CURRICULUM VITAE

**DENNIS RAPHAEL**

**PERSONAL**

Address: School of Health Policy and Management, York University

4700 Keele Street, Toronto, Ontario M3J 1P3, Canada

Email: draphael@yorku.ca

Website: http://health.info.yorku.ca/health-profiles/index.php?mid=162284  
Citizenship: Canadian

**EDUCATION**

1975 Ph.D., University of Toronto, Department of Educational Theory

Specialization: Applied Psychology

1974 M.Sc., State University of New York, College at Cortland

Specialization: Experimental Psychology

1972 B.Sc., Brooklyn College of the City University of New York

Major Area: Psychology

**EMPLOYMENT HISTORY**

2012-2018 Graduate Program Director, MA and PhD in Health Policy and Equity, York University

2010- Member, School of Graduate Studies, York University, Faculty of Health

2006- Full Professor, School of Health Policy and Management, Faculty of Health, York

University

2005 Visiting Professor, Division of Public Health, University of Liverpool

2001-2008 Undergraduate Program Director, School of Health Policy and Management, York University

2001-2005 Associate Professor, School of Health Policy and Management, Atkinson Faculty of Liberal and Professional Studies, York University

2002-2020 Member, School of Graduate Studies, York University, Department of Sociology

and Graduate Program in Critical Disabilities Studies

2002-2008 Member, School of Graduate Studies, University of Toronto, Department of

Education

1993-2001 Associate Professor, Department of Public Health Sciences, University of Toronto

1993-2001 Co-Director, Quality of Life Research Unit, Centre for Health Promotion

1993-2000 Associate Director, MHSc Program in Health Promotion, University of Toronto

1990-1992 Senior Research Associate, Faculty of Social Work, University of Toronto

1983‑2001 Member-Continuing, Graduate Department of Education, School of Graduate Studies, University of Toronto; cross-appointed to Community Health (1993); cross-appointed to Rehabilitation Medicine (1996)

1980‑1982 Associate Member-Limited Term, Graduate Department of Education, School of

Graduate Studies, University of Toronto

1980‑1993 Adjunct Professor, Applied Psychology, Ontario Institute Studies in Education

1987‑1989 Program Manager, Learning Assessment Unit, Ontario Ministry of Education

1980-1987 Program Manager, Second International Mathematics Study, Data Analyst, Second International Science Study, Educational Evaluation Centre, OISE

1991-1992 Lecturer, part‑time, Psychology Department, Ryerson Polytechnical University

1980-1983 Toronto, Ontario

1976-1977

1980‑1990 Lecturer (Psychology), Dept. of Liberal Arts Studies, Ontario College of Art

1980 Lecturer, Dept. of Psychology, Northeastern Illinois University, Chicago, IL.

1977‑1980 Assistant Professor, Educational Psychology, University of Western Ontario

1977 Lecturer, Department of Psychology, Laurentian University, Sudbury, Ontario

**AWARDS**

2019 Distinguished Honorary Life Membership, Society for the Advancement of Science in Africa

2010 Faculty of Health Dean’s Research Award – Established Career Category

## ACADEMIC-RELATED ACTIVITIES

2014-2018 Member, *Basic Income Canada Network’s Council of Canadians*

2014-2018 Member, *Advisory Board, Upstream: Institute for a Healthy Society.*

2013- Member, Editorial Board, *International Journal of Child, Youth, and Family Studies*

2013-2016 Member, *Child and Family Indicators Work Group,* City of Toronto

2010 Consultant, *Health Council of Canada*

2010 Consultant, *Canadian Public Health Association*

2009 Member, Advisory Group, Deveaux Babin Productions: *Poor No More*

* 1. Member, Advisory Committee, *National Coordinating Centre for the*

*Determinants of Health*

2004- Moderator, *Social Determinants of Health List-serve at York University*

2004 Consultant, California Newsreel/PBS: *Unnatural Causes: Is Inequality Making*

*Us Sick?*

2004 Consultant, *Wellesley Central Health Corporation*

2004 Consultant, *Health Canada Ontario Regional Office*

1998-2001 Member, Board of Directors, *South Riverdale Community Health Centre*

1997-2001 Chair, Seniors Health Promotion Interest Group, *Centre for Health Promotion*.

1998-1999 Member, Toronto Public Health Task Force on Frail Non-Receptive Elderly.

1998-1999 Community Member, Indoor Hazards Work Group, *South Riverdale CHC*

* 1. Chair, Health and Wellness Group, *Toronto Mayor’s Committee on Aging*

2014- Reviewer, *Journal of International Migration and Integration*

2014- Reviewer, *Canadian Journal of Disability*

2013- Reviewer, *Mental Health Review Journal*

2013- Reviewer, *Scandinavian Journal of Public Health*

2010- Reviewer, *Health Education Research*

2008- Reviewer, *Public Health*

2008- Reviewer, *Health Reports*

2008- Reviewer, *Atlantis: A Women's Studies Journal*

2005- Reviewer, *Health and Place*

2004 Reviewer, *Workers Safety and Insurance Board Granting Reviews*

2004- Reviewer, *Health Policy*

2002- Reviewer, *Gender, Work, and Organization*

2003- Reviewer, *Critical Public Health*

2003- Reviewer, *Canadian Family Physician*

2001- Reviewer, *Health Promotion International*

2002- Reviewer, *Social Science and Medicine*

1997- Reviewer, *Journal of Public Health Policy*

1997- Reviewer, *Alberta Heritage Research Fund*

1995- Reviewer, *Medical Care*

1994- Reviewer, *British Columbia Health Research Institute*

1993- Reviewer, *Canadian Journal of Public Health*

1990 Consultant, *Council of Ministers of Education, Canada*

**COURSES TAUGHT**

Research Methodology (graduate) (SHPM, York University)

The Political Economy of Health Inequities (graduate) (SHPM, York University)

Health Policy: An Introduction to Power and Politics (undergraduate) (SHPM, York University)

Poverty and Health (undergraduate) (SHPM, York University)

Public Policy and Disabilities (undergraduate/graduate) (SHPM, York University)

Structural Approaches to Health Promotion (undergraduate) (SHPM, York University)

Social Determinants of Health (undergraduate) (SHPM, York University)

Foundations of Health Studies I (undergraduate) (SHPM, York University)

Social Science Research Methods (graduate) (Public Health Sciences, University of Toronto)

Individual and Social Issues in Health (undergraduate, Michener Institute/University of Toronto)

Ethics and Values in Health Care (undergraduate, Michener Institute/University of Toronto)

Intermediate Statistics (graduate)(University of Toronto Faculty of Social Work)

Inquiry in Health Promotion (graduate)(Community Health, University of Toronto)

Critical Issues in Health Promotion (graduate)(Community Health, University of Toronto)

Community Health Appraisal Methods: Applied Inquiry Methods (graduate) (Community

Health, University of Toronto)

Community Health Appraisal Methods: Statistics and Epidemiology (graduate) (Community

Health, University of Toronto)

Health Promotion and the Pharmacist (Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Toronto)

Child and Adolescent Psychology (graduate) (at OISE)

Psychology of Aging (at Ryerson)

Research Methodology (graduate) (Faculty of Social Work)

Test Construction (graduate) (at OISE)

Educational Psychology (graduate) (at OISE)

Child and Adolescent Psychology (at Ryerson)

Developmental Psychology (at Ryerson)

Adulthood and Aging (at Ryerson)

Personality Theory (at Ryerson)

Psychopathology (at Ryerson)

Introductory Psychology (Ontario College of Art)

Cognitive Processes (at Northeastern)

Child Psychology (at Northeastern)

Adolescent Psychology (at Northeastern)

Adolescent Psychology (undergraduate and graduate) (at Western)

Educational Psychology (at Western)

Introductory Psychology (at Laurentian)

# PUBLICATIONS, PAPERS AND PRESENTATIONS

**CAREER TOTALS**

BOOKS 20

CO-EDITED JOURNAL ISSUES 4

BOOK CHAPTERS 77

MONOGRAPHS 13

REFEREED JOURNAL ARTICLES 183

BOOK REVIEWS 9

NON-REFEREED ARTICLES 39

NEWSPAPER AND MAGAZINE COLUMNS 62

TECHNICAL OR RESEARCH REPORTS 50

PRESENTATIONS 309

**BOOKS**

Mendly-Zambo, Z. & Raphael, D. (in press). *The politics of food insecurity in Canada and the United Kingdom*. Bristol: Policy Press.

Raphael, D. (ed.) (in press). Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives, 4th edition. Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2024). *About Canada: Health and illness, 3rd edition*. Halifax: Fernwood Publishers.

Raphael, D., Kapalanga, J. and Meunier, Y. (eds.). (2021) *Perspectives on international research on science in Africa.* Newcastle on Tyne: Cambridge Scholars’ Publishing.

Raphael, D. (2020)*. Poverty in Canada: Implications for health and quality of life 3rd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2020). *The politics of health in the Canadian welfare state.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Kapalanga, J. Raphael, D. and Mutesa, L. (eds.) (2019). *Science and biotechnology in Africa: Proceedings of a conference on scientific advancement.* Newcastle on Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

Bryant. T., Raphael, D., and Rioux, M. (eds.) (2019). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness and health care,* 3rd edition. Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2016). *About Canada: Health and illness, 2nd edition.*  Halifax: Fernwood Publishers.

Raphael, D. (ed.) (2016). *Immigration, public policy, and health: Newcomer experiences in developed nations.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (ed.) (2016). *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives, 3rd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (ed.) (2012). *Tackling health inequalities: Lessons from international experiences.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2011)*. Poverty in Canada: Implications for health and quality of life, 2nd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2010). *About Canada: Health and illness.* Halifax: Fernwood Publishers.

Bryant. T., Raphael, D., and Rioux, M. (eds.) (2010). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness and health care, 2nd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (ed.) (2010). *Health promotion and quality of life in Canada: Essential readings.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (ed.) (2009). *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives, 2nd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2007)*. Poverty and policy in Canada: Implications for health and quality of life.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D., Bryant. T., and Rioux, M. (eds.) (2006). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness and health care.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (ed.) (2004). *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

**CO-EDITED SPECIAL JOURNAL ISSUES**

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2015). Special issue of *Journal of Child, Youth and Family Studies, 6*(2): The political economy of children’s health.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2013). Special issue of *Social Alternatives, 32*(1): The politics of poverty.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2010). Special issue of *Social Alternatives, 29*(2): Population health in the 21st century.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2009). Special issue of *Humanity and Society, 33*(1/2*)*: Social inequalities and health.

## BOOK CHAPTERS

Raphael, D. (in press). Introduction to the politics of food insecurity in Canada and the United Kingdom. In Mendly-Zambo, Z. & Raphael, D. (eds.) *The politics of food insecurity and food poverty in Canada and the United Kingdom.* Bristol: Policy Press.

Raphael, D. (in press). Food banks, food diversion and other responses. In Mendly-Zambo, Z. & Raphael, D. (eds.) *The politics of food insecurity in Canada and the United Kingdom.* Bristol: Policy Press.

Mendly-Zambo & Raphael, D. (in press). Concluding thoughts. In Mendly-Zambo, Z. & Raphael, D. (eds.). *The politics of food insecurity in Canada and the United Kingdom*. Bristol: Policy Press.

Raphael, D. (in press). Social determinants of health: An overview of key issues and themes. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, 4th edition*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (in press). Social structure, living conditions, and health. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, 4th edition*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (in press). Early childhood development and health. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, 4th edition*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. and Curry-Stevens, A. (2024). Surmounting the barriers: Making action on the social determinants of health a public policy priority. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, 4th edition*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Bryant, T. & Raphael, D. (2024). The modern welfare state and the post-pandemic world. In G. Ottmann and C. Noble (Eds.), *Post-pandemic social work and the welfare state.* Routledge.

Komakech, M. & Raphael, D. (2022). Have Rwanda’s health equity achievements been extended to its COVID-19 response? In A. Fymat, N. Romm, and J. Kapalanga (eds.). *Covid-19: Perspectives across Africa.* Tellwell.

Raphael, D. (2021). Raising the volume on the social determinants of health in Canada and elsewhere. In E. McGibbon (ed.) *Oppression: A determinant of health, 2nd edition.* Halifax: Fernwood Publishers.

Aquanno, S., Bryant, T., Etowa, J., Lexchin, J., McGibbon, E., Raphael, D., Spitzer, D. and Torres, S. (2021). COVID-19: Oppressions laid bare. In E. McGibbon (ed.) *Oppression: A determinant of health, 2nd edition.* Halifax: Fernwood Publishers.

Komakech, M., & Raphael, D. (2021). Tackling health inequalities in Africa by building upon international experiences. In D. Raphael, J. Kapalanga & Y. Meunier (eds.), *2019 SASA Annual International Scientific Conference: Proceedings.* Newcastle on Tyne: Cambridge Scholars' Publishing.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2021). Inequality. In Chamberlin, K and Lyons, A. (eds.) *Routledge international handbook of critical issues in health and illness.* New York: Routledge.

Raphael, D. and Komakech, M. (2019. Rwanda: Opportunities for research in health equity through a political economy of health framework. In Kapalanga, J. Raphael, D. and Mutesa, L. (eds.) (2019). *Science and biotechnology in Africa: Proceedings of a conference on scientific advancement* (pp, 186-208)*.* Newcastle on Tyne: Cambridge Scholars Publishing.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2019). Political economy perspectives on health and health care). In T. Bryant, D. Raphael, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care, 3rd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Bryant, T., Raphael, D., and Rioux, M. Towards the future. (2019). In T. Bryant, D. Raphael, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care, 3rd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2019). The political economy of public health: Public health concerns in Canada, the U.S., U.K., Norway, and Sweden. In T. Bryant, D. Raphael, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care, 3rd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Bryant, T., Raphael, D. and Rioux, M. (2019). Researching health: Knowledge paradigms, methodologies, and methods. In T. Bryant, D. Raphael, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care, 3rd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2019). Social determinants of health: An overview. In T. Bryant, D. Raphael, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care, 3rd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2018). The social determinants of health of underserved populations in Canada. In N. Arya and T. Piggott (eds.) *Underserved: Health determinants of Indigenous, inner-city, and migrant populations in Canada.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2018). The persistence of poverty. In Benns, R. and Scheidler-Benns, J. (eds.). *The poverty, inequality, and job challenge: The case for basic income in Canada*. Lindsay, Ontario: Fireside Publishing House.

Raphael, D. (2018). The state of health equity in Ontario. In Bourgeault, I., R. Labonté, V. Runnels, V. and C. Packer (eds.). *Population health in Canada: Issues, research and action.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2017). Implications of inequities in health for health promotion practice. In I. Rootman, S. Dupéré, A. Pederson, and O’Neill, M. (eds.). *Health promotion in Canada, 4th edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Sulaiman, A. and Raphael, D. (2016). Immigration: Possibilities and challenges in the 21st century. In D. Raphael (ed.), *Immigration, public policy, and health: Newcomer experiences in developed nations.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2016). Modern nations: The political economy of the immigration experience In D. Raphael (ed.), *Immigration, public policy, and health: Newcomer experiences in developed nations.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2016). Key immigration issues in developed nations. In D. Raphael (ed.), *Immigration, public policy, and health: Newcomer experiences in developed nations..* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2016). Social determinants of health: An overview of key issues and themes. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, 3rd edition*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2016). Social structure, living conditions, and health. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, 3rd edition*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2016). Early childhood development and health. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, 3rd edition*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. and Curry-Stevens, A. (2016). Surmounting the barriers: Making action on the social determinants of health a public policy priority. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, 3rd edition*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2016). Reflections on the UK’s legacy of health inequalities research and policy from a North American perspective. In K. Smith, C. Bambra, and S. Hill (eds.) *Health inequalities: Critical perspectives.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2015). Opening policy windows with evidence and citizen engagement: Addressing the social determinants of health inequalities. In G. Carey, K. Landvogt and J. Barraket (eds.) *Creating and implementing public policy: Cross-sectoral debates.* New York: Routledge.

Raphael, D. (2015). Making sense of the social determinants of health scene in Canada. In J. Silver and S. MacKinnon (eds.) *The social determinants of health in Manitoba, 2nd ed.* Winnipeg: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives.

Raphael, D. (2013). The social determinants of non-communicable diseases: A political perspective. In D. McQueen (ed.) *Global handbook on non-communicable diseases and health promotion.* New York: Springer.

Raphael, D. (2012). Why concern ourselves with health inequalities? In D. Raphael, (ed.) *Tackling health inequalities: Lessons from international experiences.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2012). Canadian experiences. In D. Raphael, (ed.) *Tackling health inequalities: Lessons from international experiences.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2012). An analysis of international experiences in tackling health inequalities. In D. Raphael, (ed.) *Tackling health inequalities: Lessons from international experiences.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2012). Critical perspectives on the social determinants of health. In E. McGibbon (ed.) *Oppression: A determinant of health.* Halifax: Fernwood Publishers.

Raphael, D. (2012). Implications of inequities in health for health promotion practice. In I. Rootman, S. Dupéré, A. Pederson, and O’Neill, M. (eds.). *Health promotion in Canada, 3rd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2010). Poverty makes us physically, mentally, socially, and ethically sick. In J. Swift, M. Dineen, and B. Balmer (eds.) *Persistent poverty: Dispatches from the margins.* Toronto: Between the Lines Press.

Raphael, D. (2010). An overview of the social determinants of health. In J. Silver and S. MacKinnon (eds.) *The social determinants of health in Manitoba.* Winnipeg: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives.

Bryant, T., Raphael, D., and Rioux, M. Towards the future. (2010). In T. Bryant, D. Raphael, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care, 2nd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2010). The political economy of public health: Public health concerns in Canada, the U.S., U.K., Norway, and Sweden. In T. Bryant, D. Raphael, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care, 2nd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Bryant, T., Raphael, D. and Rioux, M. (2010). Researching health: Knowledge paradigms, methodologies, and methods. In T. Bryant, D. Raphael, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care, 2nd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Pederson, A., Raphael, D., and Johnson, E. (2010). Gender, race, and health inequalities. In T. Bryant, D. Raphael, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care, 2nd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2010). Social determinants of health: An overview. In T. Bryant, D. Raphael, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care, 2nd edition.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2010). Setting the stage: Why quality of life? Why health promotion? In D. Raphael (ed.) *Health promotion and quality of life in Canada: Essential readings.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2010). Can increasing concern with quality of life encourage health promoting public policy? In D. Raphael (ed.) *Health promotion and quality of life in Canada: Essential readings.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2008). Social determinants of health: An overview of key issues and themes. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, 2nd edition*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2008). Social structure, living conditions, and health. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, 2nd edition*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. and Curry-Stevens, A. (2008). Surmounting the barriers: Making action on the social determinants of health a public policy priority. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, 2nd. edition*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2008). Beyond positivism: Public scholarship in support of health. In K. Mitchell (ed.) *Practising public scholarship: Experiences and possibilities beyond the academy*: Boston: Wiley/Blackwell.

Raphael, D. (2007). Canada’s high poverty rate is the greatest impediment to better health outcomes. In J. Leonard, C. Ragan and F. St-Hilaire (eds.) *A Canadian priorities agenda: Policy choices to improve economic and social well-being.* Montreal: Institute for Research in Public Policy.

Raphael, D. (2007). Poverty and health: Implications for health and quality of life. In B. Campbell and G. Marchildon (eds.) *Medicare: Facts, myths, problems, and promise* (pp. 319-330). Toronto: Lorimer.

Raphael, D. (2007). Addressing health inequalities in Canada: Little attention, inadequate action, limited success. In A. Pederson, I. Rootman, M. O’Neill, and S. Dupere (eds.) *Health promotion in Canada*. Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2007). Despite mounting evidence of the effects of poverty on health, provincial government indifference to the most vulnerable continues. In M. MacAdam (Ed.), *Lives still in the balance: ISARC's community-based social audit*. Toronto: Interfaith Social Assistance Reform Coalition.

Raphael, D. (2006). Social determinants of health: An overview. In D. Raphael, T. Bryant, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2006). Public health concerns in Canada, USA, UK, and

Sweden: Exploring the gaps between knowledge and action in promoting population health. In D. Raphael, T. Bryant, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Pederson, A. and Raphael, D. (2006). Gender, race, and health inequalities. In D. Raphael, T. Bryant, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Bryant, T., Raphael, D., and Rioux, M. Towards the future. (2006). In D. Raphael, T. Bryant, and M. Rioux (eds.). *Staying alive: Critical perspectives on health, illness, and health care.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2005). Public health concerns in the United Kingdom: Two steps forward, one step back? in *UK Health Watch 2005.* Liverpool: Politics of Health Group.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2005) Politics, public policy, and population health in the United Kingdom, in *UK Health Watch 2005*. Liverpool: Politics of Health Group.

Raphael, D. (2004). Introduction to the social determinants of health. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, pp.1-18. Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. and Curry-Stevens, A. (2004). Addressing and surmounting the political and social barriers to health. In D. Raphael (ed.) *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*, pp. 345-360*.* Toronto: Canadian Scholars’ Press.

Raphael, D. (2004). A prescription for poor health. In M. MacAdam (Ed.), *Lives in the Balance: ISARC's community-based social audits*. Toronto: Interfaith Social Assistance Reform Coalition.

Raphael, D. (2003). A society in decline: The political and economic determinants of health inequalities in the USA. In R. Hofrichter (ed.) *Health and social justice: A reader on politics, ideology, and inequity in the distribution of disease*, pp. 59-88. San Francisco: Jossey Bass/Wiley.

Raphael, D. (2003). Towards the future: Policy and community actions to promote population health. In R. Hofrichter (ed.) *Health and social justice: A reader on politics, ideology, and inequity in the distribution of disease*, pp. 453-468. San Francisco: Jossey Bass/Wiley.

Raphael, D. (2001). From increasing poverty to societal disintegration: How economic inequality affects the health of individuals and communities. In H. Armstrong, P. Armstrong, and D. Coburn (eds.), *Unhealthy times: The political economy of health and care in Canada*, pp. 223-246. Toronto: Oxford University Press.

Raphael, D. (2001). Evaluation of quality of life initiatives in health promotion. In I. Rootman, D., McQueen and M. Goodstadt (eds). *Evaluating health promotion initiatives: Principles and practice*, pp.123-147*.* Geneva: World Health Organization.

Renwick, R., Brown, I., and Raphael, D. (2000).Person-centred quality of life: contributions from Canada to an international understanding. In K. Keith and R. Schalock (eds.) *Cross-cultural perspectives on quality of life.* Washington DC: American Association on Mental Retardation.

Raphael, D. (1996). Quality of life and adolescent health. In R. Renwick, I. Brown, and M. Nagler (Eds.) *Quality of life in health promotion and rehabilitation: Conceptual approaches, issues, and applications.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Raphael, D. (1996). Defining quality of life: Eleven debates concerning its measurement. In R. Renwick, I. Brown, and M. Nagler (Eds.) *Quality of life in health promotion and rehabilitation: Conceptual approaches, issues, and applications.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Raphael, D. (1996). Quality of life of older adults: Towards the optimization of the aging process. In R. Renwick, I. Brown, and M. Nagler (Eds.) *Quality of life in health promotion and rehabilitation: Conceptual approaches, issues, and applications.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

Raphael, D. (1996). Student assessment: A flawed framework? In G. Milburn (Ed.) *Ring some alarm bells in Ontario: Reactions to the Royal Commission on Learning*, pp. 79-94. London, ON: Althouse Press.

Woodill, G., Renwick, R., Brown, I., and Raphael, D. (1994). Being, belonging and becoming: An approach to the quality of life of persons with developmental disabilities. In D. Good (ed.) *Quality of life for persons with developmental disabilities: International perspectives and issues.* Cambridge, MA: Brookline Books.

Finegold, M. and Raphael, D. (1989). Physics achievement in Senior High School, in F. M. Connelly, R. Crocker and H. Kass (Eds.) *Science education in Canada: Achievement and its correlates*, pp. 170-193. Toronto: OISE Press.

Raphael, D. and Wahlstrom, M. W. (1989). Student attitudes towards science, in F. M. Connelly, R. Crocker and H. Kass (Eds.) *Science education in Canada: Achievement and its correlates,* pp. 194-215. Toronto: OISE Press.

**MONOGRAPHS**

Raphael, D., Bryant, T., Mikkonen, J. and Raphael, A. (2020). *Social determinants of health: The Canadian facts*, 2nd edition*.* Oshawa: Ontario Tech University Faculty of Health Sciences and Toronto: York University School of Health Policy and Management.

Raphael, D. (2012). *Working towards health equity-related policymaking in Ontario.* Ottawa: Population Health Improvement Research Network.

Mikonnen, J. and Raphael, D. (2011). *Déterminants sociaux de la santé: les réalités canadiennes.* Toronto: École de gestion et de politique de la santé de l’Université York.

Mikkonen, J. and Raphael, D. (2010). *Social determinants of health: The Canadian facts.* Toronto: York University School of Health Policy and Management.

Bryant, T., Raphael, D., Brown, I., Cogan, T., Dallaire, C., Laforest, S., McGowan, P., Richard, L., Thompson, L., and Young, J. (2002). *A nation for all ages? A participatory study of Canadian seniors’ quality of life in seven municipalities.* Toronto: York Centre for Health Studies, York University.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Social justice is good for our hearts: Why societal factors -- not lifestyles -- are major causes of heart disease in Canada and elsewhere.* Toronto: CSJ Foundation for Research and Education.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Poverty, income inequality, and health in Canada*. Toronto: CSJ Foundation for Research and Education.

Raphael, D. (2001). *Inequality is bad for our hearts: Why low income and social exclusion are major causes of heart disease in Canada.* Toronto: North York Heart Health Network.

Anderson, A., Kalnins, I., and Raphael, D. (1999). *Partners for health: schools, communities and young people working together.* Ottawa: CAPHERD and the Canadian Association for School Health. On-line at http://www.cahperd.ca/e/qsh/research.htm.

Brown, I., Raphael, D., and Renwick, R. (1998). *Quality of life for people with developmental disabilities in Ontario: dream or reality? Findings from a province wide study in Ontario.* Toronto: Centre for Health Promotion.

Raphael, D., Brown, I., Renwick, R. and Rootman, I. (1994). *Quality of life theory and assessment: What are the implications for health promotion?* Issues in Health Promotion Monograph Series. Toronto: Centre for Health Promotion, University of Toronto and ParticipAction.

Magdenko, L., Disman, M., Raphael, D., and Rootman, I. (1994). *A theoretical framework for the study of visuals in health promotion.* Issues in Health Promotion Monograph Series. Toronto: Centre for Health Promotion, University of Toronto and ParticipAction.

Raphael, D. (1993). *Self-esteem and health: What should our focus be?* Issues in Health Promotion Monograph Series. Toronto: Centre for Health Promotion, University of Toronto and ParticipAction.

**PUBLISHED ARTICLES/REFEREED JOURNALS**

Medvedyuk, S. and Raphael, D. (in press). Promoting social justice in the academy: Health equity and the Michael Bloomberg School of Public Health. *Capital and Class.*

Bryant, T, and Raphael, D. (in press). The Old Mole and the New Democratic Party: Why the NDP is an impediment to social progress in Canada. *Socialism and Democracy.*

Borras, A., Komakech, M., & Raphael, D. (2023). A Policy-related homelessness discourses in Canada: Implications for nursing research, practice, and advocacy. *Witness: The Canadian Journal of Critical Nursing Discourse, 5*(1), 31-54.

Medvedyuk, S. and Raphael, D. (2023). Defining health through a critical materialist political economy lens. *Global Health Promotion,* https://doi.org/10.1177/17579759231194600

Blair-Williams, A. and Raphael, D. (2023). A critical analysis of the Finnish baby box’s journey into the liberal welfare state: Implications for progressive public policymaking. *Children and Youth Services Review, 149, 106926*

Govender, P., Medvedyuk, S. and Raphael, D. (2023). 1844 or 2023? Friedrich Engels’s insights into the health effects of Victorian-era and contemporary Canadian capitalism. *Sociology of Health and Illness*, https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9566.13676*.*

MacGregor, W., Horn, H. and Raphael, D. (2023). Beyond empathy to system change: Four poems on health by Bertolt Brecht. *Journal of Health Humanities,* https://doi.org/10.1007/s10912-023-09801-5

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2023). Socialism as the way forward: Updating a discourse analysis of the social determinants of health. *Critical Public Health, 22,*387-394.

Azadian, A., Masciangelo, M.C., Mendly-Zambo, Z**.,** Taman, A. and Raphael, D. (2023). Corporate domination of food banks and food diversion schemes. *Capital and Class*, *47*(2) 291–317.

Flanagan, E. and Raphael, D. (2022). From personal responsibility to an eco-socialist state: Political economy, popular discourses and the climate crisis. *Human Geography.* https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/19427786221138965

Sibal, P. and Raphael, D. (2022). What is behind the fluctuations in seniors’ poverty rates in Canada from 1976-2019? *Canadian Review of Social Policy.* *https://crsp.journals.yorku.ca/index.php/crsp/article/view/40395*

Medvedyuk, S. Govender, P., and Raphael, D. (2023). Communicating Friedrich Engels’s return to Manchester: Arts and cultural event, history lesson, or call to action? *Human Geography, 16* (1), 31-44.

Raphael, D. & Bryant, T. (2022). Emerging themes in social determinants of health theory and research. *International Journal of Health Services, 52*(4), 428–432

Raphael, D. & Bryant, T. (2022). Resisting the effects of neoliberalism on public policy. Commentary on implementing universal and targeted policies for health equity: Lessons from Australia. *International Journal of Health Policy and Management, 11*(12), 3148-3150.

Govender, P., Medvedyuk, S. and Raphael, D. (2022). Mainstream news media engagement with Friedrich Engels’s concept of social murder. *tripleC: Communication, Capitalism & Critique*, *20* (1), 62-81.

Raphael, D., Bryant, T., Medvedyuk, S., Govender, P. and Mendly-Zambo, Z. (2022). Desperately seeking reductions in health inequalities in Canada and elsewhere: Polemics and anger mobilization as the way forward? *Sociology of Health and Illness, 44*, 130-146.

Mendly-Zambo, Z., Power, L., Khan, A., Bryant, T & Raphael, D. (2021). Islands of Isolation in a modern metropolis: Social structures and the geography of social exclusion in Toronto, Ontario, Canada. *Canadian Journal of Urban Research,* https://cjur.uwinnipeg.ca/index.php/cjur/article/view/353

Muller, J. and Raphael, D. (2021). Does unionization and working under collective agreements promote health? *Health Promotion International, 38,*(4), 1–17.

Medvedyuk, S. Govender, P., and Raphael, D. (2021). The reemergence of Engels’ concept of social murder in response to growing social and health inequalities. *Social Science and* Medicine, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2021.114377

Muller, J., Mohamed, F., Masciangelo, M. C., Komakech, M., Bryant, T., Rafiq, A., Jafry, A. and Raphael, D. (2022). A bibliometric analysis of *Health Promotion International* content regarding unions, unionization and collective agreements. *Health Promotion International,37,* 1-12.

Mendly-Zambo, Z., Raphael, D., and Taman, A. (2021). Take the money and run: How food banks became complicit with Walmart’s hunger producing employment practices. *Critical Public Health,33,* 60-71.

Saeednejad, M., Sadeghian, F., Fayaz, M., Raphael, D., Atlasi, R., Kazemzadeh Houjaghan, A., ... & Naji, Z. (2020). Association of social determinants of health and road traffic deaths: A systematic review. *Bulletin of Emergency and Trauma, 8*(4).

Bryant, T., Aquanno, S. & Raphael, D. (2020). Unequal impact of COVID-19: Emergency neoliberalism and Canadian welfare policy. *Critical Studies 15*(1), 22-39.

Raphael, D., and Bryant, T. (2020). Politics, policies, practices and outcomes: Despite Canada’s reputation, the Nordic nations are the leaders in health promotion. *Socialmedicinsk Tidskrift/Journal of Social Medicine,* 2020/3, 363-382.

Raphael, D., and Komakech, M. (2020). Conceptualizing and researching health equity in Africa through a political economy of health lens: Rwanda in perspective. *World Development Perspectives.* Online at https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/S2452292918301565

Raphael, D. (2019). Narrative review of affinities and differences between the social determinants of oral and general health in Canada: Establishing a common agenda. *The Journal of Public Health,* 41 (3), e218–e225.

Mendly-Zambo, Z. and Raphael, D. (2019). Competing discourses of household food insecurity in Canada. *Social Policy and Society, 18* (4), 535-554.

Ward, T. and Raphael, D. (2019). Canada’s detention of children in immigration holding centres:  Human rights violation, threat to health and reflection of Canada’s problematic political economy. *The International Journal of Children's Rights, 27*(3), 562-579.

Raphael, D, Chaufan, C., Bryant, T., Bakhsh, M. Bindra, J., Puran, A. Saliba, D. (2019) The cultural hegemony of chronic disease association discourse in Canada. *Social Theory and Health, 17,* 172-191.

Raphael, D., Komakech, M., Bryant, T., and Torrence, R. (2019). Governmental illegitimacy and incompetency in Canada and other liberal nations: Implications for health. *International Journal of Health Services, 49*(1), 17-36.

Raphael, D. and Sayani, A. (2019). Assuming policy responsibility for health equity: Local public health action in Ontario, Canada. *Health Promotion International*, 34(2), 215–226.

Raphael, D. (2018). Welfare states, cultural values and women’s precarious work: Research questions raised by welfare state and cultural values theory. *Women’s Health in Urban Life,* *14*(1), 46-60*.*

Raphael, D., Bryant, T., and Mendly-Zambo, Z. (2018). Canada considers a basic income guarantee: Can it achieve health for all?  *Health Promotion International*, *34,* 1025-1031.

Raphael, D. (2018). Commentary: Understanding the promotion of health equity at the local level requires more than far more than quantitative analyses of yes-no survey data. *International Journal of Health Policy and Management*, 7 (10), 964-967.

Power, L. and Raphael, D. (2018). Care-leavers: A British affair. *Child and Family Social Work*, 23 (3), 346-353.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2018). Intersectionality, the welfare state and health. *Women’s Health and Urban Life, 13,* 2.

Medvedyuk, S. Ali, A., and Raphael, D. (2018). Ideology, obesity and the social determinants of health: A critical analysis of the obesity and health relationship. *Critical Public Health, 28* (5), 573-585.

**Bryant, T. and** Raphael, D. (2018). Welfare states, public health and health inequalities, In *Oxford Bibliographies.* Oxford: Oxford University Press

Kirkland, R. and Raphael, D. (2018). Perpetuating the utopia of health behaviourism: A case study of the Canadian Men’s Health Foundation’s *Don’t Change Much Initiative*. *Social Theory and Health, 16*(1), 1-19.

Bakah, M. and Raphael, D. (2017). New hypotheses regarding the Danish health puzzle. *Scandinavian Journal of Public Health, 45* (8), 799-808*.*

Raphael, D. (2017). Labonté identifies key issues for health promoters in the new world order. *International Journal of Health Policy and Management*, *6,* 413-414.

Raphael, D. (2015). The political economy of health: A research agenda into means of addressing health inequalities in Canada. *Canadian Public Policy, 41, Supplement 2,* S17-S25.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2015). Power, intersectionality and the lifecourse: Identifying the political and economic structures of welfare states that support or threaten health. *Social Theory and Health,* *13*, 245-266.

Raphael, D. and Brassolotto, J. (2015). Understanding action on the social determinants of health: A critical realist analysis of in-depth interviews with staff of nine Ontario public health units. *BMC Research Notes, 8,* 105.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2015). Introduction to the special issue on the political economy of children’s health. *International Journal of Child, Youth and Family Studies*, *62* (2), 181-185*.*

Raphael, D. (2015). The parameters of children’s health: Key concepts from the political economy of health literature. *International Journal of Child, Youth and Family Studies, 62* (2), 181-185*.*

Raphael, D. (2015). Beyond policy analysis: The raw politics behind opposition to healthy public policy. *Health Promotion International, 30:* 380-396.

Raphael, D., Brassolotto, J. and Baldeo, N. (2015). Ideological and organizational components of differing public health strategies for addressing the social determinants of health. *Health Promotion International*, 2015 30: 855-867.

Raphael, D. (2014). Social determinants of children’s health in Canada: Analysis and implications. *International Journal of Child, Youth and Family Studies*, *5*(2), 220-239*.*

Raphael, D. (2014). Challenges to promoting health in the modern welfare state: The case of the Nordic nations. *Scandinavian Journal of Public Health.* *42,* 7-17.

Brassolotto, J., Raphael, D. and Baldeo, N. (2014). Epistemological barriers to addressing the social determinants of health among public health professionals in Ontario, Canada. *Critical Public Health.* 24, 3, 321-336.

Raphael, D. (2013). Adolescence as a gateway to adult health outcomes. *Maturitas, 75*,137-141*.*

Bryant, T, and Raphael, D. (2013). Editorial for the special issue on the Politics of Poverty. *Social Alternatives, 32,* 1, 3-4.

Raphael, D. (2013). The politics of poverty: Definitions and explanations. *Social Alternatives, 32,* 1, 5-11.

Raphael, D. (2013). The political economy of health promotion: Part 1, national commitments to provision of the prerequisites of health. *Health Promotion International, 28,* 95-111.

Raphael, D. (2013). The political economy of health promotion: Part 2, national provision of the prerequisites of health. *Health Promotion International, 28,* 112-132.

Raphael, D. (2012). Latest OECD figures confirm Canada as a public health laggard. *Canadian Journal of Public Health, 103,* 425-427.

Raphael, D. (2012). Educating the public about the social determinants of health: The time for local public health unit action is now! *Global Health Promotion, 19*(3), 54-59*.*

Dinca-Panaitescua, M., Dinca-Panaitescu, S., Raphael, D., Bryant, T., Daiski, I. and Pilkington, B. (2012). The dynamics of the relationship between diabetes incidence and low income: Longitudinal results from Canada's National Population Health Survey. *Maturitas, 72,* (3), 229-235.

Raphael, D., Daiski, Pilkington, B., Bryant, T., Dinca-Panaitescu, S, and Dinca-Panaitescu, M. (2011). A toxic combination of poor social policies and programmes, unfair economic arrangements, and bad politics: The experiences of poor Canadians with Type 2 Diabetes. *Critical Public Health*, *22,* (2), 127–145.

Pilkington, F.B., Daiski, I., Lines, E., Bryant, T., Raphael, D., Dinca-Panaitescu, M., and Dinca-Panaitescu, S. (2011). Type 2 diabetes in vulnerable populations: Community healthcare providers’ perspectives of health service needs and policy implications. *Canadian Journal of Diabetes, 35*(5)*,* 503-511*.*

Raphael, D. (2011). A discourse analysis of the social determinants of health. *Critical Public Health*, *21,* 221-226.

Bryant, T., Raphael, D., Schrecker, T., and Labonte, R. (2011). Canada: A land of missed opportunities for addressing the social determinants of health. *Health Policy,* *101,* (1), 44-58.

Huth, K, and Raphael, D. (2011). From awareness to advocacy: Empowering healthcare professionals to address the social determinants of health. *McMaster University Medical Journal, 8,* (1), 71-73.

Raphael, D. (2011). Mainstream media and the social determinants of health in Canada: Is it time to call it a day? *Health Promotion International, 26,* (2), 220-229.

Raphael, D. (2011). Poverty in childhood and adverse health outcomes in adulthood. *Maturitas*, *69*, 22–26.

Dinca-Panaitescua, S., Dinca-Panaitescu, M., Bryant, T., Daiski, I. Pilkington, B. and Raphael, D. (2011). Diabetes prevalence and income: Results of the Canadian Community Health Survey. *Health Policy* *99,* 116–123.

Manzano, A. and Raphael, D. (2010). The CPHA and the social determinants of health: An analysis of policy documents and statements and recommendations for future action. *Canadian Journal of Public Health. 101,* (5), 399-404

Raphael, D. (2010). Health equity in Canada. *Social Alternatives, 29* (2), 41-49*.*

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2010). The real epidemic is inequality. *Social Alternatives*, *29* (2), 3-7.

Pilkington, F. B., Daiski, I., Bryant, T., Dinca-Panaitescu, M., Dinca-Panaitescu, S. and Raphael. D. (2010). The experience of living with diabetes for low income Canadians. *Canadian Journal of Diabetes*, *34*(2), 119-126.

Raphael, D. (2010). The health of Canada’s children. Part IV. Towards the future. *Paediatrics and Child Health, 15*(4), 199-204.

Raphael, D. (2010). The health of Canada’s children. Part III. Public policy and the social determinants of children’s health. *Paediatrics and Child Health, 15*(3), 143-149*.*

Raphael, D. (2010). The health of Canada’s children. Part II. Health mechanisms and pathways. *Paediatrics and Child Health, 15*(2), 71-76.

Raphael, D. (2010). The health of Canada’s children. Part I. Canadian children’s health in comparative perspective. *Paediatrics and Child Health*, *15*(1), 23-29.

Raphael, D. (2009). Restructuring society in the service of mental health promotion: Are we willing to address the social determinants of mental health? *International Journal of Mental Health Promotion*, *11,* 18-31.

Raphael, D. (2009). Poverty, human development and health in Canada: Research, practice, and advocacy dilemmas. *Canadian Journal of Nursing Research, 41*, (2), 7-18.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2009). Introduction to the special issue on social inequality and health. *Humanity and Society*, *33*, (1/2), 1-4

Raphael, D. (2009). Reducing social and health inequalities requires building social and political movements. *Humanity and Society*, *33,* (1/2), 145-165.

Stewart, M., Makwarimba, E., Reutter, L., Veenstra, G., Raphael, D. and Love, R. (2009). Poverty, sense of belonging and experiences of social isolation*. Journal of Poverty, 13,* 173-195.

Macdonald, J., Raphael, D., Labonte, R., Colman, C., Torgerson, R. and Hayward, K. (2009). Income and health in Canada: Canadian researchers’ conceptualizations make policy applications unlikely. *International Journal of Health Services, 39,* 525-543.

Raphael, D. (2009). Escaping from the Phantom Zone: Social determinants of health, public health, and public policy in Canada. *Health Promotion International, 24* (2), 193-198.

Reutter, L., Stewart, M., Veenstra, G., Love, R., Raphael, D., and Makwarimba, E., (2009). “Who do they think we are anyway?” Perceptions and responses to poverty stigma. *Qualitative Health Research*, 19 (3), 297-311.

Raphael, D., Curry-Stevens, A. and Bryant, T. (2008). Barriers to addressing the social determinants of health: Insights from the Canadian experience. *Health Policy,* 88, 222-235

Raphael, D. (2008). Grasping at straws: A recent history of health promotion in Canada. *Critical Public Health,* 18, 483-495.

Raphael, D. (2008). Getting serious about health: New directions for Canadian public health researchers and workers. *Promotion and* Education, 15, 15-20.

Raphael, D. (2008). Beyond positivism: Public scholarship in support of health. *Antipode*, *40,* 404-413.

Raphael, D. (2008). Public policy and population health in the USA: Why is the public health community missing in action? *International Journal of Health Services, 38,* 63-94*.*

Stewart, M., Reutter, L., Makwarimba, E., Veenstra, G., Love, R. and Raphael, D. (2008). Left out: Perspectives on social exclusion and inclusion across income groups. *Health Sociology Review, 17,* 78-94.

Raphael, D. (2007). Public policy and population health: Why is there so little public policy attention in support of health? *Canadian Review of Social Policy,* no. 59, 76-91.

Raphael, D. (2007). Public policies and the problematic USA population health profile. *Health Policy. 84,* 101-111

Bryant, T., Raphael, D., and Travers, R. (2007). Identifying and strengthening the structural roots of urban health: Participatory policy research and the Canadian urban health agenda. *Promotion and Education,* 14 (1), 6-11.

Stewart, M., Reutter, L., Veenstra, G., Love, R. and , Raphael, D. (2007). “Left out”: Perspectives on social exclusion and social isolation in low-income populations. *Canadian Journal of Nursing Research, 39,* 209-212.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2006). Maintaining population health in a period of welfare state decline: Political economy as the missing dimension in health promotion theory and practice. *Promotion and Education, 13* (4), 12-18*.*

Raphael, D., Labonte, R. et al. (2006). Income and health research in Canada: Needs, gaps, and opportunities. *Canadian Journal of Public Health, 97,* supp. #3, s16-s23.

Raphael, D. (2006). The social determinants of health: What are the three key roles for health promotion? *Australian Health Promotion Journal*, *17* (3), 167-170.

Raphael, D. (2006). Social determinants of health: Present status, unresolved questions, and future directions. *International Journal of Health Services*, 36, 651-677*.*

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2006). The State's role in promoting population health: Public health concerns in Canada, USA, UK, and Sweden. *Health Policy. 78,* 39-55.

Reutter, L., Veenstra, G., Stewart, M., Raphael, D., Love, R., Makwarimba, E., and McMurray, S. (2006). Public attributions for poverty in Canada, *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology,* 43, 1, 1-22*.*

Reutter, L., Veenstra, G., Stewart, M., Raphael, D., Love, R., Makwarimba, E. and McMurray, S. (2005). Lay understandings of the effects of poverty: A Canadian perspective. *Health and Social Care in the Community*, 13, 514-530.

Raphael, D., Macdonald, J., Labonte, R., Colman, R., Hayward, K., and Torgerson, R. (2005). Researching income and income distribution as a determinant of health in Canada: Gaps between theoretical knowledge, research practice, and policy implementation. *Health Policy*, 72, 217-232*.*

Yu, V. and Raphael, D. (2004). Identifying and addressing the social determinants of the incidence and successful management of type 2 diabetes mellitus in Canada. *Canadian Journal of Public Health, 95,* 366-368*.*

Bryant, T., Brown, I., Cogan, T., Dallaire, C., Laforest, S., McGowan, P., Raphael, D., Richard, L., Thompson, L. and Young, J. (2004) What do Canadian seniors say supports their quality of life?: Findings from a national participatory research study. *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 95, 299-303*.*

Raphael, D., Bryant, T. and Curry-Stevens, A. (2004). Toronto Charter outlines future health policy directions for Canada and elsewhere. *Health Promotion International*, 19, 269-273.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2004). The welfare state as a determinant of women’s health: Support for women’s quality of life in Canada and four comparison nations. *Health Policy*, *68,* 63-79*.*

Raphael, D. (2003). Barriers to addressing the determinants of health: Public health units and poverty in Ontario, Canada. *Health Promotion International*, 18, 415-423*.*

Raphael, D. (2003). Bridging the gap between knowledge and action on the societal determinants of cardiovascular disease: How one Canadian community effort hit -- and hurdled -- the lifestyle wall. *Health Education, 103,* 177-189.

Raphael, D., Anstice, S., Raine, K., et al. (2003). The social determinants of the incidence and management of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus: Are we prepared to rethink our questions and redirect our research activities? *Leadership in Health Services, 16,* 10-20.

Raphael, D. (2003). When social policy is health policy: Why increasing poverty and low income threatens Canadians' health and health care system. *Canadian Review of Social Policy, 51,* 9-28.

Raphael, D., and Farrell, E. S. (2002). Addressing cardiovascular disease in North America: Shifting the paradigm. *Harvard Health Policy Review*, 3, (2).

Raphael, D., and Farrell, E. S. (2002). Beyond medicine and lifestyle: Addressing the societal determinants of cardiovascular disease in North America. *Leadership in Health Services, 15,* 1-5.

Raphael, D. (2002). Addressing health inequalities in Canada. *Leadership in Health Services,*15, (2), 1-8.

Raphael, D., and Bryant, T. (2002). The limitations of population health as a model for a new public health. *Health Promotion International, 17,* 189-199*.*

Raphael, D. (2001). Canadian policy statements on income and health: Sound and fury -- signifying nothing. *Canadian Review of Social Policy*, *48*, 121-125*.*

Raphael, D., Renwick, R., Brown, I., Phillips, S., Sehdev, H, and Steinmetz, B. (2001). Community quality of life in low income urban neighbourhoods: Findings from two contrasting communities in Toronto, Canada. *Journal of the Community Development Society*, 32, 310-333.

Bryant, T., Raphael, D., Brown, I. et al. (2001). Opening up the public policy analysis process to the public: Participatory policy research and Canadian seniors’ quality of life. *Canadian Review of Social Policy,* *48*, 35-57.

Raphael, D. (2001). Cardiovascular health in Canada: Are we fiddling while Rome burns? *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 92, 441-442.

Raphael, D. (2001). Increasing poverty threatens the health of Canadians. *Canadian Family Physician, 47*, 1703-1706.

Raphael, D., Brown, I., Bryant, T., Wheeler, J., et al. (2001). How government policy decisions affect seniors’ quality of life: Findings from a participatory policy study carried out in Toronto, Canada. *Canadian Journal of Public Health, 92*, 190-195*.*

Raphael, D., Renwick, R., Brown, I., Steinmetz, B., Sehdev, H., and Phillips, S. (2001). Making the links between community structure and individual well-being. Community quality of life in Riverdale, Toronto, Canada. *Health and Place*, *7* (3), 17-34*.*

Raphael, D., Waalen, J., and Karabanow, A. (2001). Factor analytic properties of the quality of life profile: Examination of the nine subdomain quality of life model. *Psychological Reports, 88,* 265-276*.*

Raphael, D. (2001). Letter from Canada: Paradigms, politics, and principles: An end-of-the-millennium update from the birthplace of the Healthy Cities Movement. *Health Promotion International, 16,* 99-101*.*

Raphael, D. (2000). Health inequities in the United States: Prospects and solutions. *Journal of Public Health Policy, 21,* 392-425.

Raphael, D. (2000). The question of evidence in health promotion. *Health Promotion International, 15*, 355-367.

Raphael, D., Phillips, S., Renwick, R., and Sehdev, H. (2000). Government policies as a threat to public health: Findings from two community quality of life studies in Toronto. *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 91, 181-187.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2000). Putting the population into population health. *Canadian Journal of Public Health, 91,* 9-12.

Raphael, D. (2000). Health inequalities in Canada: Current discourses and implications for public health action. *Critical Public Health*, 10, 193‑216.

Poland B., Cohen, J., Ashley, M., Adlaf, E., Ferrence, R., Pederson, L., Bull, S., and Raphael, D. (2000). Heterogeneity among smokers and non-smokers in attitudes and behaviour regarding smoking and smoking restrictions. *Tobacco Control, 9,* 364-371.

Raphael, D. (1999) Health effects of economic inequality. *Canadian Review of Social Policy*, 44, 25-40*.*

Raphael, D. (1999). The quality of life of exceptional adolescents: Implications for educators. *Exceptionality Education Canada*, *9,* 157-171*.*

Raphael, D., Steinmetz, B., Renwick, R. et al. (1999). The community quality of life project: A health promotion approach to understanding communities. *Health Promotion International, 14,* 197-207.

Raphael, D., Brown, I., and Renwick, R. (1999). Psychometric properties of the full and short versions of the quality of life instrument package results from the Ontario province-wide study. *International Journal of Development, Disabilities, and Education, 46,* 157-168.

Raphael, D. (1998). Public health responses to health inequalities. *Canadian Journal of Public Health, 89,* 380-381.

Raphael, D. (1998). Emerging concepts of health and health promotion. Implications for adolescent health workers. *Journal of School Health, 68,* 297-300.

Ichise, M., Ballinger, J. R., Tanaka, F., Moscovitch, M. , St. George‑Hyslop, P. H.,

Raphael, D., and Freedman, M. (1998). Age‑related changes in D2 receptor binding with iodine‑123‑iodobenzofuran SPECT. *Journal of Nuclear Medicine, 39 (9)*, 1511‑1518.

Raphael, D., Brown, I., Renwick, R., Cava, M., Weir, M., Weir, N., and Heathcote, K. (1997). Measuring the quality of life of older persons: A model with implications for community and public health nursing. *International Journal of Nursing Studies, 34,* 231-239.

Raphael, D. (1997). Quality of life of persons with developmental disabilities: Five issues concerning its nature and measurement. *Journal on Developmental Disabilities, 5, (2),* 44-66.

Raphael, D., Brown, I., Renwick, R. and Rootman, I. (1997). Quality of life: What are the implications for health promotion? *American Journal of Health Behavior, 21,* 118-128.

Raphael, D., Renwick, R. Brown, I. and Rootman, I. (1996). Quality of life indicators and health: Current status and emerging conceptions. *Social Indicators Research, 39*, 65-88.

Raphael, D., Rukholm, E., Brown, I., and Hill-Bailey, N. (1996). The quality of life profile -adolescent version: Background, description, and initial validation. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 19, 366-375.

Raphael, D. (1996). The determinants of adolescent health: Evolving definitions, recent findings, and proposed research agenda. *Journal of Adolescent Health, 19,* 6-16.

Raphael, D., Brown, I, Rukholm, E., and Hill-Bailey, P. (1996). Adolescent health: Moving from prevention to promotion through a quality of life approach. *Canadian Journal of Public Health, 87,* 81-83.

Raphael, D., Brown, I., Renwick, R. and Rootman, I. (1996). Assessing the quality of life of persons with developmental disabilities: Description of a new model, measuring instruments, and initial findings. *International Journal of Disability, Development, and Education, 43*, 25-42.

Raphael, D., Smith, T., Brown, I., and Renwick, R. (1995). Development and properties of the short and brief versions of the Quality of Life Profile: Seniors Version. *International Journal of Health Sciences, 6,* 161-168.

Raphael, D., Brown, I., Renwick, R., Cava, M., Heathcote, H., and Weir, N. (1995). The quality of life of seniors living in the community: A conceptualization with implications for public health practice. *Canadian Journal of Public Health, 86,* 228-233.

Raphael, D., Brown, I., Renwick, R., et al., (1995). Frailty: A public health perspective. *Canadian Journal of Public Health, 86,* 224-227.

Rudman, D., Renwick, R., Raphael, D., and Brown, I. (1995). The quality of life profile for adults with physical disabilities. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy, 62,* 25.

Raphael, D. and Steinmetz, B. (1995). Assessing the knowledge and skill needs of community-based health promoters. *Health Promotion International, 19,* 305-315.

Brown, I., Renwick, R. and Raphael, D. (1995). Frailty: Constructing a common meaning, definition, and conceptual framework. *International Journal of Rehabilitation Research, 18,* 93-102.

Cohen-Schlanger, M., Fitzpatrick, A., Hulchanski, J.D., and Raphael, D. (1995). Housing as a factor in child admissions to temporary care: A survey of child admissions by the Children's Aid Society of Metropolitan Toronto. *Child Welfare, 74*, 547-562.

Bogo, M. Michalski, J., Raphael, D., and Roberts, R. (1995). Practice interests and self-identification among social work students: Changes over the course of graduate social work education. *Journal of Social Work Education, 31,* 228-246.

Renwick, R., Brown, I. and Raphael, D. (1994). Quality of life: A new conceptual approach to service provision. *Journal on Developmental Disabilities, 3,(2)*, 34-46.

Raphael, D. and Schlesinger, B. (1994). Women in the Sandwich generation: Do adult children living at home help? *Journal of Women and Aging, 6*, 21-45.

Raphael, D., Renwick, R., and Brown, I. (1993). Studying the lives of persons with developmental disabilities: Methodological lessons from the quality of life project. *Journal on Developmental Disabilities,* 2(2), 30-49.

Bogo, M., Raphael, D. and Roberts, R. (1993). Interests, attitudes and self-identification among social work students: Towards a definition of social work identity. *Journal of Social Work Education, 29,* 279-292.

Raphael, D. (1993). Accountability and educational philosophy: Paradigms and conflict in Ontario education. *Canadian Journal of Education, 18,* 29-45.

Raphael, D. and Schlesinger, B. (1993). Caring for elderly parents and adult children living at home: Interactions of the Sandwich Generation family interactions. *Social Work Research and Abstracts, 29,* 3-8.

Schlesinger, B. and Raphael, D. (1993). The woman in the middle: The sandwich generation revisited. *International Journal of Sociology of the Family, 23,* 77-87.

Schlesinger, B. and Raphael, D. (1992). The Sandwich Generation - The Jewish woman in the middle: stresses and satisfactions. *Journal of Psychology and Judaism, 16,* 77-96.

Ross, J. and Raphael, D. (1990). Student communication and problem solving in cooperative learning groups of medium and high structure. *Journal of Curriculum Studies, 22,* 149-164.

Raphael, D., and Wahlstrom, M. W. (1989). Use of instructional aids in mathematics teaching: the influence upon achievement. *Journal for Research in Mathematics Teaching, 20,* 173-192.

Raphael, D. (1988). Life status and life adjustment in young adulthood as a function of high school cognitive complexity. *Journal of Personality Assessment, 52,* 679-691.

Finegold, M. and Raphael, D. (1988). Physics in the upper secondary school: intentions, perceptions and achievement. *Journal of Research in Science Teaching,* 25, 293-315.

Raphael, D., Wahlstrom, M. W. and McLean, L. D. (1988). School structure and its relationship to instructional methods and student outcomes in mathematics. *International Review of Education, 34,* 79‑100.

Raphael, D., Feinberg, R., and Bachor, D. (1987). Student teachers' perceptions of the identity formation process. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 16, 331-344.*

Raphael, D., Wahlstrom, M. W., and McLean, L. D. (1986). Debunking the semestering myth: mathematics achievement and attitudes in secondary schools. *Canadian Journal of Education, 11,* 36‑52.

Wahlstrom, M. W., Raphael, D., and McLean, L. D. (1986). Comparative analysis of Ontario senior division mathematics achievement 1968‑1982. *Canadian Journal of Education, 11,* 174‑179.

Raphael, D., and Wahlstrom, M. W. (1986). The semestered secondary school and student achievement: Results from the Second International Science Study in Ontario. *Canadian Journal of Education, 11,* 180‑183.

Finegold, M. and Raphael, D. (1986). Physics achievement at three school levels across Canada. *Physics in Canada, 41,* 161-165.

Wahlstrom, M. W., Raphael, D., and McLean, L. D. (1984). The teaching and learning of geometry in Ontario grade 8 classrooms: Implications for teacher education of the Second International Study of Mathematics. *Teacher Education, 25,* 49-66.

Ayim, M., and Raphael, D. (1983). Sex‑role stereotypes and self concepts in university students: Update and analysis. *Research Journal of Philosophy and Social Science, 1,* 25‑45.

Raphael, D., and Xelowski, H. (1981). Intolerance of ambiguity and anxiety as predictors of study drop out. *Psychological Reports, 48,* 229‑230.

Raphael, D., and Chasen, M. (1980). Intolerance of ambiguity and life status during early adulthood: A three year follow‑up. *Psychological Reports, 47,* 388‑390.

Raphael, D., Skoczylas, J., and Griffith, S. E. (1980). Carson McCullers' Member of the Wedding: A case study of adolescent development. *Adolescence, 15,* 212‑226.

Raphael, D., and Xelowski, H. (1980). Identity status in high school students: Critique and a revised paradigm. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 9,* 383‑389.

Raphael, D. (1979). Sequencing in female adolescents’ consideration of occupational, religious and political alternatives. *Adolescence, 14,* 74‑80.

Raphael, D., Moss, S., and Rosser, M. (1979). Evidence concerning the construct validity of conceptual level. *Canadian Journal of Behaviourial Science, 11,* 327‑339.

Danley, R., Wahlstrom, M. W., Hayes, H., and Raphael, D. (1979). School board evaluation programs: Case studies of nine in Ontario. *Canadian Journal of Education, 4,* 66‑74.

Raphael, D. (1978). Eriksonian identity development in high school students: Implications for teachers and guidance counsellors. *Canadian Journal of Education, 13,* 81‑92.

Raphael, D. (1978). Identity status in high school females. *Adolescence, 13,* 627‑642.

Raphael, D., Moss, S., and Cross, W. (1978). Budner's intolerance of ambiguity: A note concerning intelligence. *Psychological Reports, 43,* 624‑626.

Raphael, D. (1977). Identity status in university females: A methodological note. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence, 6,* 57‑62.

Berzonsky, M. D., Weiner, A. S., and Raphael, D. (1975). The interdependence of formal thought. *Developmental Psychology, 11,* 258.

## ARTICLES SUBMITTED TO REFEREED JOURNALS

Medvedyuk, S. and Raphael, D. (2023). Promoting social justice in the academy: Health equity and the Michael Bloomberg School of Public Health.

Bryant, T, and Raphael, D. (2023). The Old Mole and the New Democratic Party: Why the NDP is an impediment to social progress in Canada. *Socialist Studies.*

## BOOK REVIEWS

Raphael, D. (2010). *The history of the social determinants of health: Global histories, contemporary debates*, Cook, H., Bhattacharya, S. and Hardy, A. (Eds.). New Delhi: Orient Black Swan, *ISIS*, 101 (3), 625-626.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Fat politics: The real story behind America's obesity epidemic,* by Oliver, J. E., New York: Oxford University Press, *Canadian Family Physician, 53,* 1207.

Raphael, D. (2001). *The widening gap: health inequalities and policy in Britain, by* Shaw, M., Dorling, D., Gordon, D. and Davey Smith, G. Bristol UK: The Policy Press, *Social Science and Medicine, 52*, 324-325.

Raphael, D. (1999). *Income inequality and health: A reader* by I. Kawachi, B. Kennedy, and R. Wilkinson (eds). *Journal of the Community Development Society, 30*, 248‑250.

Raphael, D. (1999). *Improving outcomes in public health practice* by R. Dever. *Canadian Journal of Public Health, 90*, 357.

Raphael, D. (1998). *Health promotion: philosophy, prejudice, and practice* by David Seedhouse. *Health Promotion in Canada, 34, 12.*

Raphael, D. (1996). *Assessing students in schools and classrooms*. *Canadian Journal of Education, 21,* 230-232.

Raphael, D. (1995). *Inventing the feeble mind: A history of mental retardation in the United States*. *Journal on Developmental Disabilities*, 99-1

Raphael, D. (1980, October). *Educational Development* by Kiernan Egan.. *Canadian Society for the Study of Education Newsletter.*

**PUBLISHED PAPERS/NON REFEREED JOURNALS/NEWSLETTERS**

Raphael, D. (2016). Social determinants of health: A quick guide for social workers. *Perspectives, 38* (2), 6-7,9. Available at www.kidsnewtocanada.ca/beyond/determinants.

Mikkonen, J. and Raphael, D. (2013). Social determinants of health: A quick guide for health professionals. Canadian Paediatric Society Guide for Health Professionals Working with Immigrant and Refugee Children, Youth and Families. Available at www.kidsnewtocanada.ca/beyond/determinants.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2013). The social determinants of health: Current issues. *Bulletin* *of the Eastern Branch, Ontario Association of Social Workers, 39* (1), 14-15.

Raphael, D. (2007). Poverty, health, and community action, *Healthy Communities,* Fall/Winter, Ontario Healthy Communities Coalition, p.5.

Raphael, D. (2007). Addressing social determinants of health: Opportunities and challenges. *The Promoter,* Fall 2007, Alberta Public Health Association, p. 1,7-8.

Raphael, D. (2006). The health of U.S. citizens is poor and declining. *Rachel's Democracy and Health News #874*, Sept. 28.

Raphael, D. (2006). How can health be improved in the U.S.? *Rachel's Democracy and Health News #875,* October 05.

Raphael, D. (2006). Politics, political platforms, and child poverty in Canada. *Policy Options*, 7, (6), 99-103*.*

Raphael, D. (2003). Addressing the social determinants of health in Canada: Bridging the gap between research findings and public policy. *Policy Options, 24*, no. 3, 35-40.

Raphael, D. (2003). Social justice is good for our hearts: Why societal factors -- not lifestyles -- are major causes of heart disease. *NACCHO Exchange, 1*, no. 4, 10-13.

Raphael, D. (2002). Population health and public social policy. *Issues in European Health Policy*, 7th issue, 7-8.

Raphael, D. (2002). Models of health, models of illness, models of society. *Health Promotion: Global Perspectives,* 5, no. 1, 2-3.

Raphael, D. (2001). Quality of life of older persons: Recognizing the broader determinants of health. *Vital Aging, 7*, 5.

Raphael, D. (2000). Reaping what you sow. *University of Toronto Bulletin*, December 18: 12.

Raphael, D. (2000). Health effects of New Right policies. *Policy Options,* Oct., 57-58.

Raphael, D. (2000). Is the future Canadians want? *CCPA Monitor October,* 12*.*

Raphael, D. (2000). The real threat to health care. *Perspectives, the Newsletter of the BC Association of Social Workers, 22*, 11.

Raphael, D. (2000). Economic inequality and health. *The Shift: A Newsletter on Shifting Paradigms in Health and Health Promotion,2,1*. University Alberta Centre for Health Promotion Studies.

Raphael, D. (1999). Paradigms, politics, and principles: A cautionary tale from Toronto, Canada, birthplace of the Healthy Cities Movement. In Issue #13of *Research for Healthy Cities Newsletter* of the WHO Collaborating Centre for Research on Healthy Cities, Universiteit Maastricht.

Raphael, D. (1999). Healthy Cities Approach: Acknowledging the contribution of nonmedical factors to health. *Urban Quality Indicators*, Issue 13, Winter, 1999. 1-2.

Raphael, D. (1998). The community quality of life project. *Health Promotion in Canada*, *34,* 7-8.

Raphael, D. (1998). Quality of life indicators: As Canadian as... *Urban Quality Indicators*, Issue 8, Winter, 1998. 1-3.

Raphael, D. (1996). Quality of life: What does it mean for today's seniors? *FAST: Facts Affecting Seniors in Toronto*. The Newsletter of the Toronto Mayor's Committee on Aging. Toronto: City of Toronto.

Raphael, D. and McClelland, B. (1995). Assessing the health and service needs of seniors: the Quality of Life Profile, Seniors Version. *The Public Health and Epidemiology Report Ontario*, 6,(5), 125-127

Raphael, D. and Richardson, W. (1994). Evaluating sexual abuse treatment programs: Suggestions for practitioners. *Journal of the Ontario Association of Children's Aid Societies, 38*, (4), 23-28.

Raphael, D. (1993). The birth and slow death of the Ontario Assessment Instrument Pool. *Education Canada, 33,* 19-23.

Schlesinger, B. and Raphael, D. (February, 1992). The Sandwich Generation: The woman in the middle and elderly parents. *Ontario Family Life Educators' Association.*

McGee, R. and Raphael, D. (1990) A study of child abuse in residential care facilities. *Newsbrief prepared for the Institute for the Prevention of Child Abuse.*

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (1990). Canadian parents' approaches to discipline. *Newsbrief prepared for the Institute for the Prevention of Child Abuse.*

Raphael, D. (1989). Ontario IAEP results: comparable data for English and French speaking students. *Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Education Research Association, March, 1989.* ERIC document ED 306 259

Raphael, D., Wahlstrom, M. W., and McLean, L. D. (1985). Mathematics achievement in Ontario: the Second International Mathematics Study. *Crucible, 16,* 24-28.

McLean, L., Raphael, D., and Wahlstrom, M. W. (1985). Comparability of French mathematics items in SIMS questioned. *Orbit, 74*, 7.

Raphael, D. and Wahlstrom, M. (1984). Ontario student achievement in international perspective: Results of the Second International Mathematics Study. *Ontario Mathematics Gazette, 23,* 22-25.

Raphael, D., Wahlstrom, M. W., and McLean, L. D. (1984). Intentions and attainments in the teaching and learning of Ontario grade 12/13 mathematics: Results from the Second International Mathematics Study. *Ontario Mathematics Gazette, 22,* 18-27.

Raphael, D., Wahlstrom, M. W., and McLean, L. D. (1983). Intentions and attainments in the teaching and learning of Ontario grade 8 mathematics: Results from the Second International Mathematics Study. *Ontario Mathematics Gazette, 22,* 5-11.

Wahlstrom, M. W., Raphael, D., and McLean, L. D. (1983). A new era in testing: The Second International Study of Mathematics. *The School Guidance Worker, 38,* 16-19.

Miller, F., Rowold, K., Raphael, D., and Feinberg, R. (1980). Physical attractiveness and child development. *Canadian Journal of Early Childhood Education, 1,* 29‑32.

Raphael, D., Wahlstrom, M. W., and Danley, R. (1978). Measuring achievement at the early grade levels: An analysis of early achievement and readiness tests. *Journal of Early Childhood Education, Ontario, 2,* 1‑12.

Raphael, D., Wahlstrom, M. W., and Danley, R. (1978). Measuring achievement at the early grade levels: Tests administered, use of results, attitudes of teachers and parents. *Journal of Early Childhood Education, Ontario, 3,* 1‑10.

## PROCEEDINGS OF CONFERENCES

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2004). Identifying and establishing a new way of conducting urban health research: Participatory policy research and the Canadian urban health agenda. *Journal of Urban Health 82*:2, ii63.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2004). Housing as a determinant of population health*.* International Research Conference: Adequate and Affordable Housing for All. Toronto, June 25.

Raphael, D. (1996). Measuring quality of life: Moving beyond the numbers. Proceedings of the 1995 Workshop of the Association of Public Health Epidemiologists in Ontario Musculoskeletal Disorders, Disablement and Quality of Life: Issues for Community Health. Toronto: APHEO.

Brown, I., Renwick, R., and Raphael, D.(1996). Results of a quality of life cross-sectional study in Canada. in Selected Abstracts of Papers Presented at the 10th World Conference of the International Association for the Scientific Study of Intellectual Disability, Helsinki, Finland, July 8-13, 1996. *The British Journal of Developmental Disabilities, Vol. XLII, Supplement, July,* 1996, no. 83s.

Rootman, I., Brown, I., Raphael, D., and Renwick, R. (1994). A new approach to conceptualizing and measuring quality of life, in M. Rosenberg (Ed.), *Proceedings of the Conference: Health and Behaviour, 1994.* Kingston Ontario: Queens University.

### CHARTERS AND COMMUNITY RESEARCH MANUALS

Raphael, D. and Curry-Stevens, A. (2003). *The Toronto Charter for a Healthy Canada.*  Toronto: York University School of Health Policy.

Raphael, D., Steinmetz, B., and Renwick, R. (1998). *How to carry out a Community Quality of Life Project: A manual.* Toronto: Author.

**COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF EDUCATION, CANADA REPORTS**

Raphael, D. (1990). *Educational evaluation and reform strategies in Canada*. Prepared for the Council of Ministers of Education, Canada, for the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development Directorate for Social Affairs, Manpower and Education.

**PUBLISHED NEWSPAPER COLUMNS/MAGAZINE ARTICLES**

Raphael, D.& Bryant, T. (2024). Is basic income the way to a better quality of life in Canada? Hamilton Spectator , February 6.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2022). Can the NDP be progressive again? Hamilton Spectator , December 13.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2022). Old-school capitalism isn’t the best system to deal with climate change. Hamilton Spectator, November 15.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2022). Barriers to improving living and working conditions rooted in Canada’s form of capitalism. Hamilton Spectator June 22.

Raphael, D. (2022). Wealthy and powerful interests benefit from low unionization rates. Lindsay Advocate, February 12.

Raphael, D. and Muller, J. (2021). Belonging to a union is good for your health. Lindsay Advocate, February 12.

Raphael, D., Medvedyuk, S., and Govender, P. (2021). Austerity and its link to ‘social murder’. Hamilton Spectator, October 27.

Raphael, D., Mendly-Zambo, and Taman, A. (2021). Why do we honour companies that create hunger? Hamilton Spectator, August 6.

Raphael, D. (2021). COVID-19, living and working conditions, and public policy. Hamilton Spectator, February 18.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2020). Our health is shaped by wealth and income. Hamilton Spectator, September 20.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2020). Our health is shaped by wealth and income. Hamilton Spectator, September 20.

Raphael, D. (2018). Social murder and the Doug Ford government. Toronto Star, October 8.

Raphael, D., Komakeck, M., Torrence, R. and Bryant, T. (2018). We fail our citizens in Canada – and the UN is onto us. The Conversation, September 27.

Raphael, D. (2018). Governments know work and living conditions can kill us – it’s time to act. The Conversation, May 21.

Raphael, D. (2017). Ignoring links between politics and health. Hamilton Spectator, March 24.

Raphael, D. (2016). The Trudeau era: Are we ‘Fooled Again'? Hamilton Spectator, November 14.

Raphael, D. (2016). Who will ‘bell the cat’ about the real causes of heart disease? Hamilton Spectator, March 31.

Raphael, D. (2015). New anti-poverty strategy lacking. Sudbury Star, June 8.

Raphael, D. (2015). Canada’s health profile declines. Hamilton Spectator, April 17.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2014). Opinion: The health effects of income inequality. Montreal Gazette, December 14.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2014). Opinion: The health effects of income inequality. Vancouver Sun, December 14.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2014). Health effects of income inequality disastrous. Hamilton Spectator, December 15.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2014). The shocking health effects of income inequality. Windsor Star, December 5.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2014). Income inequality is killing thousands of Canadians every year. Toronto Star, November 24.

Raphael, D. (2014). We must close the wage gap. Hamilton Spectator, November 17.

Raphael, D. (2014). Dealing with symptoms, not disease. Hamilton Spectator, July 4.

Raphael, D. (2014). Why are Canadians not being told the real causes of illness? Hamilton Spectator, March 11.

Raphael, D. (2014). The problem is not poor children but family poverty. Hamilton Spectator, January 4.

Raphael, D. (2013).Our governments neglect health inequalities that cause Ontarians suffering and misery.Hamilton Spectator, October 18.

Raphael, D. (2011). Latest OECD figures confirm Canada as a public health laggard. Hamilton Spectator, July 18.

Raphael, D. (2007). An all-too familiar tune. Toronto Star, Jan. 3.

Raphael, D. (2006). Public policy fueling poverty. Toronto Star, September 6.

Raphael, D. (2006). La pauvreté est affaire de politiques publiques, Le Devoir, August 8.

Raphael, D. (2006). How your vote impacts on poverty rates. Toronto Star, Jan. 12.

Raphael, D. (2002). Poor choice or no choice? Toronto Star, October 11.

Raphael, D. (2001). Being poor, being sick. Saint John Times Globe, October 29.

Raphael, D. (2001). Low income predicts health. Kitchener-Waterloo Record, Aug. 31.

Raphael, D. (2001). Low income a factor in health disease. New Brunswick Telegraph Record, October 1.

Raphael, D. (2001). The heart of poverty. Ottawa Citizen, November 6.

Raphael, D. (2001). Staying healthy in Canada: what’s missing. *Guelph Mercury*, Sept. 7.

Raphael, D. (2001). Poverty is at root of heart disease. *Toronto Star,* August 20.

Raphael, D. (2000). Is the future Canadians want? *Hamilton Spectator*, August 25.

Raphael, D. (2000). The real threat to health care. *Toronto Star*, March 7.

Raphael, D. (1999). Inequality affects health of all of us. *Toronto Star*, January 26.

Raphael, D. (1997). Frailty: What does it mean for seniors? *Newsletter of the Canadian Association of Retired Persons*. August 26.

Raphael, D. (1997). Health Promotion: What does it mean for seniors? *The Outreach Connection.* February 17.

Raphael, D. (1996). What is frailty? *The Outreach Connection.* October 14.

Raphael, D. (1996). Long-term care in Ontario: Where do we stand? *The Outreach Connection.* June 7.

Raphael, D. (1996). Promoting adolescent health: How does Canada stack up? *The Outreach Connection.* June 14.

Raphael, D. (1996). What is adolescent health? *The Outreach Connection.* June 7.

Raphael, D. (1996). What is health? *The Outreach Connection.* May 22.

Raphael, D. (1996). Assessing your quality of life. *The Outreach Connection.* May 15.

Raphael, D. (1996). Social policies and quality of life. *The Outreach Connection.* May 1

Raphael, D. (1996). Quality of life and health. *The Outreach Connection.* April 24.

Raphael, D. and Bryant , T. (1996). Inequality: The real threat to health care. *The Outreach Connection.*

Raphael, D. (1994). Career decisions: When is the best time to make them? *Home and Parent Magazine,* November/December.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (1994). Rocket stuck on launch pad. *Toronto Star*, August 9.

Raphael, D. (1993). Testing in a vacuum. *Toronto Star*, May 26.

Raphael, D. (1993). From bad to worse: Student achievement in Ontario. *Globe and Mail,* Apr. 27.

Raphael, D. (1992). A parents' guide to benchmarks. *The Toronto Star*, July 14.

Raphael, D. (1991). Student test program only a part of project. *London Free Press*, June.

#### RECENT RESEARCH GRANTS/CONTRACTS

Nov. 2023 Raphael, D. (2022). Assisting graduate students in publishing their research.

York University, $5,000.

Dec. 2023 Raphael, D. Assisting graduate students in publishing their research. York

University, $5,000.

March 2018 Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. Retrenchment and austerity as a threat to the cardiovascular health of Canadians and the sustainability of the health care

system. York University Faculty of Health ($3,000 grant).

May 2016 Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. Needs assessment for Central Etobicoke. York University Faculty of Health ($3,000 grant).

Sept. 2014 Raphael, D. Solving the puzzle; A critical analysis of public policy in Denmark and its relationship to health outcomes. York University Faculty of Health ($3,000 grant).

Sept. 2010 Raphael, D. Public health unit action on the social determinants of health in Ontario: An inquiry into the social construction of benefits, liabilities, and threats. York University Faculty of Health ($3,000 grant).

June 2006 Labonte, R., Amaratunga, C., Andersson, N., Bryant, T. Damaris, R., Kristin R., Heymann, J., S., Kristjansson, E., Maclean, H. Mckenzie, J., Muhajarine, N., Murray, K. Orsini, M., Ostry, A., Raphael, D., Ross, N., Sawada, M., Schrecker, T., Spiegel, J., and Spitzer, D., Globalization and the health of Canadians: A transdisciplinary research network. CIHR Institute of Population and Public Health ($820,000 grant).

April 2004 Raphael, D., Daiski, I., and Pilkington, B. The societal determinants of the incidence and management of type 2 diabetes. Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council. ($123,500). #410-2004-0199.

May 2003 Janczur, A., Raphael, D., and Yee, J. Racialised groups and health status: Exploring poverty, housing, race-based discrimination and access to health care in Toronto. CIHR Institute of Population and Public Health. ($84,888 grant).

May 2002 Raphael, D. Social determinants of health across the life-span: A Current accounting and policy implications.(National Conference)**.** CIHR Institute of Population and Public Health ($10,000 grant)

April 2002 Raphael, D. Social determinants of health across the life-span: A Current Accounting and Policy Implications.(National Conference)**.** Health Canada Health Policy Branch ($113,000 grant)

March 2002 Raphael, D., Labonte, R., and Colman, R. Income, health and disease in Canada: Current state of knowledge, information gaps, and areas of needed inquiry**.** CIHR Institute of Population and Public Health ($100,000 grant).

Oct. 1999Stewart, M. , Reutter, L., Raphael, D. and Love. R. Left out: Exclusion and low income in Canada. SSHRC Strategic Grants Program in Social Cohesion.($311,126 grant from 1999-2002).

Mar.1999Raphael, D. Improving the quality of life of Canadian seniors. Health Canada Population Health Fund ($262,845, grant).

Oct. 1998 Raphael, D. Assessment approaches in children’s mental health: Review and recommendations.Ministry of Community and Social Services ($30,000, contract).

Jan. 1998Renwick, R., Brown, I., and Raphael, D. Family quality of life when a member has a developmental disability. Ministry of Community and Social Services ($7,000, grant).

Jan. 1997 Raphael, D. and Steinmetz, B. Building community capacity within a quality of life study. $3,000 internal grant from the North York Community Health Promotion Research Unit.

July 1996 Raphael, D., Renwick, R., Rootman, I., Cho, S., Klimko, N., Phillips, S., Diamond, F., Pape, B., Smith, T. Development and application of community‑level quality of life indicators: a community‑based health promotion approach. $75,000 Research Grant for 1996-1997, Jessie Ball DuPont Foundation.

July 1996 Raphael, D., Renwick, R., Rootman, I., and Frieberg, S. Continuation of the evaluation of the policy objectives of the Province of Ontario's Developmental Services Branch. Ministry of Community and Social Services ($60,000, grant).

April 1996 Freedman, M., Inchise, M., Moscovitch, M., Raphael, D. and St. George-Hyslop, P. Heterogeneity in Alzheimer's Disease: Clinical, Anatomical, and Genetic Mechanisms, $269,598 Research Grant for 1996-1999, Medical Research Council.

April 1996 Freedman, M., Inchise, M., Moscovitch, M., Raphael, D. and St. George-Hyslop, P. Heterogeneity in Alzheimer's Disease: Clinical, Anatomical, and Genetic Mechanisms, $62,000 Research Grant for 1996-1998, Ontario Mental Health Foundation.

Sept. 1995 Chipman, M., Harvey, B., and Raphael, D. Assessing the Prevalence of Hazard for the Prevention of Home Injury in Childhood. NHRDP, ($170,000, grant).

July 1994 Raphael, D., Renwick, R., Rootman, I., and Frieberg, S. An Evaluation of the

Policy Objectives of the Province of Ontario's Developmental Services Branch.

Ministry of Community and Social Services ($502,000, grant).

Jan. 1994 Rootman, I., Raphael, D., and Steinmetz, B. Evaluation of a Healthy Eating Resource. Ontario Ministry of Health, ($8,000, grant).

Jan. 1994 Rootman, I., Raphael, D. et al., The Impact of Plain Cigarette Packaging on Youth, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (US $288,982, grant).

Dec. 1993 Rootman, I., Raphael, D., and Steinmetz, B. Needs Analysis of of Provincial Demonstration Programs. Ontario Ministry of Health, ($25,000, grant).

Jan. 1993 Rootman, I., Raphael, D. et al., The Impact of Plain Cigarette Packaging on

Youth, Canadian Cancer Society. ($79,986, grant.)

Nov. 1992 Rootman, I., Raphael, D., Renwick, R., Garber, M., Freiberg, S. and Talbot, Y. Reliability, Validity, and Pilot Study for the Quality of Life Instrument. Ministry of Community and Social Services ($76,000, contract).

April 1992 Woodill, G., Brown, I., Sandys, J., and Raphael, D. Educational Barriers to Professional Careers for Persons With a Disability. Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada ($105,000, grant)

Jan. 1992 Munroe-Blum, H., Raphael, D., and John, L. Social Support and Health Outcomes Among Immigrant and Cultural Populations in Metropolitan Toronto. Ontario Ministry of Health ($15,000, grant).

March 1991 Rootman, I., Raphael, D., Shewchuk, D., Garber, M., Renwick, R., Woodill, G., Freiberg, S. and Talbot, Y. Development of Tools to Assess Quality of Life Among Persons With Developmental Disabilities. Ministry of Community and Social Services ($95,700, contract).

Feb. 1990 Raphael, D. Evaluation of the Implementation of Bill C-15 in Selected Sites in Ontario. Departments of Justice, Health and Welfare, and Solicitor General, Canada, ($29,500, contract.)

Oct. 1987 Thomas, A. and Raphael, D. Evaluation of the Ontario Mature Student Credit Program. Ontario Ministry of Education OISE Grant ($45,000, grant).

May 1985 Connelly, M., Wahlstrom, M. W., and Raphael, D. Science Achievement in Canada: The Analysis and Presentation of Second International Science Study Data. Ontario Ministry of Education OISE Grant ($87,267, grant).

May 1984 Raphael, D., McLean, L.D., and Wahlstrom, M.W. Deriving Further Outputs Useful to Ontario from the Second International Mathematics Study (Year 2). Ontario Ministry of Education OISE Grant ($56,000, grant).

May 1983 Raphael, D., McLean, L.D., and Wahlstrom, M.W.Deriving Further Outputs Useful to Ontario from the Second International Mathematics Study. Ontario Ministry of Education OISE Transfer Grant ($54,196, grant).

**UNIVERSITY AND DEPARTMENT COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIPS AND ROLES**

2015 Member, Curriculum Committee, SHPM, York University

2012- Graduate Program Director, MA and PhD in Health Policy and Equity, York U.

2007-2011 Member, Faculty of Health Curriculum Examinations and Standards Committee

2007 Member, Faculty of Health Education Task Force, York University

2001-2008Undergraduate Program Director, School of Health Policy and Management, York University

2002-2003 Atkinson Resource and Computer Committee, York University.

2000-2001 Course Director, Clinical Behavioural Science Program in Radiation Sciences

1998-1999 Chair, CHAM Course Development Committee

1997-1998 Acting Director, MHSc Program in Health Promotion, University of Toronto

1997-1998 Member, Department of Public Health Sciences Administrative Reorganization Committee.

1995-1999 Member, Course Planning Committee, Undergraduate Clinical Behavioural Science Course, Faculty of Medicine

1995-1999 Member, Undergraduate Medical Examination Committee, Faculty of Medicine

1994-2000 Associate Director, MHSc Program in Health Promotion, University of Toronto

1994-2001 Co-Director, Quality of Life Research Unit, Centre for Health Promotion, University of Toronto.

1993-2001 Member, Centre for Health Promotion, University of Toronto

1993-1996 Member, CORE II Planning Committee

1993-1995 Member, Health and Illness in the Community Planning Committee, Faculty of Medicine,

1993-1994 Chair, Research Methods Course Committee, Dept. of Behavioural Science

1993-1994 Chair, MHSc Statistics and Research Course Review, Div. of Community Health

**PRESENTATIONS**

Raphael, D. (2019). *What can we do?* Webinar presentation for the National Collaboration Centre for Determinants of Health October 31.

Raphael, D. (2019). *What can we do?* Presentation at the Social Work Education Conference, Interior Health, Kelowna, BC, October 3.

Raphael, D. (2019). *Exploring the implications of the social determinants of health for social work practice and advocacy.* Presentation at the Social Work Education Conference, Interior Health, Kelowna, BC, October 3.

Raphael, D. (2019). *A North American reflection on the Nordic welfare state and the promise of health equity: “You never know what you got until its gone.”* Presentation at the 9th Nordic Health Promotion Conference: "Health: Societal responsibility or individual obligation?" Roskilde, Denmark, June 12.

Raphael, D. (2019*). Tackling health inequalities: Lessons from international experiences.* Presentation at Society for the Advancement of Science in Africa conference. Toronto, June 4.

Raphael, D. (2018). *Poverty in Canada: Sources and solutions.* Presentation at the Poverty Challenge Workshop. Sudbury, December 13.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2018). *A critical analysis of the political and economic contexts within which a basic income guarantee is implemented.* Presentation at North American Basic Income Guarantee (NABIG) Congress 2018. Hamilton, Ontario, May 26.

Raphael, D. (2018). *Unfinished business: Public health and the social determinants of health.* Webinar, the PHPC Hot Topics Forum, April 13.

Raphael, D. (2017). *Promoting health equity through public policy action in Toronto.* Presentation at Toronto Public Health’s Healthy Public Policy All Staff Meeting, November 20.

Raphael, D. (2017*).**"If you want truly to understand something, try to change it." -- Kurt Lewin****:*** *Reflections on 25 years of Health Equity Research and Advocacy in Canada.* Presentation at the Faculty of Social Work, University of Calgary, November 22.

Raphael, D. (2017).*We all know that poor living conditions threaten health and well-being but what can we do about it?*Presentation at the Faculty of Social Work, University of Calgary, November 22.

Raphael, D. (2017). *Key concepts from the political economy of health literature: Implications for study of the African health scene.* Joint 5th SASA Scientific and 2nd Rwanda Biotechnology Conference, Kigali, Rwanda, October 5.

Raphael, D. (2017). *Power, public policy, and living conditions: The social determinants of oral health.* Murray Hunt and James Leake Lecture at the CAPHD 2017 Conference: Common Risk Factors Approach: The Role of Policy, Program and Research, Toronto, September 22.

## Raphael, D, (2017). *Promoting health equity in the NBPSDHU Region.* Health Equity Day, NBPSDHU, North Bay, September 28.

## Raphael, D. (2017). *Social determinants of health: A personal journey.* Presentation at the Closing the Gap: Better Health for All Conference. Ottawa: April 8.

## Raphael, D. (2016). *Social determinants of health: Exploring the implications of the social determinants of health for social work practice and advocacy.* Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the BC Association of Social Workers. Vancouver, November 4.

Raphael, D. (2016). *Social determinants of health: A personal journey*. Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the BC Association of Social Workers. Vancouver, November 4.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2016). *Reducing food insecurity in the liberal welfare state: What can be done in the absence of state action?* Presentation at Advancing Food Insecurity Research in Canada, Toronto, November 18.

Raphael, D. (2016). *Promoting public policy action on the social determinants of health.* Presentation at the Norfolk-Haldiman community forum. Port Dover, Ontario, September 16

Dauvrin, M., Trummer, U., Vad Jonsson, H., Bradby, H., Fosse, E., Hengtes, G., Babacan, H., Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2016). Immigration and the politics of the welfare state: A world tour, Workshop. European Public Health Association Section for Migrant and Ethnic Minority Health: Sixth European Conference on Migrant and Ethnic Minority Health, Oslo, Norway: June 23.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2016). *Placing the social determinants of health on the public policy agenda.* Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Public Health Association, Toronto, June 14.

Raphael, D., Bryant, T. and Chaufan, C. (2016). *Board of director membership and chronic disease prevention.* Presentation at the 2016 CDPAC Conference. Toronto, February 23.

Raphael, D. (2015). *Social determinants of health: What every healthcare professional should know and do about them*. Keynote Address at the 12th National Respiratory Care and Education Conference, Transforming Practice: Improving Care. Niagara Falls, November 6.

Raphael, D. (2015). *Social determinants of children’s health in Canada: Broadening the scope.* Presentation for UNICEF’s Canada Design Week Process, Waterloo Ontario, October 5.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. *Take a sad song and make it better: Promoting health equity through political engagement and policy change.* Presentation at AOHC 2015 Conference, Toronto, June 2.

Raphael, D. (2015). *Advocacy for healthy macro-level policies: Implications for public health.* Presentation at the session Advocacy in a Changing World: The Critical Role of Public Health Advocacy on the Social Determinants of Health and Health Equity, Ontario Public Health Association, Toronto, March 27.

Sayani, A. and Raphael, D. (2015). *Grassroots action on the social determinants of health: An examination of public health unit action in Ontario.* Presentation at 3rd Annual SDH PHN Network Conference, Toronto, Ontario, March 24.

Raphael, D. (2015). *Social**determinants of health: Opportunities abound for moving from concept to action but there are formidable barriers to overcome.* Workshop for the University of Calgary, Faculty of Social Work. Lethbridge, Alberta, March 15.

Raphael, D. (2015). *Social**determinants of health: Opportunities abound for moving from concept to action but there are formidable barriers to overcome.* Workshop for the University of Calgary, Faculty of Social Work. Calgary, Alberta, March 16.

Raphael, D. (2015). *What would a health equity agenda look like in Brant County?* Presentation at A Vision of Health: Defining Well-Being for a Vibrant and Prosperous Brantford. Brantford, Ontario, March 5.

Raphael, D, (2015). *Social determinants of health: Why is so little being done in Canada to address them through public policy?* Presentation at Grand Rounds for the UHN Department of Psychiatry, Toronto Western Hospital, February 6.

Raphael, D. (2014). *The potential and limits of psychological analysis of social problems: A personal journey.* Presentation at History and Theory of Psychology Evening Colloquium Series November 20.

Raphael, D. (2014). *Social determinants of health: The role of the region in promoting health and well-being.* Presentation at the York Region Health Equity Roundtable, November 3.

Raphael, D. (2014). *Why proportional representation is good for your health:  
Welfare states, voting systems and health outcomes.* Presentation at Fair Vote Canada Forum Toronto, September 23.

Pilkington, F. B., Daiski, I., Bryant, T., Raphael, D., Dinca-Panaitescu, S., and Dinca-Panaitescu, M. *The experience of living with diabetes and mental illness for low income Canadians.* [Webinar, co-sponsored by the Diabetes Nurses Interest Group and the Mental Health Nurses Interest Group, Registered Nurses Association of Ontario]. Toronto, July 10.

Raphael, D. (2014). *Promoting health and reducing health inequalities through   
citizen engagement.* Presentation at the East End Community Health Centre, June 19.

Raphael, D. (2014). *Social determinants of health analysis*. Presentation at the Dignity for All Campaign Summit: Health as a Right and a Public Good. Ottawa. January, 23.

Raphael, D. (2013). *The social determinants of health in Toronto: An update on the living and working conditions that shape our health.* Presentation at the Intercultural Dialogue Institute GTA, Toronto, October 24, 2013.

Raphael, D. (2013). *Social determinants of children’s health in Canada: The facts.* Presentation at the symposium, The Coming of Age of Social Paediatrics. Sponsored by the Canadian Child and Youth Health Coalition, Toronto, October 20.

Pilkington, F. B., Daiski, I., and Raphael, D. (2013). *Type 2 diabetes in vulnerable populations: Community healthcare providers’ perspectives on health service needs and policy implications*. Presentation at Need to Know: Diabetes Care and Community Collaboration in Developmental Studies, sponsored by Humber College Institute of Technology and Advanced Learning. Toronto, June 12.

Raphael, D., Brassolotto, J., and Baldeo, N. (2013). *Ideological and organizational components necessary for an integrated public health strategy for addressing the social determinants of health.*  Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Public health Association. Ottawa, Ontario, June 12.

Raphael, D. (2013). *The politics of health and quality of life: Why supporting the NDP should be good for your health.* Presentation at Don Valley East NDP Riding Associations. Toronto, June 2.

Raphael, D. (2013). *The elephant(s) in the room: Increasing threats to Canadian families' health and well-being.* Keynote Presentation at the Canadian Association of Family Resource Programs Conference. Gatineau, Quebec, April 24.

Raphael, D. (2013). *The ethical imperative of promoting health through public policy advocacy: Preventing spiritual, social and political impoverishment.* Keynote Presentation at the Canadian Association of Spiritual Care Annual Conference. Ottawa, Ontario, April 12.

Raphael, D. (2013). *Promoting health equity: Translating contested concepts into reality.* Presentation at the Health Equity Roundtable. Hamilton Ontario, March 26.

Raphael, D. (2013). Connecting the dots: public policy, the social determinants of health, and mental health. Presentation at the Research Day Symposium. Ontario Shores Centre for Mental Health Sciences. Whitby, Ontario, March 22,

Raphael, D. (2013). *The politics of health and well-being: Why supporting the NDP is good for your health.* Presentation at Ajax-Pickering and Whitby-Oshawa NDP Riding Associations. Ajax, March 4.  
 Raphael, D. (2013). *Researching and writing about health from a critical social science perspective: Opportunities and perils.* Presentation at the Scholarly Communications Event of the Graduate Program in Health, York University, February 14.

Raphael, D. (2013). Health *and wealth: Should wealth determine your health?* Presentation at Diabetes in the Real World Event, South Riverdale CHC. Toronto, January 21.

Raphael, D. (2012). *The importance of the social determinants of health and health-promoting public policy.* Presentation at Toronto-Danforth Health Policy Forum. Toronto, November 15.

Raphael, D. (2012). *Poverty makes us sick: Deprivation, public policy, and health outcomes.* Presentation at the Community Forum on Poverty. Vaughan Ontario, November 12.

Raphael, D. (2012). *Unionization and health in modern societies.* Presentation at the forum *Why Unions Matter.*  Toronto, November 1.

Raphael, D. (2012). *Social determinants of health: Educating* *the public to combat health-threatening public policy.* Presentation at Beaches-Woodbine Health Policy Forum. Toronto, October 28.

Raphael, D. (2012). *Social determinants of health: Opportunities and challenges in moving from concept to action.* Presentation at the York Region Public Health Unit

Maple, Ontario, October 19.

Raphael, D. (2012). *Public Policy and social inequality in Canada: Its impact on the health of Canadians.* Presentation at Bridges Community Health Centre during Community Health Week, 2012, Port Colborne, Ontario, October 1.

Mikkonen, J. and Raphael, D. (2012). *Opportunities and challenges associated with raising institutional and public awareness of the social determinants of health: The case of Social Determinants of Health: Canadian Perspectives.* Health Promotion Ontario Conference. Toronto, September 27.

Brassolotto, J., Baldeo, N. and Raphael, D. (2012) *Roots of (in)action on the social determinants of health: A critical analysis of nine public health units in* Ontario, Canada. Health Promotion Ontario Conference. Toronto, September 27.

Raphael, D. (2012). *Is there value in identifying those who oppose health promotion?* Keynote address at Health Promotion Research: An International Forum, Trondheim, Norway, August 7.

Raphael, D. (2012). *Challenges to health promotion in modern society.* Keynote address at Health Promotion Research: An International Forum, Trondheim, Norway, August 6.

Raphael, D. (2012). *Key components* *of an equity approach to health impact assessment.* Presentation at the Ontario Ministry of Health and Long-term Care’s Forum: Effective Health Equity Impact Assessment in Challenging Times, Toronto, May 28.

Raphael, D. (2012). *The political economy of supplying a basic income necessary for health: Supports and barriers.* Presentation at the 11th North American Basic Income Guarantee Congress, Toronto, May 3.

Raphael, D. (2012). *Researching health, publishing books: A critical social perspective*. Presentation as part of CSPI/Coursepack.ca Speaker Series, Toronto, April 25.

Raphael, D. (2012). *An inquiry into public health unit actions on the social determinants of health.* Presentation at Halton Regional Health Unit, Oakville, ON, April 23.

Raphael, D. (2012). *Public health unit actions on the social determinants of health.* Presentation at Cape Breton District Health Authority, Sydney, NS, April 20.

Raphael, D. (2012). Varying conceptions of population health: Implications for research. Presentation at Population Health Symposium. Sydney, Nova Scotia, April 20.

Raphael, D. (2012). How *differing concepts of the social determinants of health lead to differing approaches to promoting mental health*. Presentation at CAMH, March 1.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Recent developments in addressing health inequalities in Canada.* Presentation at LAMP Community Health Centre. Toronto: November 22.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Canada: Health promotion leader or health promotion laggard?* Keynote presentation at the 25th Anniversary of the Ottawa Charter Event, University of Alberta, Edmonton, November 17.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Security of the person? Public policy and the health of the disadvantaged in Canada.* Keynote presentation at the Insights 2011 Conference at the School of Public Health, University of Alberta, Edmonton, November 16.

Raphael, D. (2011). *What role do living conditions play in the incidence and management of type II diabetes?* Panel presentation at the Screening of “I have a Little Sugar.” Toronto, November 10.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Economic and social security in the 21st century: How does Canada stack up against other wealthy developed nations?* Presentation at the Vital Discussions about Human Security Series, University College, University of Toronto, November 3, 2011.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Promoting health and improving health care through action on the social determinants of health.* Keynote Presentation at the Forum “Speak Up – Speak Out on Your Health Care Needs”, Vellore Community Centre, Woodbridge, Ontario, November 5.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Riverdale – A history of community activism.* Presentation at the Riverdale Historical Society, Riverdale Library, Toronto, October 25.

Raphael, D. (2011). *The social determinants of women’s mental health.* Women in Mind Conference, Ottawa, October 21.

Raphael, D. (2011). *How differing concepts of the social determinants of health lead to differing approaches to promoting mental health.* Women in Mind Conference, Ottawa, Oct. 21.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Tracking the primary determinants of health. Applying the insights from social indicators research to health surveillance activities.* Presentation at the the 7th World Alliance for Risk Factor Surveillance Global Conference - Role of Surveillance in Health Promotion. Toronto, October 19.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Action on the social determinants of health: The role of local public health units.* Presentation to the Peterborough County/City Board of Health, Peterborough, Ontario, October 12.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Tracking the societal causes of type 2 diabetes: Poverty leads to both incidence and adverse outcomes.* Presentation at Paediatric Rounds. Toronto East General Hospital, October 6.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Addressing the social determinants of health: Multiple perspectives call for multiple actions.* Presentation at the How to Make Change Happen when You are Not in the Driver’s Seat Social Work Retreat, Ottawa, September 28.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Social determinants of health: Engaging the community to combat health-threatening public policy.* Presentation at the Parkdale Town Hall for Health, Toronto, August 11.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Social determinants of health: Engaging the community to promote health and improve quality of life.* Presentation at Playing for Keeps Symposium. Toronto, May 30.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Promoting health, preventing disease: How our understandings of the social determinants of health shape our activities*. Presentation at the Waterloo Wellington Local Health Integration Network Champions of Change Conference, Guelph, May 19.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Poverty and policy in Canada: Its impact on the health of marginalized populations.* Presentation at Community Health Week, 2011. Kitchener, April 27.

Raphael, D. (2011). *New ways of thinking about type 2 diabetes: Implications for prevention and management.* Presentation at the 12th Annual Options for Diabetes Conference, Kingston, Ontario, April 8.

Raphael, D. (2011). *Reducing social and health inequalities requires building social and political movements.* Presentation at the GRASP Seminar Series, York University. February 2. Raphael, D. (2011). *Social determinants of health: Why living conditions are the primary influences upon our health.* Presentation at the Chatham-Kent Next Generation: Creating Healthy Communities Conference Chatham, Ontario, January 27.

Raphael, D. (2010). *Canadian public policy and its effects upon the health of our communities: How do we shape up to other wealthy nations?* Keynote address at the Ontario Association of Social Worker’s Annual Conference. Toronto, November 26.

Raphael, D. (2010). *Type 2 Diabetes, living conditions and public policy.* Deputation at the Hunger Inquiry Organized by the Recession Relief Coalition. Toronto, November 23.

Raphael, D. (2010). *Living conditions and Type 2 Diabetes.* Presentation at the Forum

Diabetes: Perspectives for Action, Toronto, November 11.

Raphael (2010*). How public policy makes it almost impossible for low income populations to manage their type II diabetes.* Presentation at the Collaborative National Conference hosted by the Aboriginal Nurses of Canada: Linking our Knowledge through Diverse Interests. Toronto, October 26.

Raphael, D. (2010). *The health of Canada’s children.* Presentation at Paediatric Rounds. Toronto East General Hospital, Toronto, October 21.

Raphael, D. (2010). *Social determinants of health: Implications for injury prevention*. Keynote Address at the Strategy for the Prevention of Unintentional Injuries Workshop. Fredericton, New Brunswick, October 13.

Raphael, D. (2010). *Reducing poverty by strengthening the SDOH: The need for community engagement in the public policy process.* Keynote address at the symposium: Creating a Better Future for our Children. Renfrew County Child Poverty Action Network. Pembroke, Ontario September 24.

Raphael, D. (2010). *The political economy of health promotion.* Presentation at the 20th IUHPE World Conference on Health Promotion. Geneva, Switzerland, July 13, 2010

Raphael, D. (2010). *Overcoming the barriers to addressing the social determinants of health.* Workshop at the Meeting of the Atlantic Collaboration for Injury Prevention. St. Johns. Newfoundland, June 17.

Raphael, D. (2010). *Implications of the social determinants of health for health promotion and injury prevention.* Keynote Address at the Meeting of the Atlantic Collaboration for Injury Prevention. St. Johns, Newfoundland, June 17.

Raphael, D. (2010). *How do I avoid thee? Let me count the ways. Public health approaches towards the social determinants of health.* Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Public Health Association. Toronto, June 14.

Raphael, D. (2010). *Analysis of means by which individuals and institutions can influence policymakers to address issues.* Presentation at the conference Achieving Health Equity for Kids: Whatever it Takes. Hospital for Sick Children. Toronto, March 31.

Raphael, D. (2009). *Social determinants of health: Implications for communities.* Presentation at the York Centre for Community and Education Institute’s Connecting Communities and Schools Panel. Toronto, October 23.

Raphael, D. (2009). *Action on the social determinants of health.* Presentation at the ALPHA Conference Equity from the Start. Toronto, October 22, Toronto, Ontario

Raphael, D. (2009). *Social determinants of health: Imperatives for action.* Presentation at the launch of the Conference Board of Canada’s DeterminACTION© Campaign. Toronto, October 13.

Raphael, D. (2009). *Social determinants of health and the role of community health centres.* Presentation at the Annual General Meeting of the Vaughan Community Health Centre. Vaughan Ontario, September 22.

Raphael, D. (2009). *The role of tax expenditures in health-related public policy areas.* Presentation at the Tax Expenditures and Public Policy in Comparative Perspective Conference.

Osgoode Hall Law School of York University, Toronto, September 11.

Raphael, D. (2009). *Social determinants of health and public policy.* Presentation at the United Way of York Region Panel: Achieving Independence and Stability, Woodbridge, June 10.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2009). *Disability policy in differing welfare states: What can we expect from Canada's liberal political economy?* Presentation at the 2009 Critical Disability Studies Graduate Student Conference York University, May 9.

Raphael, D. (2009). *Is food insecurity in Canada the tip of the social determinants of health iceberg?* Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the Ontario Society of Nutrition Professionals in Public Health. Toronto, May 21.

Raphael, D. (2009). *Reducing social and health inequalities requires building social and political movements: Social determinants, citizen action and the making of public policy.* Healthy Living in the Inner City Speakers Series. Winnipeg, March 27.

Raphael, D. (2009). *Uncles Sam's diagnosis: Social determinants of health and health policy in the United States, Canada, and Europe.* Presentation at the Middlebury College Healing Humanity Symposium. Middlebury, Vermont, March 12.

Raphael, S. (2009). *Restructuring society in the service of mental health promotion:  
Are we willing to address the social determinants of mental health?* Keynote Presentation at the Conference Expanding Our Horizons: Moving Mental Health and Wellness Promotion into the Mainstream Toronto, March 6.

Raphael, D. (2008). *The social determinants of mental health.* Presentation at Ottawa Royal Hospital. Ottawa, November 7.

Raphael, D. (2008). *Poverty and health in Canada*. Presentation at the Poverty and Health: Partnerships in Action Conference. University of Toronto, October 3.

Raphael, D. (2008). *Implications of the social determinants of health for paediatric practice*. Presentation at the conference Everyday Diversity: Better Pediatric Health Outcomes, The Hospital for Sick Children, September 19.

Raphael, D. (2008). *Living* *conditions and access to legal services: Assessing the barriers facing lower income Canadians*. Presentation at the conference Tapping the Community Voice:

Looking at Family Law Self-Help through an Access to Justice Lens. Toronto, June 19.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2008). *Poverty and health*. Workshop at the Conference: From Poverty to Power. Toronto, June 14.

Raphael, D. (2008). *Poverty and public health.*  Presentation at the Canadian Public Health Association Public Forum on Poverty and Health. Halifax NS, June 3.

Raphael, D. (2008). *Social determinants of health, public policy, and quality of life in Canada.* Presentation at the Capital District Health Authority Halifax NS, June 3.

Raphael, D. (2008). Social determinants of health: identifying and applying appropriate indicators of their quality. At the Ontario Healthy Communities Conference: *Community Quality of Life: From Indicators to Action*. Sault Ste. Marie, May 29.

Raphael, D. (2008). *Poverty, public policy and population health in Canada.* Keynote address at the symposium Inequities and Health. Vancouver Coastal Health Unit. Vancouver, April 29.

Raphael, D. (2008). *Social exclusion in Canada: Causes, effects and responses.* Keynote address at the Conference: Social Justice: Are we there yet? Dalhousie Law School, Halifax, February 28.  
 Raphael, D. *Social determinants of health: Making the link between poverty and policy.* Presentation at the Halton Public Health Unit, Oakville, Ontario, February 11.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Lived experience, living conditions and health: Implications of the social determinants of health for practice, research, and policy development for diverse populations.* Keynote Address at the 4th Annual Conference on Diversity and Wellbeing: Applied Research and Programs for Diverse Populations. Calgary, November 23rd.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Health promoting policies: The role of political, economic, and social forces.* Presentation at the Advancing Health Equity Summit: Implications for Policy and Practice. Louisville, Kentucky, November 12.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Social determinants of health: Ideological, economic, and political barriers to health. Presentation to the University of Waterloo Health Studies and Gerontology Department Seminar,* October 30.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Disparities in health outcomes and their connection to social policies.* Presentation at the Washington State Department of Health, October 1.   
 Raphael, D. (2007). *Policy implementation in support of the SDOH: Lessons from Canada.* Presentation at the Washington State Department of Health, October 1.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Poverty and policy in Canada: Implications for health and quality of life.* RNAO’s 5th Biennial Pediatric Nursing Conference Child First, Patient Second. Toronto, October 19.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Addressing the determinants of health: Opportunities and challenges.* Presentation to the Alberta Public Health Summer School: Taking Action on the Determinants of Health, Edmonton, Alberta, August 8.

Raphael, D. (2007). *The politics of health: American public policy and population health in international perspective.* Keynote address at the Hiram College Center for Literature, Medicine and Biomedical Humanities Simmer Symposium: Leveraging Change: The Politics and Economics of Global Poverty and Health Care. Hiram College, Hiram, Ohio, June 21.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Family poverty and policy in Canada: Implications for social work practice and public policy advocacy.* Keynote Address at the meeting of the Newfoundland and Labrador Social Work Association, St. Johns Newfoundland, June 7.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Trouble before it starts: The implications of the social determinants of health for pre-natal health.* Presentation at a Pre-natal In-service for Durham Region. Whitby, Ontario, May 24.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Being poor can be hazardous to your health: Poverty, policy, and human capital development.* Presentation at the Center for Community Solutions Annual Human Services Institute, Cleveland, Ohio, March 23.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Inequality and health.* Presentation at the Architects for Social Justice: Race Relations, Cross Cultural Understanding and Human Rights conference. Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 11.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Poverty, politics, and population health.* Presentation at the Center for Health Inequities, Cleveland, Ohio, March 22.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Poverty, living conditions, and health: Providing a context for acting upon the political, economic, and social determinants of racism in Canada.* Presentation at the Town Hall Meeting: Deconstructing the Racism Within: Unlearning Through Education. York University, March 19.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Policy options to improve health outcomes: Children, medicines, and health records, but how about reducing poverty?* Presentation at the IRPP Policy Conference, Toronto, March 8. Raphael, D. (2007). *Poverty in Canada: On the path to American-style society?* Humber Valley Regional Hospital Department of Social Work, Tuesday, March 6.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Making a difference in the lives of Canadian children: Addressing the social determinants of health in difficult times.* The Carole Harrison Memorial Lecture, Hospital for Sick Children, Toronto, March 5.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Social determinants of health of newcomers to Canada: A disturbing picture* Metropolis Conference, Toronto, March 3.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Social determinants of health: Implications for public policy.* Presentation at the Senate Subcommittee on Population Health, Ottawa, February 28.

Raphael, D. (2007). *Poverty and policy in Toronto.* Presentation to the York Federation of Students’ Equity Conference. Toronto, February 2.

Raphael, D. (2007). *New perspectives on evaluation*. Keynote address at the Calgary Learns 4th Annual Community Development Conference 2007,Calgary, January 25.

Raphael, D. (2006). *Barriers to policy change: Imaginary and real.* Presentation at the Ontario Religious Leaders' Forum: Health, Hunger, Housing: Responding Faithfully to Poverty in Ontario, Toronto, November 21.

Raphael, D. (2006). *Poverty and health in Toronto: A bad picture is getting worse.* Presentation made at Avondale Secondary Alternative School, North York, Ontario, October 17.

Raphael, D. (2006). *Social determinants of health: Influencing health and well-being through community services, community action, and public policy change.* Presentation at YMCA Staff Conference Toronto, Ontario, October 4.

Raphael, D. (2006). *Public policy approaches to health inequalities.* Presentation at the Rammelkamp Center for Education and Research Symposium: Health Disparities: From Genetics to Health Policy, Cleveland, Ohio, September 27.

Raphael, D. (2006). *Social determinants of health: Public Policy in Support of Health.* Keynote presentation at the CQI Conference, Sault Ste Marie, Ontario, September 21.

Raphael, D. (2006). *Public policy and the health and well-being of Canadians.* Keynote address at the Annual Meeting of the Canadian Association of Social Workers. Halifax, June 18.

Raphael, D. (2006). *Strengthening the foundations: Policy, community, and treatment activities in support of the social determinants of health.* Presentation at St. Joseph's Health Centre First Community Integration and Urban Health Conference. Toronto, May 6.

Raphael, D. (2006). *Social determinants of health: What is to be done?* Presentation at Regent Park, CHC, Toronto, February 27.

Raphael, D. (2006). *Social determinants of health: Surmounting resistance.* Roundtable at the Conference Moving Upstream. Toronto, February 22.

Raphael, D. (2006). *Staying alive in Canada: Critical issues in health, illness, and health care.* Presentation at Mount Sinai Hospital, March 2, Toronto.

Raphael, D. (2005). Social *determinants of health: Exploring the gap between rhetoric and action.* Presentation at St. Joseph's Health Centre, Toronto, Ontario, December 6.

Raphael, D. (2005). *The political economy of public health: Where does Canada – and Ontario – stand internationally?* Annual Meeting of the Ontario Public Health Association. Toronto: November 24.

Raphael, D. (2005). Themes and reflections: Where could we be going? Keynote address at the conference The Health and Well-being of the Working Poor in Sudbury. Sudbury, November 3.

Raphael, D. (2005). *Living conditions and health: Public policy and the health of Canada’s working poor.* Keynote address at the conference The Health and Well-being of the Working Poor in Sudbury. Sudbury, November 2.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2005). *The politics of the social determinants of health.* Pre-conference workshop at the 4th International Conference on Urban Health. Toronto, October 26.

Raphael, D, (2005). *International perspectives on public health policy.* Poster presentation at the 4th International Conference on Urban Health. Toronto, October 27.

Raphael, D. (2005). *The social determinants of health of immigrants to Canada.* Presentation at St. Lawrence Centre Forum: Is Immigrating a Health Hazard? The Health Experience of Newcomers. Toronto, October 5.

Raphael, D. (2005). *Social determinants of health: North American perspectives.* Presentation to the Southern Regional Health Consortium Board. Atlanta, Georgia, June 17.

Raphael, D. (2005). *Social determinants of health: The role of public policy and advocacy in promoting the health of Canadians*. Presentation at the RNAO Board of Directors Meeting, Toronto, Ontario, June 16.

Raphael, D, (2005). *Social policy and the social determinants of health.* Presentation at the Ontario Municipal Social Services Association Building Communities, Building Lives Learning Symposium, Niagara Falls, Ontario, June 1.

Raphael, D. (2005). *The social determinants of health, or why policies that create poverty and material deprivation are bad for your health and well-being*. Keynote Address at the AGM of the Association of Community Legal Clinics of Ontario, Toronto, Ontario, May 27.

Raphael, D. (2005). *Promoting health in our communities: Understanding and reducing the gap between rhetoric and action on the social determinants of health.*

Presentation at the South Etobicoke Interagency Meeting, LAMP CHC, Toronto, May 26.

Raphael, D. (2005). *Fear and loathing on the Canadian public health advocacy trail: Explaining the gap between rhetoric and action on the social determinants of health.* Research Seminar Presentation at the Department of Public Health University of Liverpool, April 12.

Raphael, D. (2005). *Promoting population health in the shadow of neo-liberal political economies: Canadian and UK public policy in comparative perspective.*

Presentation at the International Health Politics and Policy Seminar, University of Liverpool, April 15.

Raphael, D. (2005). Exploring the gap between knowledge and action on the social determinants of health. Presentation at Dahlgren and Whitehead and Beyond: The Social Determinants of Health in Research, Policy and Service Delivery Cardiff University, April 21

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2005*). Public policy, welfare states and politics: Explaining jurisdictional differences in the determinants of population*. Presentation to the Politics of Health Group/SHA Meeting in Manchester, UK, April 27

Raphael, D. (2005). *Social determinants of health: informing the community to improve public policy.* Presentation at the VON Canada Education and Reflection Retreat, March 8, 2005

Raphael, D. (2005). *Social determinants of health: Where does Canada stand?*

Keynote address at the Conference, Reality Check 2005: Inequity and Well-being in a Debt-free Alberta**.** Calgary, Alberta, March 3.

Raphael, D. (2005). Drawing on reality to influence public policy. Presentation at the Conference, Reality Check 2005: Inequity and Well-being in a Debt-free Alberta. Calgary, Alberta, March 3.

Raphael, D. (2005*). Poverty, government policy, and the health and well-being of children.* Presentation at Dundas School Parents Council, Toronto, February 16.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Reducing chronic disease in Canada: An overview of issues*.

Opening Comments at the Chronic Disease Prevention and Tobacco Reduction Think Tank Kelowna, BC, November 2.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Identifying the role of the Interior Region Health Authority in addressing the social determinants of health.* Presentation to Interior Region Health Staff. Kelowna, BC, November 2

. Raphael, D. (2004). *Reducing chronic disease in Canada: Taking action to improve social Conditions.* Keynote Address at the Chronic Disease Prevention and Tobacco Reduction Think Tank Kelowna, BC, November 2.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Social determinants of health: North American perspectives*. Presentation at Morehouse School of Medicine, Atlanta, Georgia, October 6.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2004*). Building a broad national coalition to address the social determinants of health in* Canada. Overcoming Health Disparities: Global Experiences from Partnerships between Communities, Health Services and Health Professional Schools. Atlanta, Georgia, October 7.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Toward a new paradigm in urban health: Identifying and acting on the social determinants of health in Canada* - Presentation at Wellesley Central Health Corporation, September 17.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Promoting psychological health and well-being in a period of welfare state decline: The role public policy plays in supporting or threatening individual, community, and population health.* Presentation to Community Psychology Faculty at Sir Wilfrid Laurier University, September 22.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Social determinants of health: New developments in explaining the health of Canadians.* Presentation at the Canadian College of Naturopathic Medicine, Sept. 21.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Health and health policy in the new century*. Keynote Address at Atlantic Canada Health Promotion Institute. Charlottetown, PEI, August 20.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2004). *Housing as a determinant of population health.* International Research Conference: Adequate and Affordable Housing for All. Toronto, June 25.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Using system-level data to influence public policy: the case of Canadian women's quality of life.* Presentation to SPIDA Seminar-York University, June 1.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Healthy communities - healthy business: Putting it all together*. Presentation at Opportunities 2000, Kitchener-Waterloo, May 25.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Social determinants of health: Canadian perspectives*. Presentation to staff at Health Canada Regional Office, Toronto, May 21.

Raphael, D. (2004*). Social determinants of health: maintaining health during difficult political times.* Presentation at the Maytree Foundation Toronto, April 20.

Raphael, D. (2004). *If poverty is a primary determinant of health, how is it we only hear about fruits and vegetables, diet, and tobacco?* Toronto East General Hospital, March 30.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Can community‑based research improve the health of Canadians?* Wellesley Urban Health Seminar ‑ March 26.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Paradigms, power, and politics: Maintaining population health and progressive public policy in a period of welfare state decline.* McMaster University, March 18.

Raphael, D. (2004). *Poverty and health.* Department of Social Work, Mount Sinai Hospital, March 4, Toronto.

Raphael, D. (2003). *The politics of population health: Political, ideological and social policy barriers to addressing the social determinants of health.* Presentation at the November 25, York University Geography Colloquium Series.

Raphael, D. (2003). *Poverty.* Presentation made at York Centre for Health Studies Forum. November 26.

Raphael, D. (2003). *Social determinants of health: What do we know and what we do to improve the health of communities?* Presentation made at the Somerset West Community Health Centre Ottawa, Ontario, November 27.

Raphael, D. (2003). *Social determinants of health: Community action to improve what really matters to Canadians.* Health. Presentation made to Staff and Community Members of CHRCs in Ottawa, Ontario, November 27.

Raphael, D. (2003). *A prescription for poor health: Poverty, health, and public policy.* Metro Association of Family Resources Programs. Toronto, November 13.

Raphael, D. (2003). *Poverty and health*. City of Calgary Community and Neighbourhood Services Staff Presentation. Calgary, November 5.

Raphael, D. (2003). *Poverty and public policy.* Community presentation. Calgary, November 5.

Raphael, D. (2003). *How public policy and politics affect the health of individuals and communities with emphasis on housing and health****.***  Kingston Election Forum, September 25.

Raphael, D. (2003). *Social determinants of health: Why is there such a gap between our knowledge and its implementation*? Joint Peterborough Social Planning Council, YWCA, and Community Counseling and Resource Centre, Annual General Meeting, June 19.

Raphael, D. (2003). *Health promotion in difficult times: Issues and prospects.* Peterborough Public Health Unit, June 19.

Raphael, D. (2003). The *politics of population health: political, ideological and social policy barriers to addressing the social determinants of health*. Presentation at the June 18, 2003 CHEPA Seminar Series, McMaster University, Hamilton, Canada.

Raphael, D. (2003). *Building research partnerships between CHCs and academic researchers: the case of diabetes.* Annual Meeting of Ontario Health Centres, Ottawa, June 6,

Raphael, D. (2003). *Poverty, income inequity and health in Canada.* Health Charities Council of Canada 6th Roundtable on Health. Ottawa, May 3.

Raphael, D. (2003). *Income, inequality, and health in Alberta*. Southeastern Alberta Anti-poverty Coalition. Lethbridge Alberta, May 9.

Raphael, D. (2003). *The politics of population health*. University of Waterloo Department of Environmental Sciences. Waterloo, April 9.

Raphael, D. (2003). *Income, inequality and health.* Friendship Centre, Waterloo, April 9.

Raphael, D. (2003). *Barriers to building an inclusive society*. Towards Inclusion: Building a Research Agenda. Ottawa, March 28.

Raphael, D. (2003). *The politics of population health.* Researchers Meeting of the Canadian Labour Congress, Ottawa, March 6.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Beyond lifestyle: Building partnerships with community health*

*centres and other community organizations to address the social determinants of CVD and diabetes.* Canadian Public Health Association, Calgary, May 15.

Raphael, D, (2002). *The importance of quality of life for population health research.*  National Workshop on Quality of Life and Population Health. Halifax, December 9.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Housing and health.* Meeting of the Child and Youth Health Network for Eastern Ontario. Ottawa, December 6.

Raphael, D. and Reider, B. (2002). *One step forward: Two steps back: Lifestyle programming in neo-liberal times.* Annual Meeting of the Ontario Public Health Association Richmond Hill, November 18.

Raphael, D. (2002). *What really matters for women’s health in Canada*. Keynote address at the Healthy Women, Healthy Communities Conference 2002. Sudbury, October 25.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Income and health: Why is there such a gap between what we know and community action?* Kingston District Health Council.Kingston, September 25.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Income and health: What does it mean for public health?* Keynote address at Governor of Maine Cardiovascular Conference. Waterville Maine, June 27.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Low income and heart disease in Canada.* International Society for Equity in Health. Toronto June 15.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Poverty in Canada: How did we get here*? Annual Meeting of the Ontario Association of Food Banks. Peterborough, June 12.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Identifying and communicating the societal causes of illness: Why is there a missing story?* Central East Health Information Partnership. Toronto, June 5.

Raphael, D. and Bryant. T. (2002). *Income and heart disease: The missing news.* Science Writers Association of Canada. Toronto, May 31.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Income and health: Health planning issues.* Leeds Lanark Health Unit. Perth Ontario, May 31.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Health promotion: Does it work?* University of Toronto Clinic Day. May 17.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Poverty and health.* Access Alliance Community Health Centre. Toronto, April 20.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Income and heart disease in Canada: Towards a new paradigm*. 6th National Health Promotion Conference. Victoria BC, April 8.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Heart health and the role of public health.* King County Public Health Department. Seattle, WA, April 11, 2002.

Raphael, D. (2002). *The real causes of heart disease.* Fremont Public Association. Seattle, WA: April 11, 2002.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Income and poverty: A public health issue? Medical Officers of Eastern Ontario.* Cornwall, Ontario, March 22.

Raphael, D. (2002). *Public health units and poverty in Ontario: Part of the solution or part of the problem?* All-Members Meeting of the Association of Local Health Authorities, Toronto, February 1.

Raphael, D. (2001). *The new public health is about listening to people:*

*Merging democratic principles with community health action.* Associated Medical Services Conference on Poverty and Health, Toronto, Ontario, November 20.

Raphael, D. and Farrell, S. (2001). *Income and heart health.* Ontario Heart Health Network Conference, Kitchener, Waterloo, November 8.

Farrell, S. and Raphael, D. (2001). *Beyond lifestyle: How reducing poverty and social exclusion would improve the heart health of Canadians.* Ontario Public Health Association, Kitchener, Ontario, November 6.

Raphael, D. (2001). *Health inequalities in Canada: Current debates and implications for public health action.* Tenth Biennial Conference on Canadian Social Welfare Policy, Calgary, June 18.

Raphael. D. (2001). *Social determinants of health: How the distribution of wealth and income affects the health of all Canadians.* Metropolitan Toronto Association of Pharmacists. Toronto: May 31.

Raphael, D. (2001). *Evaluation of quality of life initiatives in health promotion*. Second International Symposium on the Effectiveness of Health Promotion. Toronto: May 30.

Raphael, D. (2001). *Increasing economic inequality affects the health of all Canadians.* Whose Economy?: A Conference, May 11, Toronto.

Raphael, D. (2001). *Government policies as a threat to health of Canadians: The case of Toronto seniors.* Community Health Care: Facing the Challenges, Emmanuel College of Victoria University, May 2, Toronto.

Raphael, D. (2001). *Social determinants of health.* Presentation at Ryerson Polyechnic University, Toronto, January 23.

Raphael, D. (2001). *Income and health*. Presentation to Humber College Nursing Students, Toronto, January 9, 12.

Raphael, D. (2000). *Poverty, income and health: An issue for public health?* Meeting of City of Toronto Regional Public Health Nurses. Toronto, November 19.

Raphael, D. (2000). *Addressing inequalities in health.* Canadian Public Health Association Annual Meeting, October 24, Ottawa, Ontario.

Brown, I., Cummins, R., Renwick, R., Raphael, D., Rapley, M., Clements, J., and Matikka, L. (2000). *The WHO Quality of Life Consensus Document: Measurement.* 11th Meeting of the International Association for the Scientific Study of Intellectual Disabilities. August 1‑6, 2000. Seattle, Washington.

Renwick, R., Brown, and Raphael, D. (2000). *Family quality of life: The perspectives of families living with adults who have developmental disabilities.* 11th Meeting of the International Association for the Scientific Study of Intellectual Disabilities. August 1‑6, 2000. Seattle, Washington.

Raphael, D. (2000). *Doing research with the community, not on the community.* University of Toronto Health Promotion Summer School. Toronto, June 28.

Raphael, D. (2000). *Community quality of life: Making the connections between community and social structure and individual well-being.* University of Washington, The International Health Program, Department of Health Services, School of Public Health, Seattle, Washington, June 2.

Raphael, D. (2000) *Poverty, income and health in Canada: Prospects and solutions*. Healthy Incomes, Healthy Outcomes Conference, Edmonton Social Planning Council, Edmonton, Alberta, June 8.

Raphael, D. (2000). *Health effects of poverty*. Health Canada Atlantic Region Staff Retreat, Halifax, Nova Scotia, May 4.

Raphael, D. (2000). Policy responses to income and health inequalities. Invited keynote address at the *State of Minnesota Conference on Health Inequalities.* Minneapolis, April 7.

Raphael, D. (2000). The community quality of life project. Invited keynote address at *Connecting the Continuum: Greater Victoria Health and Recreation Symposium*, Victoria, BC, February 25.

Raphael, D. (2000). *Findings from the Toronto Seniors Quality of Life Project*. Annual meeting of the Ontario Gerontology Association, Ottawa, May 4

Raphael, D. (2000). *Quality of life issues facing Canadian seniors*. Invited address at meeting of Na’Amat Canada. Toronto, March 8.

Raphael, D. (1999). *Economic and health inequalities in Canada: Government policy and the public health response.* University of Washington, The International Health Program, Department of Health Services, School of Public Health, October 14.

Raphael, D. (1999). *Evaluating quality of life initiatives*. Annual meeting of the Ontario Public Health Association, Toronto, November 17.

Raphael, D. (1999). Are public policy decisions and quality of place outcomes linked?

Invited presentation at the conference *Quality of Place: Is it an Appropriate Focus?* Edward J. Bloustein School of Planning and Public Policy, Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey, November 12.

Raphael, D. (1999). *Participatory policy research with seniors*. Presentation made at the annual meeting of the Canadian Gerontological Association. Ottawa, November 5.

Raphael, D. (1999). *Community quality of life: Recognizing the complexities of health determinants within communities*. Presentation made at the session: *Communities and Health*, at the conference *Population Health Perspectives: Making Research Work*, Winnipeg, Canada, October 6.

Raphael, D. (1999) *The question of evidence in health promotion,* University of Saskatoon Summer School in Health Promotion, August 17.

Raphael, D. (1999). *Economic inequality and health: Policy implications*. St. Francis University, Antigonish, Nova Scotia, April 18.

Raphael, D. (1999). *Evaluating quality of life initiatives*. Invited presentation. Centre for Disease Control, Atlanta, Georgia, April 15.

Raphael, D., Sehdev, H., and Phillips, S. (1998). *The community quality of life project.*  Trillium Foundation Caring Communities Conference, Toronto, October 15.

Raphael, D. (1998). *Findings from the community quality of life project.* Canadian Public Health Association Annual Conference. Montreal, PQ., June 8.

Raphael, D. (1997). *Emerging concepts in adolescent health and health promotion*. Invited presentation to the Annual Meeting of the American School Health Association, Daytona Beach, Florida, October 24.

Raphael, D. (1998). *Outcome indicators in public health*. Invited presentation at the Canadian Institute Conference on Managed Care, Toronto, March 4.

Raphael, D. (1998). *The community quality of life project*. East-End Service Providers Network Ralph Thornton Centre, January 13.

Raphael, D. (1998). *The community quality of life project*. Family Services Association. Toronto, February 11.

Raphael, D. (1998). *The community quality of life project*. South Riverdale Community Health Centre Board Presentation, Toronto, March 3.

Raphael, D. (1998). *Findings from the Riverdale Quality of Life Project*. Press Conference and Presentation, Toronto, February 24.

Raphael, D. (1998). *Findings from the Riverdale Quality of Life Project*. Community Health Research Day Poster Presentation, Toronto, February 26.

Raphael, D. (1998). *Findings from the Riverdale Quality of Life Project*. Presentation to Woodgreen Community Centre Staff, Toronto, March 17.

Raphael, D. (1998). *Findings from the Riverdale Quality of Life Project*. Presentation to Riverdale Partners for Food Community Dinner, Toronto, April 3.

Brown, I., Renwick, R., and Raphael, D. (1998). *Individualizing support of people with intellectual disabilities: Moving beyond community integration*. International Conference on Developmental /Intellectual Disabilities: Bridging the Continents, Larnaca, Cyprus, March 27‑29.

Brown, I., Renwick, R., and Raphael, D. (1998). *Quality of life of adults with developmental disabilitis in Canada*. International Conference on Developmental / Intellectual Disabilities: Bridging The Continents, Larnaca, Cyprus, March 27‑29, 1998.

Brown, I., Renwick, R., and Raphael, D. (1998). *Quality of life and community integration for adults with developmental disabilities in Ontario.* Ontario Association on Developmental Disabilities Special Interest Group, 6th Annual Research Day, Niagara Falls, Canada, April 1, 1998.

Brown, I., Renwick, R., and Raphael, D. (1998). *Using quality of life for personal support planning*. 9th Annual Conference, Ontario Association on Developmental Disabilities, Niagara Falls, Canada, April 2‑3, 1998.

Brown, I., Renwick, R., and Raphael, D. (1998). *Individualizing support: A framework for change for agencies.* 9th Annual Conference, Ontario Association on Developmental Disabilities, Niagara Falls, Canada, April 2‑3.

Brown, I., Renwick, R., and Raphael, D. (1997). *The Ontario Reforms.* Norwegian Association for Studies in Mental Retardation. Oslo, Norway, May 12.

Raphael, D. (1997)*. Evaluating community-based programs. Association of Community Centre Nutritionists.* Invited presentation. Toronto, September 8.

Renwick, R., Brown, I. and Raphael, D. *Family quality of life*. American Association on Mental Retardation, New York, May 29, 1997.

Brown, I., Renwick, R., and Raphael, D. (1997). *The Ontario Quality of Life Study.* American Association on Mental Retardation, New York, May 30.

Renwick, R., Brown, I. and Raphael, D. (1997). *Integration and Quality of Life.* Canadian Association of Occupational Therapy. Toronto, June 4.

Raphael, D*.* (1997). *Evaluation of Quality of Life Initiatives in Health Promotion.* Health and Mental Health Evaluation Group. Toronto East Hospital, April 29.

Raphael, D. (1997). *Quality of Life and Seniors.* COSSET - East End Seniors Network, Riverdale Hospital, April 3.

Raphael, D. *Participatory Research*. Presentation at the Conference: Research at the Crosswords. Organized by the Bloorview MacMillan Centre and Lynhurst Centre, Nov. 20, 1996.

Raphael, D. *What Are We Really Measuring When We Measure Quality of Life?* Paper presented at The International Conference for Families and Professionals On Developmental Disabilities. Toronto, June 6, 1996.

Raphael, D. *Overview of concepts in the evaluation of health promotion programs and activities.* Invited Address to the Summer School in Health Promotion, Centre for Health Promotion, June 5, 1996.

Raphael, D. *Improving the quality of life for seniors*. Baycrest Centre, April 24, 1996.

Raphael, D. *Social Science Perspectives on the History of Developmental Disabilities.* Paper presented at the Ontario Association on Disabilities, Toronto, March 29, 1996.

Brown, I., Raphael, D., and Renwick, R. *I Know What Quality of Life is - Now What Do I Do?* Paper presented at the Ontario Association on Disabilities, Toronto, March 28, 1996

Brown, I. Raphael, D., and Renwick, R. *Results from a Province-Wide Study of Persons with Developmental Disabilities.* Paper presented at the Ontario Association on Disabilities, Toronto, March 27, 1996

Renwick, R., Raphael, D., and Brown, I. *How to Carry Out a Province Wide Study of persons With Developmental Disabilities.* Invited Plenary Presentation at the Ontario Association on Disabilities, Toronto, March 27, 1996

Brown, I., Chartier, Raphael, D., Renwick, R., Steiss, K., and Voisin, M. *Using Opinions of Persons With developmental Disabilities for Research and Service Planning - the Good News and the Bad News.* Paper presented at the Ontario Association on Disabilities, Toronto Falls, March 27, 1996.

Renwick, R., Raphael, D. and Brown, I. *I Know What Quality of Life is-Now What Do I Do? Answers from a Research Study Assessing The Quality of Life of 504 Individuals With DD.* Paper presented at the 16th Annual International Conference on Mental Retardation/Developmental Disabilities, New York City, April 29, 1996.

Raphael, D. *Quality of Life: Moving Beyond the Numbers*. Association of Public Health Epidemiologists of Ontario. Alton, Ontario, October 17, 1995.

Renwick, R., Brown, I. and Raphael, D. *Practice Implications of the Quality of Life Model.* Paper presented at the Ontario Association on Disabilities, Niagara Falls, March 30, 1995

Renwick, R., Brown, I. and Raphael, D. *Using Quality of Life Concepts to Foster Quality Programs*. Paper presented at the 16th Annual International Conference on Mental Retardation/Developmental Disabilities, New York City, April 27, 1995.

Raphael, D. *The Quality of Life Model of the Centre for Health Promotion.* Presentation to Quality of Life Interest Group. Dept. of Family and Community Medicine. October 27, 1994.

Raphael, D. *Whither Assessment in Ontario?: A Critical Analysis of the Royal Commission on Commission on Learning's Report,* May 31, 1995. Invited presentation to Symposium on the Royal Learning's Report on Education University of Western Ontario, London.

Raphael, D*. Quality of Life at the Community Level.* Invited presentation, Metro District Health Council Health Promotion Coordinating Committee, October 13, 1994.

Cava, M., Brown, I., Renwick, R., and Raphael, D. *Frailty: A Health Promotion Perspective. Presentation to Ontario Gerontology Association, May 4, 1995*

Raphael, D., Cava, M., Brown, I., Renwick, R., and Heathcote, K. *Studying the Lives of Older Persons: Contributions of the Quality of Life Project to the Theory and Practice of Health Promotion.* Ontario Gerontology Association Meeting, Toronto: May 5, 1994.

Raphael, D. and Heathcote, D*. Quality of Life: A Focus for Public Health?* Public Health Seminar, North York Public Health Department, March 29, March 31, 1994.

Renwick, R., Brown, I. and Raphael, D. *Quality of Life: Practical Implications of a New Conceptual Model,* 5th Annual Conference of the Ontario Association of Developmental Disabilities, Kingston, Ontario, March 24, 1994.

Raphael, D. *Quality of Life*, at the Eastern Ontario Health Units Conference on Population Health: From Theory to Action, Kingston, Ontario, March 23, 1994.

Raphael, D. Needs Analysis. Medical Residency Students in Community Health, March 11, 1994.

Raphael, D. *Self-Esteem and Health,* Health Promotion in the Community, Nov. 9, 1993.

Raphael, D. and Cava, M. *Assessing the Quality of Life of Seniors.* Baycrest Centre for Geriatric Care. Toronto, October 24, 1993.

Rootman, I., Raphael, D. Brown, I. and Renwick, R. *The Quality of Life Project of the Centre for Health Promotion*. Clarke Institute of Psychiatry Cultural Aspects of Health Seminar, April 8, 1993.

Raphael, D. and Brown, I. *Conducting Interdisciplinary Research. Summer Institute on the Health of Children and Youth.* Toronto, August 18, 1993.

Raphael, D. and Kalnins, I. *Current Issues in Adolescent Health,* Medical Residency Students in Community Health, June 4, 1993.

Raphael, D. The Quality of Life Research Program at the Centre for Health Promotion. Making Health Services Relevant Conference. Toronto, October 19, 1993.

Brown, I. and Raphael, D. *Employment as a Factor in Quality of Life Research.* Recent Research on Employment and Disability Conference. Toronto, October, 8, 1993.

Brown, I. and Raphael, D. The Quality of Life of Persons with Developmental Disabilities Project. Metropolitan Toronto Area Resources Council. Toronto, March 17, 1993.

**STUDENT THESIS/MRP COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIPS**

Scheidler-Benns, Joli. (2020). Understanding the Experiences of Basic Income Recipients. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity, PhD thesis committee member.

Khan, Attia (2019). A Mixed Methods Study of Immigrant and Second-Generation Pakistani Youths’ Mental Health in Canada: Resilience, Identity, and Self-Esteem. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity. PhD thesis committee member.

Yakerson, Alla (2019). Public versus Private Long-Term Care in Ontario. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity. PhD thesis committee member.

Fursova, Yulia (2019). Common Health: The Role of Non-Profit Organizations in Supporting Community Action for Health Equity. Faculty of Environmental Studies. PhD thesis committee member.

Scheidler-Benns, Joli. (2019). Comprehensive Paper. Health Policy and Equity and a Basic Income. Supervisor. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity,

Sayani, A. (2019). PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity, Thesis Supervisor. Patient Perspectives on Decision Making for Preventative Healthcare: The Intersection of the Lived Experience of Housing Insecurity and Lung Cancer Screening.

Komakech, M. (2019). PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity, Thesis Supervisor. From the Standpoint of a Policymaker: An Inquiry into the Policy Making Process to Address Social Determinants of Health.

Zambo, Zsofia (2019). PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity, Thesis Supervisor. Trade Agreements, and Farmers’ Health and Well-being in Canada.

Borras, A. (2019). PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity, Thesis Supervisor. Understanding and tackling health inequalities: Politics, public policy, and health in the early 21st-century neoliberal era.

Ali, Farihah (2018). Contested Issues in Health Policy and Equity with Application to Indigenous Health. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity, Comprehensive Paper, Supervisor.

Ali, Farihah (2018). Theoretical Lenses in Understanding Indigenous Health: Conventional and Non-Conventional Paradigms. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity, Comprehensive Paper, Advisor.

Mohamed, Faisal Ali (2018). Major Research Paper. NAFTA - The Politics Behind Drug Production. Major Research Paper. MA Program in Health Policy and Equity. Advisor.

Kwente, Akwatu (2018). Three Decades of Epidemic Black Gun Homicide Victimization in Toronto: Analyzing Causes and Consequences of a Criminological Approach. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity, Supervisor.

Mikkonen, Juha (2018). Intersectoral Action for Health: Challenges, Opportunities, and Future Directions in the WHO European Region. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity, Supervisor.

Kabir, Syeda (2018). Psycho-Social Contributions to Higher Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus Prevalence among South Asian Immigrants Living in Canada. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity, Supervisor.

Borras, Arnel (2018). Health, Disease, Illness, and Health Inequities: Key Themes, Core Concepts, and Major Competing Perspectives. Supervisor, Comps, PhD in Health Policy and Equity.

Borras, Arnel (2018). Global Hunger: Key Themes, Core Concepts, and Major Competing Perspectives from Food Security to Food Sovereignty. Advisor, Comps, PhD in Health Policy and Equity.

Rafiq, Anum (2018). Comprehensive Paper. Themes and Debates in Health Policy & Equity: Application to the Issue of Welfare State Retrenchment. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity, Supervisor.

Rafiq, Anum (2018). Comprehensive Paper. System Approaches to Intimate Partner Violence. How health and related sectors respond to the issue.. PhD Program in Health Policy & Equity. Advisor.

Ward, Tyler (2018). Supervisor, Major Research Paper. Narrative Review of The Detention of Children in Canadian Immigration Holding Centres: Human Rights Violation and Health Equity Implications from a Political Economy Perspective. MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Nandakumar, Manasi (2018). Pathologizing Abuse: Examining Public Health Approaches to Addressing Intimate Partner Violence in Canada. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Duru, Catherine (2018). Persistent Childhood Poverty in Canada: A Political Economy Analysis of its Causes. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Mema, Ela (2017). The Political Economy of Poverty Policy in Ontario: Health as Apolitical. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Onilude, Yemisi (2017). Analyzing Health Financing and the Implications on Health Access and Equity in Canada, Nigeria and Ghana (advisor). MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Siddiqui, Sara (2017). Politics of Policy Framing: Canadian Immigrants and Diabetes. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Umaigba, Karina (2017). A Critical Literature Review of the Impact of women’s health on the Mental Health of Immigrant Women in Canada. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Waddington, Nathan (2017). A Seed Will Grow In Proper Soil: Education and Health Literacy as the Starting Points for Structural Reformation Through the Addressing of the Social Determinants of Health within Canada. Supervisor, Major research paper.MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Liu, Grace (2017).  Evolution of Newly Formed Inter-Sectoral Collaborative Teams (Original Title: Naturalistic Inquiry: Patient Experience with Interprofessional Teams). Committee Member, PhD Thesis Approval.  PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Mendly Zambo, Zsofia (2017). Competing Approaches to Household Food Insecurity in Canada. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Gill, Jessica (2016). Critical Discourse Analysis of Ontario's Poverty Reduction Strategy: Unpacking the Role of Neoliberalism and its Impacts on Multidimensionality of Policy Recommendations. Supervisor, Major research paper.MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Rafiq, Anum (2016). A Political  Economy Analysis of Bill C-31 in Canada. Major Research Paper. Masters of Arts Program in Health Policy and Equity, Advisor.

Borras, Arnel (2016). Towards Equitable Health Policy: A Critical Approach to Canadian Housing Insecurity and Homelessness as Informed by Political Economy and Social Determinants of Health. Supervisor, Major Research Paper. MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

McKenzie, C. (2016). Comprehensive Paper, Supervisor, Understanding and Struggling For Health Equity in the Canadian Context. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Liu, Grace (2016). Comprehensive Paper. A Scoping Review of Theories Used for Interprofessional Teamwork in Health Care to Develop a Conceptual Model for Policy, Practice and Research. Supervisor, PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Liu, Grace (2016). Comprehensive Paper. A Scoping Review: Evaluation of chronic disease integration strategies and impact on healthcare costs in Canada. Advisor. PhD Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Torres, Lynn (2016). Complexity of Caring – The Intersection of Welfare State Policies and Cultural Ideologies in the Development of Childcare Systems in Canada, Sweden and Finland. Supervisor, Major research paper.MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Medvedyuk, Stella (2015). Let's Talk About Fat: Conceptualization of Obesity in Canada, The Role of Social Determinants of Health and Neoliberal Public Policies. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Schipke, Julia (2013). A critical examination of the promotion of mammography and PSA screening in Canada. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA Program in Health Policy and Equity.

Toole, Lisa (MA) (2013). The lived experience of food insecurity in women: A pathways health model. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA program in Health Policy and Equity.

McCleave, S. (2013). Social contexts in post secondary pathophysiology textbooks: How type 2 diabetes is understood. External Reviewer, PhD Thesis, Graduate Department of Leadership, Higher and Adult Education, University of Toronto.

Yang, J. (2011). Alternative food systems and neo-liberalism. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA program in Health Policy and Equity

Faithful, D. (2011). Worker disablement: Exploring loss of personal autonomy in work processes using the social model of disability as a critical lens. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA program in Critical Disability Studies, York University.

Maclean, K. (2011). From policy to practice: Exploring the social inclusion act for Ontarians with intellectual disabilities from a rights-based perspective. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA program in Critical Disability Studies, York University.

Jennings, S. (2011). Paediatric home care of the child with complex care needs in the context of human rights and provincial experiences. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA program in Critical Disability Studies, York University.

Chan, B. (2010). Disability policy towards persons with disabilities - the influence of being within a liberal welfare state. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA program in Critical Disability Studies, York University.

Wu, L. (2008). Disability policy in modern welfare states. Supervisor, Major research paper. MA program in Critical Disability Studies, York University.

Moak, D. (2008). Social Benefits Tribunal: Overview on Its Ability to Provide and Adequate Check and Balance Mechanism from Disabled Individuals. MA program in Critical Disability Studies, York University.

Washburn, S. (2008). Where do all the gray's go A comparative analysis of Canada and Sweden's disability support system. MA program in Critical Disability Studies, York University.

Friedlander, B. (2008). (Chair).  *Aging and the environment.*  Major paper for the MES, Department of Environmental Science, York University.

Broughton, S. (2003). (Chair). *Social epidemiology and children health and development.*  Major paper for the MES, Department of Environmental Science, York University.

Chultem**,** Miga (2002). (Member). *Women’s health in transitional Eastern European and Asian nations*. MSc., Department of Sociology, York University.

Fancott, Carol (2001). (Co-supervisor). *Health and physical activity among older women of Chinese descent*. Department of Rehabilitation Science,University of Toronto.

Kramer, Dee (1998). (Supervisor). *The association between workplace hierarchy, workplace psycho-social factors and quality of life among workers at a Canadian manufacturing plant.* M.Sc., Department of Public Health Sciences, University of Toronto.

Gillis, Z. (1998). *The relationship between leadership style and coping style on job stress and job satisfaction among social workers in health care.* Ph.D., Faculty of Social Work, University of Toronto.

O’Mara, L. (1997). *Female adolescents’ experiences as peer leaders*. Ph.D., Department of Behavioural Science, University of Toronto.

Pippin, K. (1996). (Supervisor) *An Investigation of the concept of normalization as a means of understanding the development and use of an assistive walking device for the elderly.* M.Sc., Department of Behavioural Science, University of Toronto.

Mennerley, M. (1996). *Ethnicity as a factor in the interpretation of frailty by seniors.* M.Sc., Department of Behavioural Science, University of Toronto.

Tunks, D. (1993). *Assessing quality of life among the developmentally disabled: sources of agreement and disagreement between clients and workers.* M.A., Department of Education, University of Toronto.

Scollard, V. (1993). *Comparison of occupational performance between male children diagnosed with Fragile X Syndrome and male children with Down Syndrome.* M.A. Thesis, Department of Education, University of Toronto.

Brine, J. W. (1988). *Collaborative publishing and word processing in the primary curriculum: technology and side-effects.* Ph.D. Thesis, Department of Educational Theory., University of Toronto.

Kay, R. (1988) *The effectiveness of attitudes, literacy, locus of control, and gender in predicting commitment to the use of computers*. M.A. Thesis, Dept. of Education, University of Toronto.

Leschied, A. *Cognitive complexity among delinquents*. (1978). M.Ed. Thesis, Faculty of Education, University of Western Ontario.

**GOVERNMENT OF ONTARIO REPORTS**

Morrow, R., Raphael, D., and Wrigglesworth, D. (1989). *Senior Division Advanced Level Chemistry: a report to educators.*

Morrow, R., Raphael, D., and Wrigglesworth, D. (1989). *Senior Division Advanced Level Chemistry: a public report card.*

McTavish, J, Morrow, R., and Raphael, D. (1989). *Senior Division Advanced Level Chemistry: a public report card.*

McTavish, J, Morrow, R., and Raphael, D. (1989). *Senior Division Advanced Level Physics: a report for educators.*

Cussons, R., Morrow, R., and Raphael, D. (1988). *Canadian Studies Geography: a report for educators.*

Cussons, R., Morrow, R., and Raphael, D. (1988). *Canadian Studies Geography: a public report card.*

Wahlstrom, M. W., Danley, R., and Raphael, D. (1977, June). *Measuring achievement at the primary and junior levels.* Toronto: Ministry of Education, ERIC Doc. ED 152822.

**OTHER REPORTS**

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2004). *Identifying and establishing a unique niche in urban health research: Participatory policy research and the Canadian urban health agenda.* Report prepared for the Wellesley Central Health Corporation.

Bryant, T. and Raphael, D. (2004*). Women’s health and urban environments: Towards a new paradigm.* Report presented to National Network for Environments and Women’s Health.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2004*). Urban health in Canada: A snapshot of urban health issues across Canada*. Prepared for Health Canada Ontario Region. Toronto: Authors.

Raphael, D. and Bryant, T. (2004*). Urban health in Canada: Emerging issues, current evidence, and directions for action.* Prepared for Health Canada Ontario Region. Toronto: Authors.

Raphael, D., Labonte, R., Colman R., Macdonald, J., Torgerson, R., Hayward, K. (2003). *Income, Health and Disease in Canada: Current State of Knowledge, Information Gaps and Areas of Needed Inquiry.* Toronto, ON: York University, SPHERU, and GPI Atlantic.

Raphael, D., Brown, I., and Wheeler, J. (Eds.) (2000). *A City for All Ages: Fact or Fiction? Effects of Government Policy Decisions on Toronto Seniors’ Quality of Life*. Toronto, Canada: Centre for Health Promotion, University of Toronto.

Raphael, D., Steinmetz, B., and Renwick, R. (1998). *The People, Places, and Priorities of Lawrence Heights: Findings from the Community Quality of Life Project.* Toronto: Department of Public Health Sciences.

Raphael, D., Steinmetz, B., and Renwick, R. (1998). *The People, Places, and Priorities of Lawrence Heights: Conclusions from the Community Quality of Life Project.* Toronto: Department of Public Health Sciences.

Raphael, D., Steinmetz, B., and Renwick, R. (1998). *The People, Places, and Priorities of Lawrence Heights: Community Report.* Toronto: Department of Public Health Sciences.

Raphael, D., Steinmetz, B., and Renwick, R. (1998). *The People, Places, and Priorities of Lawrence Heights: Write-Ups of the Group Discussions and Individual Interviews*. Toronto: Department of Public Health Sciences.

Raphael, D., Steinmetz, B., and Renwick, R. (1998). *The People, Places, and Priorities of Riverdale: Findings from the Community Quality of Life Project.* Toronto: Department of Public Health Sciences.

Raphael, D., Steinmetz, B., and Renwick, R. (1998). *The People, Places, and Priorities of Riverdale: Conclusions from the Community Quality of Life Project.* Toronto: Department of Public Health Sciences.

Raphael, D., Steinmetz, B., and Renwick, R. (1998). *The People, Places, and Priorities of Riverdale: Community Report.* Toronto: Department of Public Health Sciences.

Raphael, D., Steinmetz, B., and Renwick, R. (1998). *The People, Places, and Priorities of Riverdale: Write-Ups of the Group Discussions and Individual Interviews*. Toronto: Department of Public Health Sciences.

Raphael, D. *Quality of Life: Moving Beyond the Numbers*. North York: North York Community Health Promotion Research Unit Report Series #95-3.

Steinmetz, B., Hyndman, B. and Raphael, D. (1994). *Evaluation of a Healthy Eating Resource.* Toronto: Centre for Health Promotion.

Steinmetz, B. and Raphael, D. (1994). *Needs Analysis of Provincial Demonstration Programs.* Toronto: Centre for Health Promotion.

Raphael, D. (1994). *The Quality of Life of Seniors: What are the Implications for Health Promoters.* North York: Community Health Promotion Research Unit Report Series #94-3.

Rootman, I., Raphael, D., Renwick, R., Brown, I., Friefeld, S., Garber, M., and Talbot, Y. (1993, November). *Reliability and Validity of the Quality of Life Instrument Package.* Toronto: Centre for Health Promotion.

Cohen-Schlanger, M., Fitzpatrick, A., Hulchanski, D., and Raphael, D. (1993, November). *Housing as a Factor in Child Admissions to Temporary Care.* University of Toronto Faculty of Social Work

Rootman, I., Raphael, D., Shewchuk, D., Renwick, R., Friefeld, S., Garber, M., Talbot, Y., Woodill, G. and Brown, I. (1992, June). *Development of an Approach and Instrument Package to Measure Quality of Life of Persons with Developmental Disabilities.* Toronto: Centre for Health Promotion.

Rootman, I., Raphael, D., Shewchuk, D., Renwick, R., Friefeld, S., Garber, M., Talbot, Y., Woodill, G., and Brown, I. (1992). *Highlights from the development of an approach to measure quality of life of persons with developmental disabilities.* Toronto: Centre for Health Promotion.

Schlesinger, B. and Raphael, D. (1991, June). *The Sandwich Generation - The Woman in the Middle: Satisfactions and Stresses.* University of Toronto Faculty of Social Work.

Raphael, D. (1990, March). *Report of the Evaluation of the Agency Workshop on Child Poverty.* Toronto: The Institute for the Prevention of Child Abuse.

Raphael, D. and Kennedy, A. (1989, November). *Report of the Evaluation of the IPCA 1989 National Conference.* Toronto: The Institute for the Prevention of Child Abuse.

Raphael, D. (1987, June). *Ontario College of Art Students' Ratings of Courses and Instructors; Report of Findings from the Spring 1987 Evaluation.* Toronto: Author.

Ross, J. A., Maynes, F. J., Raphael, D., and Robinson, F. G. (1987, June). *Improving problem solving through cooperative learning*. OISE Trent Valley Field Centre.

Raphael, D. (1986, June). *Ontario College of Art Students' Ratings of courses and instructors; Report of findings from the spring 1986 Evaluation.* OISE Department of Measurement, Evaluation and Computer Applications.

Raphael, D., and Wahlstrom, M. W. (1986, September). *Mathematics achievement in the Carleton Board of Education: Analysis of teacher coverage and student performance on the SIMS cognitive items.* OISE Educational Evaluation Centre.

Raphael, D., and Wahlstrom, M. W. (1986, September). *Mathematics achievement in the Scarborough Board of Education; Analysis of teacher coverage and student performance on the SIMS cognitive items.* OISE Educational Evaluation Centre.

Raphael, D., and Wahlstrom, M. W. (1986, September). *Mathematics achievement in the York Region Board of Education; Analysis of teacher coverage and student performance on the SIMS cognitive items.* OISE Educational Evaluation Centre.

Raphael, D., and Wahlstrom, M. W. (1986, September). *Mathematics achievement in the Durham Board of Education: Analysis of teacher coverage and student performance on the SIMS cognitive items.* OISE Educational Evaluation Centre.

Wahlstrom, M. W., Raphael, D., and Allen, C. (1986, September). *Mathematics achievement in the Halton Board of Education; Analysis of teacher coverage and student performance on the SISS Grade 13 cognitive items.* OISE Educational Evaluation Centre.

Raphael, D. and Wolfe, R. G. (1985, June). *Homework Assignment Around the World: Results from the Second International Mathematics Study.* OISE Educational Evaluation Centre.

Raphael, D., Wahlstrom, M. W., and Allen, C. (1985, September). *Mathematics achievement in the North York Board of Education; Analysis of student performance on the SIMS cognitive items.* OISE Educational Evaluation Centre.

Allen, C., Raphael, D., and Wahlstrom, M. W. (1985, September). *Mathematics achievement in the East Parry Sound Board of Education: Analysis of student performance on the SIMS cognitive items.* OISE Educational Evaluation Centre.

Raphael, D., Allen, C. and Wahlstrom, M. W. (1985, September). *Mathematics achievement in the Carleton Board of Education; Analysis of student performance on the SIMS cognitive items.* OISE Educational Evaluation Centre.

McLean, L. D., Raphael, D., and Wahlstrom, M. W. (1984, September). *Intentions and attainments in the teaching and learning of mathematics; Report on the Second International Mathematics Study in Ontario.* OISE Educational Evaluation Centre.

Raphael, D., McLean, L. D., Wahlstrom, M. W., and Grennan, P. (1984, August). *Mathematics achievement in the Halton Board of Education; Analysis of student performance on the SIMS cognitive items.* OISE Educational Evaluation Centre.

Wahlstrom, M. W., Raphael, D., Jones, R., and Weinstein, E. (1978, June). *Assessment of student achievement; Measurement at the intermediate level.* OISE Department of Curriculum.

Wahlstrom, M. W., Danley, R., and Raphael, D. (1977, April). *Measuring achievement at the primary and junior levels.* OISE Department of Curriculum.

February 10, 2024