Grant Application for the Provincial Centre of Excellence for Child & Youth Mental Health at CHEO, 2008

**Reviewer**, Student Travel Awards, North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, 2007

**Supervisor for Registration,**

College of Psychologists of Ontario, Connie Wong, Ph.D., 2005-2006

College of Psychologists of Ontario, Michelle Duwyn, Ph.D., 2002-2003

**Poster Session Organizer.** Annual Meeting of the Motivational Interviewing Network of Trainers, Miami, 2006.

**Member**, Education Committee, Anxiety & Affective Disorders Service, London Health Sciences Centre, 2000-2003

**Member**, Clinical Training Committee, Department of Psychology, Queen Elizabeth II Health Sciences Centre, 1995-2000

**Practicum Placement Co-ordinator**, Department of Psychology, Queen Elizabeth II Health Sciences Centre, 1997-2000

**Program Evaluation Consultant**, Mental Health Day Treatment Program, Queen Elizabeth II Health Sciences Centre, 1999-2000

**Program Evaluation Consultant**, Community Outreach Project, Mental Health Outpatient Department, Queen Elizabeth II Health Sciences Centre, 1995-1996

## **PUBLIC APPEARANCES**

### **Invited Guest Lectures for Professional Groups (N=33)**

*Motivational Interviewing*. Grand Rounds, Centre for Addiction and Mental Health (CAMH). Toronto, Feb 2018

*Motivational Interviewing*, Toronto Consortium for Internship Training, June 2017, Oct 2017, 2018

*Motivational Interviewing in Mental Health Care*, QuantiaMD, USA – Practical Medicine for Practicing Physicians, Feb 2017

*Motivational Interviewing*, Ontario Psychological Association Annual Summit, Toronto, 2015

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety*, York Region Psychology Association, North York, 2014

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety*, Predoctoral Internship Program, Counselling & Development Services, York University, 2011

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety*, University of Guelph Colloquium, Clinical Psychology Program, 2011

*Motivational Interviewing in Health Care*. Brampton Civic Hospital, 2011

*Motivational Interviewing in Health Care*. Etobicoke General Hospital, 2011

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety*. University of Toronto Psychotherapy Program's Annual Psychotherapy Day, Toronto, Ontario, 2009

*Applying Motivational Interviewing to the Treatment of Anxiety*, Student Counselling Service, University of Toronto, 2007

*Improving Engagement with Mental Health Treatment, Grand Rounds*, North York General Hospital, May, 2007

*Applications of Motivational Interviewing to Anxiety*, Grand Rounds, MAYO Clinic, Rochester, 2007

*Challenges in Knowledge Mobilization in Mental Health*. KM in the AM, Aurora, Ontario, 2006

*Integrating Motivational Interviewing with CBT for Anxiety & Depression*. St. Joseph's Health Centre, Mood Disorders Program, Hamilton, Ontario, 2005

*The Application of Motivational Interviewing to Anxiety*. Grand Rounds, Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Toronto, Ontario, 2004

*Identifying and working with motivation for change*. Concurrent Disorders Unit, Regional Mental Health Care London, London, Ontario, 2004

*Identifying and working with motivation for change*. Thames Valley Children's Centre, London, Ontario, 2004  
*Motivational Interviewing for CBT nonresponders with anxiety*. Psychotherapy Rounds, London Health Sciences Centre, London, Ontario, 2004

*Motivational Interviewing as an Adjunct to CBT in Anxiety Disorders*. Continuing Medical Education Rounds, Department of Psychiatry, University of Western Ontario, 2003

*Brief Intervention for Panic: Facilitating Detection and Treatment*. Emergency Room Physicians Grand Rounds, London Health Sciences Centre, London, Ontario, 2003, with E. Phoenix

*Motivational Enhancement Therapy for Anxiety: Case Presentations*. Department of Psychology Discipline Rounds, London Health Sciences Centre, London, Ontario, 2003, with Dr. M. Duwyn

*Motivational Interviewing*. Prevention and Early Detection of Psychosis Program, London, Ontario, 2003, with

E. Phoenix.

*Motivational Enhancement Therapy*. Mental Health Program Rounds, London Health Sciences Centre, London, Ontario, 2002, with M. Wilke.

*Cognitive Behavioural Therapy in Family Practice*. City-Wide Family Medicine Grand Rounds, London, Ontario, 2002

*Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Depression*. Mood Disorders Group, Regional Mental Health Care London, London, Ontario, 2002

*Dissemination and Training in Empirically Supported Treatments*. Department of Psychiatry, Continuing Medical Education Rounds, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, 2001

*Cognitive behavioural therapy and benzodiazepines in the treatment of anxiety disorders*. London Regional Psychological Association, London, Ontario, 2001

*Motivation in Cognitive Behavioural Therapy: New Directions?* Psychotherapy Rounds, London Health Sciences Centre, London, Ontario, 2001

*Cognitive behavioural therapy and benzodiazepines in the treatment of anxiety disorders*. London Health Sciences Centre, Mental Health Care Program. London, Ontario, 2000

*Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Anxiety*. Mental Health Care Program Rounds, Queen Elizabeth II Health Sciences Centre, Halifax Nova Scotia, 1998

*Cognitive Behavioural Group Therapy for Anxiety Disorders*. Telemedicine, 1997

*Enhancing Empathy Skills in Psychotherapy*. Mental Health Care Program Rounds, Queen Elizabeth II Health Sciences Centre, Halifax Nova Scotia, 1997

### **Community Lectures (N=7)**

*Skills, Not Pills* With D. Antonuccio, D. D. Burns, & M. Yapko. Presented in conjunction with 'Integrating the Art & Science of Psychotherapy', Vancouver, BC., 2006

*Helping Yourself Overcome Anxiety: Approaches That Work*. Presented as a community service lecture for the Anxiety Disorders Association of Canada, Toronto, Ontario, 2006.

*Self-Help for Anxiety*. Public Talk, Sponsored by the London Regional Psychological Association, London, Ontario, 2003

*Self-Help for Anxiety*. Public Talk, Jointly sponsored by the Canadian Mental Health Association and the Anxiety & Affective Disorders Service, London Health Sciences Centre, London, Ontario, 2003

*Managing fear, worry and anxiety*. Central Public Library, London, Ontario, 2002

*Anxiety & Affective Disorders Service at the London Health Sciences Centre*. Mood Disorders Support Group, Canadian Mental Health Association, London, 2001, with E. Phoenix

*Dealing with Comorbid Anxiety in Depression*. Workshop sponsored by the Canadian Mental Health Association, London, Ontario, 2003, public workshop

## **Media - Magazine, Newspaper Interviews, Radio & Television (N=16)**

*Preparing People for Change Helps Those with Severe Anxiety*, 680 News, Sept, 2009

*Motivational Interviews help Patients with Greatest Anxiety Benefit from Therapy*, Exchange: Magazine for Business/Economic Development Entrepreneurs, Sep, 2009

*To Ask for Help or Not Ask for Help: That is the Question*. MOODS Magazine, Marcus, M. & Westra, H., Fall 2007

*What the Research Tells us About the Value of Psychotherapy*, www.findapsychologist.org, National Register for Health Service Providers in Psychology, 2007

*Superstitious Fear*, Toronto Star, April, 2007

*Enhancing Treatment for Worry*, York University Magazine, May, 2006

*Why Women Worry*, Glow Magazine, January 2006

*Go Ahead – Worry*, Interview for the Toronto Sun, December, 2005

*Decreasing the Anxiety Associated with Starting School*. MOODS Magazine (Fall, 2005)

*Motivation in Depression*. MOODS Magazine (Winter, 2005)

*Managing Worry (part 2)*. MOODS Magazine (Spring), 2004, with J. Leach

*Managing Worry (part 1)*. MOODS Magazine (Winter), 2003, with J. Leach

*Managing Worry*. CFAX Talk Radio, British Columbia, 2003

*Treating Anxiety Disorders*. FM 640, Fanshawe College News Radio, May, 2003

*Anxiety Disorders Screening Day*. The New PL News. London, Ontario, May, 2003

*Thinking and Acting Your Way to a Better Mood: Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Depression*. MOODS Magazine (Fall), 2003, with C. Steffy

*Worrying Too Much?* Interview for Chatelaine magazine, June, 2003

*Self-help Guides Too Often Derided*. Interview for the London free press opinion column, May, 2003

*Anxiety Disorders can be Treated*. Interview for the London Free Press, London, Ontario, May, 2003

*Why Worry?* Interview for the London Free Press, London, Ontario, May, 2002

*Fears and Phobias*. CJBK Talk Radio, London, Ontario, June, 2001

*Anxiety Disorders*. Lunch Television, Halifax, Nova Scotia, July, 1998

## **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

Founding Member, Canadian Association for Cognitive & Behavioral Therapy (CABCT)  
Society for Psychotherapy Research (SPR)  
North American Society for Psychotherapy Research (NaSPR)  
Society for the Examination of Psychotherapy Integration (SEPI)  
Canadian Psychological Association (CPA)

**FUNDING (External N = 7; Internal N=8)**

- 2011-2017 Canadian Institute of Health Research, Operating Grant  
*Adding Motivational Interviewing to Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Severe Generalized Anxiety Disorder: An Allegiance Controlled Randomized Trial*  
Drs. H. Westra (PI), M. Constantino, & M. Antony  
\$794,178
- 2009 Canadian Institute of Health Research, Public Health System Improvement Meeting Grant  
*Strengthening mental health services in primary care: Using Web technologies to support evidence-based decision making by the public and health professionals*  
Drs. J. Walker (PI), N. Vincent, D. Santor, H. Westra, & K. Ryan-Nichols  
\$15,000
- 2008-2013 Canadian Institute of Health Research, New Emerging Teams Grant. *Pathways to Mental Health Treatment: Mobilizing Knowledge to Improve Consumer Decision-Making, Advocacy, and Access*  
With J. Walker (PI), H.A. Westra (Co-applicant, 10% effort) R. Swinson, D. Phipps, L. Rose-Krasnor, L. Angus, C. Cunningham, J. Eastwood, M. Marcus, K. Ryan-Nicholls, J. Sareen, P. Furer & Centre for Excellence in Youth Engagement, Youth Net, York University Knowledge Mobilization Unit, Canadian Psychological Association, Canadian Psychiatric Association, Mood Disorders Society of Canada, Anxiety Disorders Association of Canada, Registered Psychiatric Nurses of Canada, Centre for Excellence in Public Sector Marketing, North American Society for Psychotherapy Research, Canadian Mental Health Association, Children's Mental Health Ontario, Ontario Psychological Association, Centre for Studies in Family Medicine (University of Western Ontario), Hamilton Family Health Team, Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care, and Pathways for Children, Youth & Families York Region.  
\$1,500,000  
(\*note: I was the principal applicant on this grant but stepped down as lead in order to pursue CIHR funding for a third RCT; Westra, Constantino, & Antony, 2011-2017)
- 2005-2010 National Institute of Mental Health, Treatment Development Grant (R34 MH072615)  
*Motivational Interviewing and Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety: A Randomized Trial*  
Drs. H.A. Westra (PI), H. Arkowitz, D.J.A. Dozois  
\$405,000 (USD)
- 2004-2006 Faculty of Arts Research Grant, York University  
*Impact of a Treatment Rationale on Expectancy for Change & Engagement in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Social Anxiety*  
Dr. H. Westra (PI)  
\$5,000

- 2004 Social Sciences & Humanities Research Council, Internal Grant, York University  
*Impact of a Treatment Rationale on Expectancy for Change & Engagement in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Social Anxiety*  
Dr. H. Westra (PI)  
\$2,700 (declined)
- 2004-2006 Ontario Mental Health Foundation  
*Mechanisms of Cognitive Change in Cognitive Therapy for Depression*  
Drs. D. Dozois(PI), H. Westra, P. Bieling, I. Patelis-Siotis  
\$147,770
- 2004-2005 Department of Psychiatry, University of Western Ontario  
*Optimism, Homework Compliance, and Cognitive Behavioural Therapy Outcome in Anxiety*  
Drs. H. Westra (PI) & D.J.A. Dozois  
\$5,000
- 2002 - 2003 Academic Development Fund, University of Western Ontario  
*Motivational Enhancement Therapy for Treatment Resistant Anxiety Disorders: A Randomized Pilot Study*  
Drs. D. Dozois & H. Westra  
\$73,228
- 2002 - 2003 Department of Psychiatry, University of Western Ontario  
*Impact of Motivational Interviewing on Medication Compliance in Bipolar Mood Disorder;*  
Dr. D. Whitney, Dr. H. Westra, E. Phoenix  
\$5,000; Declined
- 2001 Faculty of Social Science Alumni Research Award, University of Western Ontario  
*Stages of Change in the Cognitive Behavioural Treatment of Anxiety;*  
Drs. D. Dozois, H. Westra, T. Hill  
\$3,000
- 2001 Academic Development Fund, University of Western Ontario  
*Readiness for Change and the Treatment of Anxiety*  
Drs. D. Dozois, H. Westra, T. Hill  
\$7,500
- 2001 Industrial Research Assistantship Program  
*Evaluating the Efficacy of Virtual Reality Versus Standard Interoceptive Exposure in Panic Disorder*  
L. Shembri, Drs. H. Westra, D. Dozois, G. Campbell  
\$15,000
- 2000 - 2001 Queen Elizabeth II Health Sciences Centre Research Grant  
*The Effects of Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors on the Outcome of Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Panic Disorder*  
Drs. H. Westra, S. Stewart, K. Johl, M. Teehan, D. Dozois  
\$4,400
- 1999 - 2000 Department of Psychiatry Research Grant, Dalhousie University

*A Randomized Study of the Effects of Two Regimens of Clonazepam on Cognitive Behavioural Therapy Outcome for Panic Disorder*

Drs. S. Stewart, H. Westra, K. Johl, M. Teehan, D. Dozois

\$5,000

1998- 1999

Queen Elizabeth II Health Sciences Centre Research Grant

*A Randomized Study of the Effects of Two Regimens of Clonazepam on Cognitive Behavioural Therapy Outcome for Panic Disorder.*

Drs. H. Westra (PI), S. Stewart, K. Johl

\$10,500

2005-2007

Wyeth Pharmaceuticals

*Predictors of Detection & Help-Seeking for Mood and Anxiety Disorders in Primary Care*

Add-on to the Study “Development of the Primary Care Mood and Anxiety Disorders Diagnoser”

Drs. Katzman, M., Unger, T., Westra, H.A. & Marcus, M.

\$49,310

### C) TEACHING

**Brief Summary.** I have taught an undergraduate counselling class in previous years, but have focused primarily on teaching graduate practicum courses given demands for registered psychologists who are able to provide clinical supervision (and given my expertise in this area). I have also served in the unique role of trainer and supervisor for more than 19 research therapists and 5 diagnosticians, working in my clinical trials. And I have also trained and supervised others (York doctoral students) in the application of MI to various domains such as chronic pain, anorexia, binge eating, and childhood anxiety. In terms of the development of new programs, I participated heavily in the redesign of the Psychotherapy Theory course (formerly Psych 6435) and was the first to teach the newly created two half-courses (Psych 6436 & Psych 6437). Note that I was on sabbatical in 2009-2010 & 2014-2015.

### UNDERGRADUATE

#### **Courses**

PSYCH 4062 3.0 (Y) Skills & Techniques in Counselling Psychology

2019

PSYCH 4060 6.0 (Y) Counselling Psychology

2012-2013

2011-2012

2010-2011

2004-2005

#### **Honours Psychology Thesis Supervision (N=16)**

DiBartolomeo, A., Client motivational language following deliberate practice vs traditional training in ambivalence management, 2019-2020.

Shuka, S., Differentiating therapist behaviors following deliberate practice vs traditional training in ambivalence management, 2019-2020.

Oppenheim, Aviel. How Clinician Characteristics Relate to Motivational Interviewing Skills Acquired in Workshops, 2018-2019.

Briana Singer-Nussbaum, Using Deliberate Practice to Train Developing Therapists to Navigate Interpersonally Difficult Situations: A pilot study, 2017-2018.

Deanna Orlando, The Impact of Client Motivational Language in Cognitive Behavioural Therapy, 2016-2017

Solomon Plonka, Client Internalization of Therapist Positive Regard, 2015-2016

Iris Sijercic, Disclosure versus Disagreement: The Interpersonal Significance of Counter-change Talk, 2013-2014

Diana Lombardi, Predicting Therapy Outcomes from Client Language and Client Resistance, 2012-2013

Natashia Botelho, Patterns of In-session Resistance and Client Outcome Expectations, 2010-2011

Kirsten Barnes, What Young Adults are Saying About Mental Health Care: A Qualitative Analysis of Internet Data, 2008-2009

Daniel Kim, The Impact of Therapist Directiveness on Client Expectations for Change in CBT for Generalized Anxiety Disorder, 2008-2009

Laura Kester, Change expectancy as a Moderator of the Impact of Treatment Information, 2007-2008

Wayne Cho, The Impact of Client Accounts of Treatment Fear Disconfirmation, 2007-2008

Heather Hannigan, Client Experiences of Motivational Interviewing: A Qualitative Analysis, 2006-2007

Ivana Gosek, Motivation and Response to a Treatment Rationale in Social Anxiety, 2006-2007

Larra Joannou, Developing a Measure of Help-Seeking for Anxiety and Mood Disorders 2005-2006

Andrea Ciccione, Individual Differences in Response to a Treatment Rationale, 2004-2005

Thomas Kwong, Responses to a Treatment Rationale: Attitudes Toward Treatment & Engagement in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy, 2004-2005

Jillian Stevens, Honor's Psychology Thesis: Homework Compliance and Cognitive Behavioural Therapy Outcome in Anxiety, 2001-2002

#### **Independent Study Students (N=4)**

Rebecca Phinnemore, Discrepancies in Process Expectations and Experience in Psychotherapy, 2013-2014

Samir Durrani, Help-Seeking for Anxiety, 2011-2012

Adam Iskrit, Development of a client engagement in therapy scale, 2010-2011

Nikki Nosworthy, A conceptual review of the premature termination in psychotherapy, 2005-2006

#### **GRADUATE**

##### **Courses**

PSYCH 6445: Advanced Intervention#, 6.0 (Y, Practicum course)  
2015-2016

PSYCH 6430: Clinical Practicum I#, 6.0 (Y, Practicum course)

2020-2021  
2019-2020  
2018-2019  
2017-2018  
2016-2017  
2013-2014  
2008-2009  
2007-2008  
2006-2007  
2005-2006  
2004-2005

Notes: #These practicum courses require intensive supervision of students with clients, including direct observation

\*PSYCH 6435 Introduction to Psychotherapy 6.0 (Y)

2013-2014

Note: \* participated heavily in the redesign of this course & first to teach the new two half courses 6436 & 6437

PSYCH 6436: Evidence Based Principles of Psychotherapy, 3.0

2020  
2013

PSYCH 6437: Approaches to Psychotherapy: Advanced Study 3.0

2016  
2014

MA Research Practicum, Graduate Program, York University

David Olson, 2019-2020  
Nancy Shekarak Ghashghaei, 2019-2020  
Nikoo Nozourian, 2016-2017  
Lauren Poulin, 2016-2017  
Kimberley Hara, 2013-2014  
Melissa Button, 2011-2012  
Rachel Siegal, Clinical Area, 2009-2010  
Marissa Barnes, History & Theory, 2008-2009  
Adi Aviram, Clinical Area, 2008-2009  
Angela Kertes, Clinical Area, 2007-2008  
Madalyn Marcus, Clinical Area, 2005-2006  
Mariyam Ahmed, Clinical Area, 2005-2006

### **Graduate Student Supervision (Primary Academic Supervisor)**

David Olson, 2019-present

Nancy Shekarak Ghashghaei, 2019-present

Nikoo Norouzian, 2016-present

**Master's Thesis:** Ambivalence, Alliance and Alliance Ruptures in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

**Doctoral Dissertation:** Using empathy to predict response to training in MI.

Lauren Poulin, 2016- present

**Master's Thesis:** The Impact of Integrating Motivational Interviewing on Client Motivational Language in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

**Doctoral Dissertation:** Reducing therapist reactivity through training using deliberate practice.

Kimberley Hara, 2012-present

**Master's Thesis:** Therapist Awareness of Client Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

**Doctoral Dissertation:** Dealing with Disagreement: The Impact of Integrating Motivational Interviewing on Process in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Khuraman Mamedova, 2014-2019

**Doctoral Dissertation:** Client Outcome Expectations as a Moderator of Alliance Ruptures in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Melissa Button, 2011-2018

**Master's Thesis:** Using In-Session Change Talk and Counter-Change Talk to Predict Engagement in Cognitive-Behavioural Therapy

**Doctoral Dissertation:** Do we need to Adapt CBT for Clients with Low Motivation for Change?  
(Received Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration Dissertation Award, 2016)

Rachel Seigal, 2009-2011

**Master's Thesis:** Therapist Emotional Reactions to Clients

Adi Aviram, 2008-2015

**Master's Thesis:** The impact of Motivational Interviewing on Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder

**Doctoral Dissertation:** Therapist Management of Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy  
(Received Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration Dissertation Award, 2015)

Angela Kertes, 2007-2015

**Master's Thesis:** Client Accounts of Cognitive Behavioural Therapy: Differentiating the impact of adding Motivational Interviewing

**Doctoral Dissertation:** The Impact of a Motivational Interviewing Pretreatment on Interpersonal Process in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy

Madalyn Marcus, 2005-2013

**Master's Thesis:** Patient Predictors of Disclosure and Detection of Anxiety and Mood Disorders in Primary Care

**Doctoral Dissertation:** The Impact of Preference-Based Mental Health Information on Young Adult Mental Health Literacy and Help-Seeking

Mariyam Ahmed, 2005-2012

**Master's Thesis:** The Impact of a Treatment Rationale on Expectancies & Treatment Engagement in Social Anxiety

**Doctoral Dissertation:** Using the Structural Analysis of Social Behavior to delineate interpersonal patterns associated with change expectations and improvements in change expectations early in psychotherapy

### **Independent Study - Clinical Supervision for Doctoral Dissertation Projects (cross-listed under service)**

\*In addition to being a member of the dissertation committee, I directly supervised students for their research on applying motivational interviewing to various populations

Samantha Fuss, Application of Motivational Interviewing to the Treatment of Chronic Pain, 2011-2015

Rachel Vella-Zarb, Application of Motivational Interviewing to binge eating disorders. 2010-2013

Jennifer Summers, Application of Motivational Interviewing to the treatment of anxiety in children, 2008- 2013

Carmen Bewell, Application of Motivational Interviewing to pre-hospitalization for anorexia, 2008-2011

### **Masters Thesis Committee Memberships (N=16)**

Alan Kian 2020 - *Exploring the effectiveness of an online workshop for emotional intelligence in undergraduate students*

David Olson, 2019-

Nancy Shekarak Ghashghaei, 2019-

Lauren Poulin, York University, 2016-  
*Identification and Management of Resistance: Testing Training Methods*

Nikoo Norouzian, York University, 2016-  
*Interpersonal Problems as a Moderator of Treatment Response in CBT for GAD*

Jasmine Khatra, York University, 2014-2016  
*Narrative-emotion process markers in cognitive behavioural therapy for generalized anxiety disorder: A process-outcome study*

Kimberley Hara, York University, 2013- 2015  
*Therapist Awareness of Client Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy*

Chrissy MaCaulay, York University, 2012-2014  
*Narrative-Emotion processing in motivational interviewing and cognitive behavioural therapy for generalized anxiety disorder.*

Melissa Button, York University, 2011-2013  
*Using In-Session Change Talk and Counter-Change Talk to Predict Engagement in Cognitive-Behavioural Therapy*

Kim Cullen, York University, 2010-2011  
*Couples Coping with Breast Cancer: A qualitative analysis of Interviews*

Rachel Seigal, York University, 2009-2011  
*Therapist Emotional Reactions to Clients*

Adi Aviram, York University, 2008-2010  
*The impact of Motivational Interviewing on Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder*

Angela Kertes, York University, 2007-2009.  
*Client Accounts of Cognitive Behavioural Therapy: Differentiating the impact of adding Motivational Interviewing to CBT*

Susan Rosenkranz, York University, 2006 to 2007  
*The Association Between Attachment & Treatment Outcomes Among Patients in Inpatient Treatment for PTSD*

Mariyam Ahmed, York University, 2005-2007  
*The Impact of a Treatment Rationale on Expectancies & Treatment Engagement in Social Anxiety*

Madalyn Marcus, York University, 2005-2007  
*Patient Predictors of Disclosure and Detection of Anxiety and Mood Disorders in Primary Care,*

Roseanne Aiken, York University, 2005 to 2007  
*Perfectionism & Public Speaking Anxiety: Mediated by Proactive Coping Strategies*

Susan Rudolph, York University, 2004-2005  
*Dimensions of Perfectionism, History of Childhood Maltreatment, and Depression in University Students.*

**Dissertation Committee Memberships (N=34); York University**

Nikoo Norouzian, 2018-present

Lauren Poulin, 2018-present

Kimberley Hara, 2016-present

Jasmine Khattra , 2019-present

Natalie Ferreira, 2019-  
*Task analysis of resolving social inhibition among depressed clients who have undergone EFT*

Jacqueline Hogue, 2019 -  
*The impact of Social Media on Body Image*

Marika Elek, 2018 –  
*Mattering and Depression*

Victoria Chan, 2017 –  
*Parent therapeutic factors in mental health treatment for children with autism spectrum disorder*

Teresa Marin, 2017 –  
*The relationship between Trauma and Pain: A Systematic Review*

Claire Wicks, 2019-present

Dana Male, 2015-present  
*A Pilot Randomized Non-Inferiority Controlled Trial Evaluating the Efficacy of an Online Versus Face-to-Face Lifestyle Intervention for Healthy Weight Management and Improved Quality of Life in Breast Cancer Survivors.*

Naomi Carpenter, 2015 – 2017  
*A Comparison of Client Narrative and Emotion Processes to Treatment Outcomes and Therapist Contributions in Two Treatment Conditions of Emotion-Focused Therapy for Trauma*

Kimberley Cullen, 2015-2019  
*An evaluation of an internet-based psychosexual intervention for couples following treatment for breast cancer*

Nancy Shakarak Ghashgaei, 2019-present

Kimberley Hara, 2012-present

*Dealing with Disagreement: The Impact of Integrating Motivational Interviewing on Process in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy*

Nikoo Norouzian, 2016-present

*Using empathy to predict response to training in MI*

Lauren Poulin, 2016- present

*Reducing therapist reactivity through training using deliberate practice.*

Khuraman Mamedova, 2014-2019

*Client Outcome Expectations as a Moderator of Alliance Ruptures in CBT*

Bryan Choi, 2016-2018

*Emotional Change Processes in Self-critical Subtypes of Depression during Experiential Treatment*

Melissa Button, 2013-2018

*Do We need to Adapt CBT for Clients with Low Motivation for Change*

Caroline Barnes, 2015-2017

*A 3-Factor Model of Personality Predicts Outcome with Positive Psychology Interventions*

James Watson-Gaze, York University, 2013-2017

*Clients' Perspectives on the WAI-SR*

Adi Aviram, 2010-2016

*Therapist Management of Resistance in Cognitive Behavioral Therapy*

Angela Kertes, 2009 to 2015

*The Impact of a Motivational Interviewing Pretreatment on Interpersonal Process in Subsequent Therapy*

Samantha Fuss, 2011-2015

*Using Motivational Interviewing to enhance engagement in and outcome of a Cognitive-Behavioral Program for chronic pain.*

Ashley Morgan, 2011-2014

*Mental Health Literacy in Canadian Young Adults*

Rachel Vella-Zarb, 2011-2013

*Using Motivational Interviewing to Engage Women with Binge-eating disorder in self-help treatment*

Stacey Tweed, 2009-2013

*Increasing Motivation for Treatment using Group Emotion-Focused Therapy for Women with Binge-eating Symptomatology*

Madalyn Marcus, 2009-2013

*Doctoral Dissertation: The Impact of Preference-Based Mental Health Information on Young Adult Mental Health Literacy and Help-Seeking*

Mariyam Ahmed, 2009-2013

*Using the Structural Analysis of Social Behavior to delineate interpersonal patterns associated with change expectations and improvements in change expectations early in psychotherapy*

Jennifer Summers, 2008-2011

*Motivational Interviewing in the Treatment of Children with Anxiety Disorders*

Longena Ng, 2007 to 2010

*Cue-Reactivity and Attentional Biases in Binge Eating Disorder*

Carmen Bewell, 2006- 2010

*Applying Motivational Interviewing to Increase Engagement with Inpatient Treatment for Severe Eating Disorders*

Jennifer Ellison, 2005 to 2011

*Moment-by-Moment Processing of Emotional and Cognition in Emotion-Focused Therapy, Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy, and Interpersonal Therapy*

Tanya Missirlian, 2005 to 2011

*The process of self-concept change in Emotion Focused and Cognitive Behavioural Psychotherapies: A comparative analysis.*

Laura Berk, 2005 to 2010

*If Breast is Best, Why Stop Now? A Qualitative Analysis of Breastfeeding Duration Among Primiparous Women*

Oren Amitay, 2005 to 2006

*Supportive and undermining relational patterns in those vulnerable to depression.*

### **Minor Area Papers Supervised**

Lauren Poulin, Motivational Interviewing in Eating Disorders

Davey Chafe, Can therapists evaluate their own skills? 2019-present

Guilia Rinaldi, Sequencing within disagreement episodes to identify key therapist behaviors associated with outcome in CBT for GAD, 2019

Jennifer Hunter, Convergence of therapist and client unconditional positive regard over time in cognitive behavioural therapy for generalized anxiety disorder, 2017- present

Kimberley Hara, *The impact of family involvement on client outcomes for eating disorders* (Co-Supervisor with Dr. Madalyn Marcus from the community), 2016-2017

Melissa Button, *Discrepancies in Client Outcome Expectations: A Qualitative Analysis* (Primary Supervisor), 2015-2017

Marissa Barnes, *Why does Motivational Interviewing Work?* 2012 (Primary Supervisor)

Adi Aviram, *Patterns of In-session resistance and treatment outcome in CBT.* (Primary Supervisor), 2013

Angela Kertes, *Therapist effects in cognitive behavioural therapy: Client perspectives*, 2011 (Primary Supervisor)

Madalyn Marcus, *Client Accounts of Motivational Interviewing for Generalized Anxiety Disorder*, 2010 (Primary Supervisor)

Faye Doell, *Motivational Interviewing in an Inpatient Context*, 2009 (Primary Supervisor)

Jacqueline McKinnon, *Therapist Effects on Early Expectations for Change in CBT for Generalized Anxiety Disorder: A Process Analysis*, 2009 (Primary Supervisor)

Laura Connors, *Validating the Client Expectation Questionnaire Using In-Session Change-Talk*, 2009 (Primary Supervisor)

Mariyam Ahmed, *The Impact of Client Narratives of Successful Treatment on Help-Seeking*, 2009 (Primary Supervisor)

Shelley Fahlman, *Attitudes Toward Psychologists*, 2007

### **Guest Lectures in Other Courses**

Integrating Motivational Interviewing with Cognitive Behavioral Therapy, Annual lecture provided to Advanced Intervention (Psych 6445)

Motivational Interviewing (Psych 6437) 2016 & 2017

Motivational Interviewing (Psych 6440) 2017

### **OTHER TEACHING RELATED ACTIVITIES**

**Clinical Training Service** (Listed primarily under service) includes RCT personnel training (20+ research therapists, 5 diagnosticians), clinical supervision for doctoral dissertation projects (N=4), annual supervision of at least one graduate student through the York University Psychology Clinic (YUPC), and numerous psychology practicum students, interns, and students of other disciplines (in previous settings earlier in my career).

### **Workshops for Professional Groups**

*Developing Responsivity to Resistance Markers using Deliberate Practice: An Evaluated Workshop*, Society for Psychotherapy Research, Amherst, Massachusetts, 2020. Conference cancelled.

*Using Deliberate Practice to Acquire the Critical Skill of Rolling with Resistance*, Hirose Workshops, Calgary, Alberta 2019

*Using Deliberate Practice to Acquire the Critical Skill of Rolling with Resistance*, York University Psychology Clinic, 2019, 2020

*Using Deliberate Practice to Acquire the Critical Skill of Rolling with Resistance*, Frederick W. Thompson Anxiety Disorders Centre, Sunnybrook Health Sciences Centre, 2019

*Motivational Interviewing in a CBT Context*. Workshop presented for the Centre for Addiction and Mental Health (CAMH). Toronto, Feb, 2018

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety*. Canadian Association of Cognitive & Behavioral Therapies, Ottawa, 2017

*Motivational Interviewing*. St. Clair Catholic District School Board, Wallaceburg, Ontario, 2016

*Using Motivational Interviewing to Acquire the Critical Skill of Rolling with Resistance*, York University Psychology Clinic, 2016

*Identifying and Managing Resistance*, with A. Aviram, Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Dublin, Ireland, 2016

*Motivational Interviewing*, Bellwood Health Services, Toronto, 2015

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety & Depression*, Military Family Services, Dept of National Defense, Cornwall, ON, 2014, 2015

*Motivational Interviewing*, City of Toronto Family Services, 2015

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety & Depression*. HQS Consulting Services, Winnipeg, MB, 2014

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety & Depression*. Clinical Psychology Graduate Program, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, 2009, 2014

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety & Depression*. CPM Training & Counseling. Melbourne, Sydney, Adelaide, Perth, Australia, 2013.

*Motivational Interviewing in Mental Health*. Thames Valley District School Board. London, Ontario, 2013

*Motivational Interviewing with Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Anxiety*, Halton Healthcare Services, Mississauga, 2012

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety (with L. Angus)*, York University Psychology Clinic, Toronto, 2010, 2011

*Combining Motivational Interviewing with Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Anxiety*, Association of Psychologists of Nova Scotia, 2011

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety & Depression*. Royal Ottawa Health Care Group's Predoctoral Residency Program in Clinical Psychology, Ottawa, Ontario, 2011

*Combining Motivational Interviewing with Cognitive Behavioral Therapy for Anxiety*, Canadian Association of Cognitive Behavioral Therapy, 2011

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety & Depression*, Intensive 1/2 day training, Markham Stouffville Hospital, Markham, 2011

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety & Depression*, Markham Stouffville Hospital, Markham, 2011

*Motivational Interviewing*. Eisling Discoveries, Toronto, Ontario, 2008

*Integrating Motivational Interviewing with CBT for Anxiety*. Annual Meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Orlando, 2008, with L. Angus

*Increasing Motivation for Change in Anxiety and OCD*. Annual Meeting of the Association for Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapies, Philadelphia, 2007, with A. Zuckoff, J. Page, & B. Simpson.

*Working with Motivation for Change in Anxiety Treatment.* Annual Meeting of the Anxiety Disorders Association of America, Miami, 2006, with H. Arkowitz

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety and Depression.* Vancouver Psychotherapy Workshop Series 'Integrating the Art & Science of Psychotherapy', Vancouver, 2006

*Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety & Depression.* Clinical Psychology Graduate Program, York University, Toronto, Ontario, 2005

*Applications of Motivational Interviewing to Anxiety Disorders.* Annual Meeting of the Motivational Interviewing Network of Trainers, Amsterdam, Netherlands, 2005, with H. Hiroaki

*Managing Resistance using Motivational Interviewing.* Annual Meeting of the Society for the Exploration of Psychotherapy Integration, Toronto, Ontario, 2005, with Dr. H. Arkowitz.

*Increasing Motivation for Change in the Treatment of Anxiety and Depression.* Annual Meeting of the Association for the Advancement of Behavior Therapy, New Orleans, 2004, with Dr. H. Arkowitz,

*Integrating Motivational Interviewing with Cognitive Behavioural Therapy.* Psychology Department, Valley Regional Health Services, Kentville, Nova Scotia, 2004

*Assessing and working with motivation for change.* Youth on Route, Kincardin, Ontario, 2004

*Cognitive Behavioural Therapy for Generalized Anxiety Disorder.* Clinical Psychology Graduate Program, University of Western Ontario, 2003

*Emerging Treatments for Worry & Generalized Anxiety Disorder.* Annual Meeting of the Anxiety Disorders Association of America, Toronto, Ontario, 2003

*CBT for Generalized Anxiety Disorder.* Mental Health Care Programme, London Health Sciences Centre, London, Ontario, 2003

*Anxiety Management.* Anxiety and Affective Disorders Service, London Health Sciences Centre, London, Ontario, 2001, with Dr. D. Whitney

## **D) SERVICE**

### **Departmental Service**

**Chair**, Hiring Committee, Clinical Health Psychology Position, 2019-2020

**Member**, Counselling and Mental Health Working Group, Undergraduate Studies Committee, **2020** –

**Tenure & Promotions Committee**, 2019-2021

**Chair**, Practicum Committee, 2019 –

### **Clinical Competency Examination Committee (N=21)**

Erica Barbuto, 2007; Longena Ng, 2007, Jill Firestone, 2007, Nicky Cohen, 2006; Jennifer Lewin, 2006; Anita Federici, 2006, Faye Doell, 2007; Carmen Bewell, 2008; Laurie Hollis-Walker, 2009; Andrea Martin, 2008; Leah Shapira, 2011; Susan Sargeant, 2012; Melanie Wiegand, 2012; Jennifer Rabin, 2013; Leah Keating, 2015; Khuraman Mamedova, 2016; Teresa Marin, 2017; Lindsay Wall, 2017; Jennifer Hunter 2018; Melissa Parlar, 2018; Brittany Rosenbloom, 2018, Nikoo Norouzian, 2020

**Chair**, Curriculum Committee, Clinical Area, 2016- 2018

**Member**, Task Force for the Development of Continuing Education in Psychotherapy & Alliance for Process-Informed Psychological Treatment, 2015-present

**Adjudicator**, Templeton Honours Thesis Award, 2017

**Interviewer**, Mock Interviews for preparation of Internship Applicants, 2012, 2013, 2015, 2016, 2018

**Chair**, Graduate Student Admissions, 2014-2015

**Member**, Clinical and Clinical Developmental Program Working Group, York University, 2015-2016

**Reviewer**, Internal review for offering feedback on Graduate Student Scholarship applications, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018

**Representative**, Ontario Undergraduate University Fair, 2016

**Rater**, Graduate Funding Applications – OGS, Tri-Council, York University, 2004, 2006, 2007, 2010, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2018

**Second Reader**, Undergraduate Psychology Honour's Thesis, York University, Toronto, Ontario, Annually

**Reviewer**, Specialized Honour's Psychology Applications, 2013

**Panel Chair**, Ontario Graduate Scholarship Adjudication Panel, 2011

**Member**, Research committee, Psychology Research & Training Clinic, 2008-2010

**Member**, Committee to Establish a Psychology Research & Training Clinic, 2005-2008

**Teaching Evaluator**, Promotion & Tenure, Dr. Lynne Angus, 2005; Dr. Joel Goldberg, 2008; Tali Boritz, 2010; Dr. Alberta Pos, 2012; Dr. Rob Muller, 2013

**Tenure & Promotion File Preparation Committee**, Dr. Jennifer Mills, 2008

**Member**, Practicum & Internship Committee, Clinical Area, York University, Toronto, Ontario, 2004 to 2013

**Member**, Norman Endler Memorial Dissertation Prize, Selection Committee, York University, Toronto, Ontario, 2005, 2006, 2016

**Member**, Departmental Ethics Review Committee, York University, Toronto, Ontario, 2005 - 2010

**Second Reader**, Counseling Psychology, Paper Petition & Appeals, Department of Psychology, York University, Toronto, Ontario, 2005

### **University Service**

**Member**, Petitions Committee, Faculty of Graduate Studies, 2010-2012 & 2016-2018

**Internal Peer Grant Reviewer**, Faculty of Health, York University, 2016 - ongoing

**Member**, Tenure & Promotion Committee, Faculty of Health, 2012 to 2014

**Member**, Petitions Committee, Faculty of Health, 2007 to 2010

**Member**, Faculty of Graduate Studies Awards Committee, 2007 to 2009

**Representative**, Department of Psychology, Faculty of Arts Council, York University, 2004-2005

**Outside Examiner (Internal to York University but outside of Psychology) (N=3)**

Elnaz Moghimi, Kinesiology & Health Sciences, Jun 2017

Kadeen Briscoe, School of Nursing, York University, 2015

Megan Cahill, Department of Kinesiology, 2013

**Dean's Representative (N=24)**

*Masters of Arts Thesis Defense*: Laurie Hollis-Walker, 2005; Shelley Fahlman, 2005; Andrea Gibas, 2005; Fern Kagan, 2006; Saunia Ahmad, 2006; Tali Boritz, 2007; Bennet Holman, 2008; Kim Watson, 2008; Carol Cavaliere, 2008; Leah Shapiro, 2008, Emily Bryntwick, 2009, James Watson Gaze 2011; Danielle Katz, 2011; Tali Boritz, 2012; Guilia Rinaldi, 2017

*Doctoral Dissertation Defense*: Chantal Arpin-Cribbie 2007; Althea Monteiro, 2007; Christopher Friesen, 2008; Andrew Miki, 2009; Helen McCauley, 2010; Ruby Sharma, 2013; Fern Kagan, 2013; Diane Lawless, 2015; Karen Wong, 2016

**External Examiner - Dissertations (N=7)**

Elizabeth Pawluk, *Emotion Regulation in Generalized Anxiety Disorder*, Ryerson University, Toronto, August, 2016

Christina Drost, *Exploring therapist behaviors in therapist-assisted internet-delivered cognitive behavioural therapy for generalized anxiety disorder: A mixed methods analysis*. Department of Psychology, University of Regina, Feb, 2016.

Mia Romano, *An Examination of the Process of Motivational Interviewing*, Dept of Psychology, Macquarie University, NSW, Australia, 2016

Beverly Walpole, University of Guelph, *Motivational Interviewing to Enhance Self-Efficacy and Promote Weight-loss in Overweight and Obese Adolescents: A Randomized Controlled Trial*, 2013

Robin Westmacott, University of Ottawa, *Reasons for terminating psychotherapy: Client and therapist perspectives*, 2011

Alan Chan, University of Western Ontario, *The working alliance as a conceptual framework of patient-centredness: The development of the Primary Care Working Alliance Inventory*, 2008

Karyn Hood, OISE/University of Toronto, *Response Style as predictors of response and relapse following treatment for major depression*, 2006

**Clinical Training Service**

*Brief Overview*. This activity goes well beyond normal teaching load and typical service, and involves training over 25 graduate students (from York and other Universities including Ryerson, University of Guelph, University of Toronto at OISE) to serve as Research Therapists and Diagnosticians for my RCTs. It includes intensive and demanding supervision involving initial workshop training, overseeing practice and study cases, videotaped session

review and weekly individual supervision meetings. In addition to training research therapists, I have also provided additional clinical training service for doctoral dissertation projects involving the application of motivational interviewing to various populations (and then collaborated on the research into these applications), for York students picking up extra cases through the YUPC (annually) (and for numerous psychology practicum students and interns earlier in my career, in other settings).

#### RCT Personnel Training

N=12 Research Therapists, 2011-2017, CIHR Funded Clinical Trial on Integrative CBT & Motivational Interviewing for Severe Generalized Anxiety Disorder (Sites: York University & Ryerson University)

*Research Therapists:* Adi Aviram, Angela Kertes, Kimberley Mercer, Samantha Fuss, Saunia Ahmad, Jennifer Rouse, Stacey Schell, Terra Dafoe, Natalie Vilhena, Chiara Frigeni, Karen Wong, Fern Kagan, Amanda Adams

*Post-Doctoral Fellow:* Dr. Suzanne Stone (worked mostly for CBT arm of the study but did liaise with frequently)

N=7 Research Therapists, N=5 Diagnosticians, 2005-2010, NIMH Funded Clinical Trial on Motivational Interviewing for Generalized Anxiety Disorder (Site: York University);

*Research Therapists:* Faye Doell, Jennifer Elison, Lynne Angus, Andrew Miki, Mike Coons, Connie Wong, Madalyn Marcus

*Diagnosticians:* Shelley Fahlman, Andrea Martin, Mariyam Ahmed, Madalyn Marcus, Laurie Hollis-Walker

N=1 Research Therapist, 2003-2004, Small Clinical Trial on Motivational Interviewing for Anxiety (Site: London Health Sciences Centre); Michelle Duwyn

Independent Study - Clinical Supervision for Doctoral Dissertation Projects York University (cross-listed under teaching) (N=4)

Samantha Fuss, Application of Motivational Interviewing to the Treatment of Chronic Pain, 2011-2015

Rachel Vella-Zarb, Application of Motivational Interviewing to binge eating disorders. 2010-2013

Jennifer Summers, Application of Motivational Interviewing to the treatment of anxiety in children, 2008- 2013

Carmen Bewell, Application of Motivational Interviewing to pre-hospitalization for anorexia, 2008-2011

Supervision of Graduate Students through the York University Psychology Clinic (YUPC)

On an ongoing basis, I provide clinical supervision to at least one student every year through the YUPC

#### Psychology Practicum Students

University of Western Ontario, Graduate Program in Psychology, (N = 8), 2000-2004

Dalhousie University, Graduate Program in Psychology, (N = 12), 1994-2000

#### Psychology Predoctoral Interns

London Health Sciences Centre, London, Ontario (N = 8), 2000-2004

Queen Elizabeth II Health Sciences Centre, Halifax, Nova Scotia (N = 15), 1994-2000

#### Medical Residents

Psychiatry Residents, Department of Psychiatry, University of Western Ontario (N = 5), 2000-2004

Psychiatry Residents, Department of Psychiatry, Dalhousie University (N = 8), 1994-2000

Family Medicine Residents, University of Western Ontario School of Medicine (N = 2), 2000-2004  
Family Medicine Residents, Dalhousie University Medical School (N = 2), 1994-2000

**External Community Service**

Invited Guest Lectures for Professional Groups (N=30) (cross-listed under teaching)

Workshops for Professional Groups (N=36) (cross-listed under teaching)

Psychologist, Private Practice, York University, 2007- 2015; START Clinic, Toronto, Ontario, 2004 to 2006

Organizer, Anxiety Disorders Screening Day, in conjunction with the Canadian Mental Health Association, London, Ontario, 2003, 2004

Community Lectures (N=7) (cross-listed under teaching)